



Matter in underline is new, to be added;  
matter in ~~strikeout~~ is old, to be deleted;  
Matter within # # is defined in Section 12-10;  
\* \* \* indicates where unchanged text appears in the Zoning Resolution

\* \* \*

**ARTICLE 1  
GENERAL PROVISIONS**

**Chapter 1  
Title, Establishment of Controls, and Interpretation of Regulations**

\* \* \*

**11-40  
EXCEPTIONS, VARIANCES, AUTHORIZATIONS OR PERMITS**

\* \* \*

**11-44  
Authorizations or Permits in Lower Density Growth Management Areas**

The provisions of this Section 11-44 shall apply within #lower density growth management areas#.

(a) Notwithstanding the provisions of N040414ZRY and subject to the provisions of Section 11-30 (BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED BEFORE EFFECTIVE DATE OF AMENDMENT) with respect to amendments of this Resolution other than N040414ZRY, Section 11-42 (Lapse of Authorization or Special Permit Granted by the City Planning Commission Pursuant to the 1961 Zoning Resolution) and Section 11-43 (Renewal of Authorization or Special Permit), the following provisions shall apply with respect to special permits and authorizations granted by the City Planning Commission or for which certification or referral for public review has been made prior to (effective date of amendment):

1. Any #development# or #enlargement#, including minor modifications thereto, granted a special permit or authorization by the City Planning Commission and, where applicable, the City Council, prior to (the effective date of amendment) may be #developed# or #enlarged# pursuant to the terms of such permit or authorization and, to the extent not modified under the terms of such permit or authorization, in accordance with the regulations in effect at the time such permit or authorization was granted.
2. Any application for a special permit certified by the Department of City Planning or application for an authorization referred by the Department of City Planning for public review prior to May 24, 2004 may be continued pursuant to the regulations in effect at the time of certification or referral and, if granted by the City Planning Commission, and, where applicable, the City Council, may be #developed# or #enlarged# pursuant to the terms of such permit or authorization, including minor modifications thereto, and, to the extent not modified under the terms of such permit or authorization, in accordance with the regulations in effect at the time such application was certified or referred for public review.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of N040414ZRY, the following provisions shall apply to certain #developments# within the #Special South Richmond Development District#:

1. #Developments#, including minor modifications thereto, within the #Special South Richmond Development District# that contain #designated open space# and a portion of the #waterfront esplanade#, where such #development# is conditioned upon a restrictive declaration that includes a site plan for such #development#, including provisions for public access to such #designated open space# and #waterfront esplanade#, may be #developed# in accordance with the regulations in effect prior to (effective date of amendment).

2. #Developments# within the #Special South Richmond Development District# accessed by in part by #private roads# and consisting in part of construction within #streets# that are unimproved, and for which a conservation easement has been granted to the City, and for which the Board of Standards and Appeals has granted a permit pursuant to Section 35 of the General City Law, and an application for an authorization for such #development# has been filed pursuant to paragraph (a) of Section 26-27 prior to May 1, 2004, may be #developed# in accordance with the regulations in effect prior to (effective date of amendment).

\* \* \*

## 12-10 Definitions

\* \* \*

### Floor area

"Floor area" is the sum of the gross areas of the several floors of a #building# or #buildings#, measured from the exterior faces of exterior walls or from the center lines of walls separating two #buildings#. In particular, #floor area# includes:

\* \* \*

- (i) floor space used for #accessory# off-street parking spaces provided in any #story# after June 30, 1989:
  - (1) within #detached# or #semi-detached single-# or #two-family residences# in R2X, R3, R4 or R5 Districts, except that in R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts in #lower density growth management areas#, #floor area# within such #residences# shall include only floor space in excess of 300 square feet for one such space and in excess of 500 square feet for two such spaces;
  - (2) within #residential buildings developed# or #enlarged# pursuant to the optional regulations applicable in a #predominantly built-up area#;
  - (3) in excess of 100 square feet per required space in individual garages within other #residential buildings# (#attached residential buildings#, rowhouses or multiple dwellings) in R3-2, R4 or R5 Districts, except that in R3-2 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, #floor area# shall only include floor space in excess of 300 square feet for one such space and in excess of 500 square feet for two such spaces. However, all of the floor space within any #story# in individual garages shall be considered #floor area# where, subsequent to June 7, 1989, the level of any #yard# except that portion of a #yard# in front of a garage on the #zoning lot# is lowered below the lower of:
    - (i) #curb level#; or
    - (ii) grade existing on June 7, 1989.

\* \* \*

However, the #floor area# of a #building# shall not include:

\* \* \*

- (6) floor space used for #accessory# off-street parking spaces provided in any #story#:
  - (i) up to 200 square feet per required space existing on June 30, 1989 within #residential buildings# in R3, R4 or R5 Districts, except that for #detached# or #semi-detached single-# or #two-family residences# in R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, #floor area# shall not include up to 300 square feet for one required space and up to 500 square feet for two required spaces;

(ii) up to 100 square feet per required space in individual garages in #attached residential buildings#, rowhouses or multiple dwellings in R3, R4, or R5 Districts except that in R3-2 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, up to 300 square feet for one such space and up to 500 square feet for two such spaces, except for:

- (1) #residential buildings developed# or #enlarged# after June 30, 1989 pursuant to the optional regulations applicable in a #predominantly built-up area#;
- (2) #residential buildings# where, subsequent to June 7, 1989, the level of any #yard#, except that portion of a #yard# in front of a garage on the #zoning lot# is lowered below the lower of #curb level# or grade existing on June 7, 1989.

\* \* \*

Lower density growth management area

A “lower density growth management area” is any R1, R2, R3, R4A or R4-1 District in the following designated areas, and any #development# accessed by #private roads# in R1 through R5 Districts within such areas:

The Borough of Staten Island

\* \* \*

Private road

Except in #lower density growth management areas#, Aa private road is a right-of-way, other than a #street#, that provides vehicular access from a #street# to any #dwelling unit# within a #development# where five or more #dwelling units# are within #buildings# or #building segments# that are located wholly beyond 50 feet of a #street line# or #street setback line#.

An individual driveway serving fewer than five parking spaces shall not be considered a #private road#.

In #lower density growth management areas#, a private road is a right-of-way, other than a #street#, that provides vehicular access from a #street# to:

- (a) three or more #buildings# or #building segments# located wholly beyond 50 feet of a #street line# or #street setback line#; or
- (b) one or two #buildings# or #building segments# located wholly beyond 50 feet of a #street line# or #street setback line# that contain five or more #dwelling units#.

\* \* \*

**Chapter 3  
Bulk Regulations for Residential Buildings in Residence Districts**

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**23-00  
APPLICABILITY AND GENERAL PURPOSES**

\* \* \*

**23-012  
Lower Density Growth Management Areas**

For areas designated as #lower density growth management areas# pursuant to Section 12-10 (DEFINITIONS), the underlying district regulations shall apply to all #residential developments# or #enlargements#. Such regulations are superceded or supplemented as set forth in the following Sections:

- 11-44 Authorizations or Permits in Lower Density Growth Management Areas
- 12-10 (DEFINITIONS) “floor area”; “lower density growth management area”; and “private road”
- 23-141 (Open space and floor area regulations in R1, R2, R3 R4 or R5 Districts)
- 23-32 (Minimum Lot Area or Lot Width for Residences)
- 23-44 (Permitted Obstructions in Required Yards or Rear Yard Equivalents)
- 23-461 (Side yards for single-or two-family residences)
- 23-462 (Side yards for all other residential buildings)
- 23-533 (Required rear yard equivalents)
- 23-541 (Within 100 feet of corners)
- 23-542 (Along short dimension of block)
- 23-544 (For portions of through lots)
- 23-631 (Height and setback in R1, R2, R3, R4 and R5 Districts)
- 23-711 (Standard minimum distance between buildings)
- 23-88 (Minimum Distance Between Lot Lines and Building Walls in Lower Density Growth Management Areas)
- 25-22 (Requirements Where Individual parking Facilities Are Provided)
- 25-23 (Requirements Where Group parking Facilities Are Provided)
- 25-621 (Location of parking spaces in certain districts)
- 25-622 (Location of parking spaces in lower density growth management areas)
- 25-631 (Location and width of curb cuts in certain districts)
- 25-632 (Driveway and curb cut regulations in lower density growth management areas)
- 25-64 (Restrictions on Use of Open Space for Parking)
- 25-66 (Screening)
- 26-30 (SPECIAL REGULATIONS FOR DEVELOPMENTS WITH PRIVATE ROADS IN LOWER DENSITY GROWTH MANAGEMENT AREAS), inclusive
- 26-40 (STREET TREE PLANTING REQUIREMENTS FOR LOWER DENSITY GROWTH MANAGEMENT AREAS)
- 105-702 (Applicability of lower density growth management area regulations)
- 119-05 (Applicability of Parking Location Regulations)
- 119-214 (Tier II requirements for driveways, private roads and location of parking spaces)

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**23-10  
OPEN SPACE AND FLOOR AREA REGULATIONS**

\* \* \*

**23-141  
In R1, R2, R3, R4 or R5 Districts**

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5

Except as otherwise provided in Section 23-144 (For non-profit residences for the elderly in R3, R4, R5, R6 and R7 Districts), in the districts indicated, the minimum required #open space# or #open space ratio#, the maximum #lot coverage# and the maximum #floor area ratio# for any #building# on a #zoning lot# shall be as set forth in the following tables:

\* \* \*

(b)

District	Maximum #Lot Coverage# (in percent)	Minimum Required #Open Space# (in percent)	Maximum #Floor Area Ratio#
R3A R3X	governed by #yard# requirements		.50*
R4A R4-1	governed by #yard# requirements		.75*
R2X	governed by #yard# requirements		.85*
R3-1 R3-2**	35	65	.50*
R4**	45	55	.75*
R4B	55	45	.90

R5**	55	45	1.25
R5B	55	45	1.35

\* the #floor area ratio# in this table may be increased by up to 20 percent provided that any such increase in #floor area# is located under a sloping roof which rises at least 3 and ½ inches in vertical distance for each foot of horizontal distance and the structural headroom of such #floor area# is between 5 and 8 feet.

\*\* The permitted #floor area# of a #single-# or #two-family detached# or #semi-detached residence developed# after June 30, 1989 may be increased by 100 square feet if at least one enclosed #accessory# off-street parking space is provided in a garage located in the #side lot ribbon# pursuant to Section 23-12 (f) (Permitted Obstructions in Open Space), 23-441 (Location of garages in side yards of corner lots) or 23-442 (Location of garages in side yards of other zoning lots).

In addition, the following rules shall apply:

- (1) In R2X, R3, R4, R4A and R4-1 Districts, except R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, the #floor area ratio# in this table may be increased by up to 20 percent provided that any such increase in #floor area# is located under a sloping roof which rises at least 3 and ½ inches in vertical distance for each foot of horizontal distance and the structural headroom of such #floor area# is between 5 and 8 feet.
- (2) In R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts in #lower density growth management areas#, the #floor area ratio# in this table may be increased by up to 20 percent provided that any such increase in #floor area# is located in a portion of a #building# covered by a sloping roof that rises at least seven inches in vertical distance for each foot of horizontal distance.
- (3) In R3-2, R4 and R5 Districts, except R4A, R4B, R4-1 and R5B Districts, the permitted #floor area# of a #single-# or #two-family detached# or #semi-detached residence developed# after June 30, 1989 may be increased by 100 square feet if at least one enclosed #accessory# off-street parking space is provided in a garage located in the #side lot ribbon# pursuant to Section 23-12 (f) (Permitted Obstructions in Open Space), 23-441 (Location of garages in side yards of corner lots) or 23-442 (Location of garages in side yards of other zoning lots).
- (4) In R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, the permitted #floor area# of a #single-# or #two-family detached# or #semi-detached residence# may be increased by up to 300 square feet for one parking space and up to 500 square feet for two parking spaces provided such spaces are in a garage located in the #side lot ribbon# pursuant to Section 23-12 (f) (Permitted Obstructions in Open Space), 23-441 (Location of garages in side yards of corner lots) or 23-442 (Location of garages in side yards of other zoning lots).

\* \* \*

**23-30  
LOT AREA AND LOT WIDTH REGULATIONS**

\* \* \*

**23-32  
Minimum Lot Area or Lot Width for Residences**

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10

In all districts, as indicated, except as provided in Section 23-33 (Special Provisions for Existing Small Lots), no #residence# is permitted on a #zoning lot# with a total #lot area# or #lot width# less than as set forth in the following table:

REQUIRED MINIMUM LOT AREA AND LOT WIDTH

Type of #Residence#	Minimum #Lot Area# (in sq. ft.)	Minimum #Lot Width# (in feet)	District
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#Single-family detached#	9,500	100	R1-1
	5,700	60	R1-2
	3,800	40	R2
	2,850	30	R2X
#Single-# or #two-family detached# or #zero lot line# where permitted	3,800	40	R3-1 R3-2 R4-R10
	3,325	35	R3X
	2,850	30	R4A*
	2,375	25	R3A* R4B R4-1* R5B
Any other permitted	1,700	18	R3-R10*

\* In #lower density growth management areas#, for #two-family detached# and #two-family zero lot line residences#, where permitted, in R3A, R4A and R4-1 Districts, and for #two-family semi-detached residences# in R3-1, R3-2 and R4-1 Districts, the minimum #lot area# shall be 3,135 square feet and the minimum #lot width# shall be 33 feet.

**23-40  
YARD REGULATIONS**

\* \* \*

**23-44  
Permitted Obstructions in Required Yards or Rear Yard Equivalents**

In all #Residence Districts#, the following shall not be considered obstructions when located within a required #yard# or #rear yard equivalent#:

- (a) In any #yard# or #rear yard equivalent#:

\* \* \*

Parking spaces, off-street, open, #accessory#, except such spaces located within a #front yard#, that are:

- (1) #accessory# to any #residential use# in R4B or R5B Districts;
- (2) #accessory# to a #residential building# where no more than two parking spaces are required in R1 or R2 Districts, except R2X Districts, or in R2X, R3, R4 or R5 Districts, unless such spaces are located in a permitted #side lot ribbon#;
- (3) #accessory# to a #residential building# where more than two parking spaces are required in R3, R4 or R5 Districts unless such spaces or
- (4) not screened from #zoning lots# situated across the #street# in the manner specified in Section 25-66 (Screening);

Parking spaces, off-street, open, #accessory#, within a #side # or #rear yard#;

Parking spaces, off-street, open, within a #front yard# that are #accessory# to a #residential building# where:

- (1) in R2X, R3, R4 and R5 Districts, no more than two parking spaces are required, provided such spaces are located in a permitted #side lot ribbon#;
- (2) in R3, R4 and R5 Districts, more than two parking spaces are required, provided such spaces meet

all the requirements of paragraph (b) of Section 25-621 (Location of parking spaces in certain districts), and the screening requirements of Section 25-66.

However, no such parking spaces shall be permitted in any #front yard# within R4B or R5B Districts, and no such required spaces shall be permitted in any #front yard# within any R1, R2, R3, R4A or R4-1 District within a #lower density growth management area#.

Steps and ramps for access by the handicapped;

\* \* \*

**23-461**

**Side yards for single- or two-family residences**

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10

(a) In all districts, as indicated, for #single-family detached residences# or, where permitted, for #two-family detached residences#, #side yards# shall be provided as set forth in the following table, except that on #corner lots# in #lower density growth management areas#, one #side yard# shall be at least 20 feet in width:

MINIMUM REQUIRED SIDE YARDS

Number Required	Required Total Width (in feet)	Required Minimum Width of any #Side Yard# (in feet)	District
2	35	15	R1-1
2	20	8	R1-2
2	13	5	R2 R3-1 R3-2 R4-R10
2	10	2*	R2X R3X R4A
1	8	0*	R3A R4-1 R4B R5B

\* \* \*

R3-1 R3-2 R4 R4-1 R4B R5

(b) In the districts indicated, for #single-# or #two-family semi-detached residences#, a #side yard# shall be provided as set forth in the following table, except that on #corner lots# in #lower density growth management areas#, one #side yard# shall be at least 20 feet in width.

MINIMUM REQUIRED SIDE YARD

Feet	District
8	R3-1 R3-2 R4 R5
4*	R4-1 R4B R5B

\* \* \*

**23-462**

**Side yards for all other residential buildings**

R3-2 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10

In the districts indicated, for all other #residential buildings#, #side yards# shall be provided as follows:



R3-2 R4 R5

- (a) In the districts indicated, except R4B or R5B Districts, two #side yards#, each with a minimum required width of eight feet, shall be provided. However, if a #detached residential building# has an #aggregate width of street walls# of more than 80 feet, two #side yards# shall be provided, each equal to not less than 10 percent of such #aggregate width of street walls#. For #residential buildings# not exceeding two #stories# and a #basement# in height, no such #side yard# need be more than 15 feet wide. However, on #corner lots# in #lower density growth management areas#, one #side yard# shall be at least 20 feet in width.

\* \* \*

**23-533**

**Required rear yard equivalents**

R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10

In the districts indicated, and in R1, R2 and R3 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, on any #through lot# that is 110 feet or more in maximum depth from #street# to #street#, one of the following #rear yard equivalents# shall be provided:

- (a) an open area with a minimum depth of 60 feet, linking adjoining #rear yards# or, if no such #rear yards# exist, an open area with a minimum depth of 60 feet, midway (or within five feet of being midway) between the two #street lines# upon which such #through lot# fronts; or
- (b) two open areas, each adjoining and extending along the full length of a #street line# and each with a minimum depth of 30 feet measured from such #street line#, except that in R6, R7, R8, R9 or R10 Districts, the depth of such required open area along one #street line# may be decreased, provided that:
- (1) a corresponding increase of the depth of the open area along the other #street line# is made; and
  - (2) any required front setback areas are maintained; or
- (c) an open area adjoining and extending along the full length of each #side lot line# with a minimum width of 30 feet measured from each such #side lot line#.

However, in #lower density growth management areas# and in R6A, R6B, R7A, R7B, R7X, R8A, R8B, R8X, R9A, R9X, R10A and R10X Districts, and for #buildings developed# or #enlarged# pursuant to the Quality Housing Program in other R6 through R10 Districts, on any #through lot# at least 180 feet in maximum depth from #street# to #street#, a #rear yard equivalent# shall be provided only as set forth in paragraph (a) of this Section.

Any such #rear yard equivalent# shall be unobstructed from its lowest level to the sky, except as provided in Section 23-44 (Permitted Obstructions in Required Yards or Rear Yard Equivalents).

**23-54**

**Other Special Provisions for Rear Yards**

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10

In all districts, as indicated, the #rear yard# requirements set forth in Section 23-47 (Minimum Required Rear Yards) shall be modified as set forth in this Section.

**23-541**

**Within one hundred feet of corners**

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10

In all districts, as indicated, except within #lower density growth management areas#, no #rear yard# shall be required within 100 feet of the point of intersection of two #street lines# intersecting at an angle of 135 degrees or less.

**23-542**

**Along short dimension of block**

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10

In all districts, as indicated, except within #lower density growth management areas#, whenever a #front lot line# of a #zoning lot# coincides with all or part of a #street line# measuring less than 230 feet in length between two intersecting #streets#, no #rear yard# shall be required within 100 feet of such #front lot line#.

\* \* \*

**23-60**

**HEIGHT AND SETBACK REGULATIONS**

\* \* \*

**23-631**

**Height and setback in R1, R2, R3, R4 and R5 Districts**

\* \* \*

R2X R3 R4 R4A R4-1

(b) In the districts indicated, the height and setback of a #building or other structure# shall be as set forth herein except where modified pursuant to paragraphs (g) and (h) of this Section.

For the purposes of this Section, where #base planes# of different elevations apply to different portions of a #building or other structure#, each such portion of the #building# may be considered to be a separate #building#. Furthermore, for the purposes of this Section, #building segments# may be considered to be separate #buildings# and abutting #semi-detached buildings# may be considered to be one #building#.

The perimeter walls of a #building or other structure# are those portions of the outermost walls enclosing the #floor area# within a #building or other structure# at any level and height is measured from the #base plane#. Perimeter walls are subject to setback regulations at a maximum height above the #base plane# of:

21 feet	R2X R3 R4A
25 feet	R4 R4-1
<u>26 feet*</u>	<u>R3 R4A R4-1 within #lower density growth management areas#</u>

\* In R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, where a #base plane# is established at a

#base flood elevation# higher than grade, the maximum perimeter wall height shall be 21 feet above such base flood elevation or 26 feet above grade, whichever is more.

\* \* \*

23-70

MINIMUM REQUIRED DISTANCE BETWEEN TWO OR MORE BUILDINGS ON A SINGLE ZONING LOT

\* \* \*

23-711

Standard minimum distance between buildings

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10

In all districts, as indicated, the required minimum distance between a #residential building# and any other #building# on the same #zoning lot# shall vary according to the height of such #buildings# and the presence of #legally required windows# in facing building walls. Such minimum distance shall be, in feet, as indicated in the following table:

Wall Condition*	Maximum Building Height above #Base Plane# (feet)				
	25	35	40	50	Over 50
Wall to Wall	20	25	30	35	40
Wall to Window	30	35	40	45	50
Window to Window	40	45	50	55	60

\* Wall condition shall be defined as:

"wall to wall" is a condition where two walls of #buildings# face each other, and neither wall contains a #legally required window#;

"wall to window" is a condition where two walls of #buildings# face each other, and one wall contains a #legally required window# and the other wall does not contain a #legally required window#;

"window to window" is a condition where two walls of #buildings# face each other, and both walls contain a #legally required window#.

In addition, the following rules shall apply:

- (a) the minimum distances set forth in this table shall be provided at the closest point between #buildings#;
- (b) any portion of a #building# that qualifies as a #building segment# may be treated as a separate #building# for the purposes of determining the minimum distance required between such #building segment# and another #building# or #building segment#;
- (c) where #buildings# of different heights face each other, the average of the heights of such #buildings# shall determine the minimum distance required between them;
- (d) projections having a maximum height of 25 feet above adjoining grade, a maximum depth of five feet, and an aggregate width not exceeding 25 percent of the building wall from which they project, may penetrate the minimum spacing requirements; and
- (e) portions of #buildings# above 125 feet that exceed, in aggregate, a #lot coverage# of 40 percent, shall be spaced at least 80

feet apart.

(f) in R1, R2, R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, the provisions of this paragraph, (f) shall apply to any #zoning lot# with a #building# located behind another #building# so that lines drawn perpendicular to the #street line# intersect both such #buildings#, and where the #private road# provisions do not apply. For the purposes of this paragraph, a “front building” shall be any #building# with no #building# located between it and the #street line# so that lines drawn perpendicular to the #street line# do not intersect any other #building#, and a “rear building” shall be any other #building# on the #zoning lot#. The minimum distances set forth in the table above shall apply, except that a minimum distance of 45 feet shall be provided between any rear building and any front building.

\* \* \*

23-88

Minimum Distance between Lot Lines and Building Walls in Lower Density Growth Management Areas

(a) On #corner lots# in #lower density growth management areas#, for #zoning lots# with multiple #buildings# or #building segments#, an open area at least 30 feet in depth shall be provided between the #side lot line# and the #rear wall line# of any #building# or #building segment# that does not front upon two #streets# in its entirety.

(b) In R1, R2, R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, the provisions of this paragraph, (b), shall apply to any #zoning lot# not accessed by #private roads# where a #residential building# is located wholly beyond 50 feet of a #street line# and behind another #residential building# fronting upon the same #street line# so that lines drawn perpendicular to the #street line# intersect both such #buildings#. For the purposes of this paragraph, a “front building” shall be any #building# with no #building# located between it and the #street line# so that lines drawn perpendicular to the #street line# do not intersect any other #building#, and a “rear building” shall be any other #building# on the #zoning lot#. An open area with a minimum width of 15 feet shall be provided between any such rear building and the #side lot line# of an adjoining #zoning lot#, and an open area with a minimum width of 30 feet shall be provided between any such rear building and the #rear lot line# of an adjoining #zoning lot#. The permitted obstruction provisions of Sections 23-44 for #side yards# shall apply where such open areas adjoin a #side lot line#, and the permitted obstruction provisions of Section 23-44 for #rear yards# shall apply where such open areas adjoin a #rear lot line#.

\* \* \*

Chapter 5

Accessory Off-Street Parking and Loading Regulations

\* \* \*

25-20

REQUIRED ACCESSORY OFF-STREET PARKING SPACES FOR RESIDENCES

\* \* \*

25-22

Requirements Where Individual Parking Facilities Are Provided

(a) R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7-1

In the districts indicated, except in R1, R2, R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, where #group parking facilities# are not provided, one #accessory# off-street parking space, open or enclosed, shall be provided for each #dwelling unit#, except in the case of two- or three-family #residential buildings# in a #predominantly built-up area#, two #accessory# parking spaces per #building# shall be provided.

(b) R1 R2 R3 R4A R4-1

In the districts indicated, within #lower density growth management areas#, where #group parking facilities are not provided, two #accessory# off-street parking spaces shall be provided for each #single-family residence# and three #accessory# off-street parking spaces shall be provided for each #two-family residence#. For all other #residences#, #accessory# off-street parking space shall be provided for at least 150 percent of the total number of #dwelling units# within such #residences#.

25-23 Requirements Where Group Parking Facilities Are Provided

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10

In all districts, as indicated, for all new #residences developed# under single ownership or control where #group parking facilities# are provided, #accessory# off-street parking spaces shall be provided for at least that percentage of the total number of #dwelling units# set forth in the following table. Such spaces shall be kept available to the residents of the #building# or #development#, in accordance with the provisions of Section 25-41 (Purpose of Spaces and Rental to Non-Residents).

PARKING SPACES REQUIRED WHERE GROUP PARKING FACILITIES ARE PROVIDED

Percent of Total #Dwelling Units#	District
100*	R1 R2 R3 R4A R4-1
100	R4 R4B
85	R5
70	R6
66	R5B
60	R7-1
50**	R6A R6B R7-2 R7A R7B R7X R8B***
40	R8 R9 R10

\* In R1, R2, R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, two #accessory# off-street parking spaces shall be provided for each #single-family residence# and three #accessory# off-street parking spaces shall be provided for each #two-family residence#. For all other #residences#, #accessory# off-street parking space shall be provided for at least 150 percent of the total number of #dwelling units# within such #residences#.

\*\* In R6 or R7 Districts for #residences developed# or #enlarged# pursuant to the Quality Housing Program, #accessory# off-street parking spaces shall be provided for at least 50 percent of the total number of #dwelling units#.

\*\*\* In the Borough of Brooklyn, R8B Districts are subject to the parking requirements applicable in R8 Districts.

\* \* \*

25-60 ADDITIONAL REGULATIONS FOR PERMITTED OR REQUIRED ACCESSORY OFF-STREET PARKING SPACES

\* \* \*

**25-621**

**Location of parking spaces in certain districts**

All accessory off-street parking spaces shall be located in accordance with the provisions of this Section, except that in R1, R2, R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts within lower density growth management areas, the provisions of Section 25-622 shall apply. In addition, all such parking spaces shall be subject to the curb cut requirements of Section 25-63 (Location of Access to the Street).

\* \* \*

**25-622**

**Location of parking spaces in lower density growth management areas**

The provisions of this Section 25-622 shall apply in R1, R2, R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts within lower density growth management areas.

Required accessory off-street parking spaces shall be permitted only within a building or in any open area on the zoning lot that is not between the street line and the street wall or prolongation thereof of the building.

For zoning lots with less than 33 feet of street frontage, access to all parking spaces through a front yard shall be only through a single driveway no more than 10 feet in width.

For zoning lots with at least 33 feet of street frontage, access to all parking spaces through a front yard shall be only through a driveway no more than 20 feet in width.

No more than two unenclosed required parking spaces may be located in tandem (one behind the other), except that no tandem parking shall be permitted in any group parking facility with more than four spaces.

\* \* \*

**25-631**

**Location and width of curb cuts in certain districts**

All curb cuts shall comply with the provisions of this Section, except that in lower density growth management areas, the provisions of Section 25-632 shall apply.

\* \* \*

**25-632**

**Driveway, curb cut and screening regulations in lower density growth management areas**

The provisions of this Section shall apply within all lower density growth management areas, except that these provisions shall not apply to any zoning lot occupied by only one single-family detached residence with at least 60 feet of frontage along one street and, for such residences on corner lots, with at least 60 feet of frontage along two streets.

(a) For zoning lots with less than 33 feet of frontage along a street, only one curb cut, having a maximum width, including splays, of ten feet, shall be permitted.

(b) For zoning lots with at least 33 feet of frontage along a street, multiple curb cuts are permitted. The maximum width of a curb cut serving a driveway 12 feet or less in width shall be 10 feet, including splays. Driveways wider than 12 feet at any point within a front yard shall be accessed by a single curb cut with a minimum width of 17 feet and a maximum width, including splays, of 18 feet.

(c) The center line of each curb cut shall be coincident with the centerline of the driveway that it serves;

(f) All driveways shall be located at least 13 feet from any other driveway on the same or adjoining zoning lots. However, driveways may be paired with other driveways on adjoining zoning lots provided the aggregate width of such paired driveways, including any space between them, does not exceed 20 feet,

(g) All residential developments shall maintain a minimum distance of 16 feet of uninterrupted curb space between

all curb cuts constructed after June 30, 1989.

(h) The requirements of paragraphs (f) and (g) of this Section may be waived where the Commissioner of Buildings certifies that, due to the location of driveways and curb cuts on adjacent #zoning lots#, there is no way to locate the driveways and curb cuts in compliance with this requirement of this Section, and that at least 16 feet of uninterrupted curb space is maintained along the #street# in front of the #zoning lot#;

(i) The maximum grade of a driveway shall not exceed 11 percent.

(j) For multiple #buildings# on a single #zoning lot#, access to all parking spaces shall be provided entirely on the same #zoning lot#.

**25-632 25-633**

**Prohibition of curb cuts in certain districts**

\* \* \*

**25-64**

**Restrictions on Use of Required Open Space for Parking**

Restrictions on the use of open space for parking and driveways are set forth in this Section. For #zoning lots# in #lower density growth management areas#, the provisions of paragraph (b) shall apply.

(a) In accordance with the provisions of Section 23-12 (Permitted Obstructions in Open Space), driveways, private streets, open #accessory# off-street parking spaces, or open #accessory# off-street loading berths may not use more of the required #open space# on any #zoning lot# than the percent set forth in the following table:

Percent	District
50	R1 R2 R3 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10
66	R4 R5

(b) In #lower density growth management areas#, the following regulations shall apply:

(1) Driveways, #private roads# and open #accessory# off-street parking spaces may occupy no more than 50 percent of the #lot area# not covered by #residential buildings# in R1, R2 and R3 Districts, and may occupy no more than 66 percent of the #lot area# not covered by #residential buildings# in R4 and R5 Districts, and

(2) The area within 30 feet and perpendicular to the #rear wall line# of any #building# or #building segment# that does not front upon two #streets# in its entirety shall not be occupied by driveways or off-street parking spaces, except that this provision shall not apply to any #zoning lot# occupied by only one #single# or #two-family detached# or #semi-detached residence#.

\* \* \*

**25-66**

**Screening**

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10

(a) In all districts, as indicated, except where such districts are located in #lower density growth management areas#, all open off-street parking areas or groups of individual garages with 10 spaces or more, which are located either at natural grade or on a roof, shall be screened from all adjoining #zoning lots#, including such #zoning lots# situated across a #street#, by either:

(a)(1) a strip at least four feet wide, densely planted with shrubs or trees that are at least four feet high at the time of planting and that are of a type which may be expected to form a year-round dense screen at least six feet high within

three years; or

(b)(2) a wall or barrier or uniformly painted fence of fire-resistant material at least six feet high, but not more than eight feet above finished grade (or above the roof level, if on a roof). Such wall, barrier or fence may be opaque or perforated, provided that not more than 50 percent of the face is open.

In addition, such screening (1) shall be maintained in good condition at all times; (2), may be interrupted by normal entrances or exits; and (3) shall have no #signs# hung or attached thereto other than those permitted in Section 22-323 (Signs for parking areas).

(b) In #lower density growth management areas#, all open parking areas with five or more spaces shall be screened from adjoining #zoning lots# by a landscaped strip at least four feet wide densely planted with evergreen shrubs at least four feet high at time of planting, and of a type that may be expected to form a year round dense screen six feet high within three years. Such screening shall be maintained in good condition at all times.

\* \* \*

**Chapter 6**  
**Special Urban Design Guidelines - Streetscape**  
**Special Requirements for Developments in R9 and R10 Districts, and**  
**Special Requirements for Developments with Private Roads, and Street Tree Planting**

**26-00**  
**Applicability of this Chapter**

The regulations of this Chapter shall apply to:

- (a) #developments# in R9 and R10 Districts, as set forth in Section 26-10 (SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR DEVELOPMENTS IN R9 AND R10 DISTRICTS). However, the provisions of Section 26-10 shall not apply within any Special Purpose District or to any #building developed# or #enlarged# pursuant to the Quality Housing Program;
- (b) #developments# in R3, R4 and R5 Districts accessed by #private roads#, as set forth in Section 26-20 (SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR DEVELOPMENTS WITH PRIVATE ROADS), except where such #developments#:
  - (1) consist entirely of #single-family detached residences#; or
  - (2) where such #developments# are accessed by #private roads# that existed on February 6, 2002; or
  - (3) are located within #lower density growth management areas#, in which case the provisions of paragraph (c) of this Section shall apply;
- (c) #developments# in #lower density growth management areas# accessed by #private roads#, as set forth in Section 26-30. (SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR DEVELOPMENTS WITH PRIVATE ROADS IN LOWER DENSITY GROWTH MANAGEMENT AREAS , and
- (d) #developments# in R1, R2, R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, as set forth in Section 26-40 (SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR STREET TREE PLANTING)

\* \* \*

**26-30**  
**SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR DEVELOPMENTS WITH PRIVATE ROADS IN LOWER DENSITY GROWTH MANAGEMENT AREAS**

For all #developments# accessed by #private roads# in #lower density growth management areas#, the provisions of Section 26-20 through 26-27, inclusive, shall apply. In addition, such regulations are supplemented or superceded in accordance with the provisions



of this Section.

**26-31**  
**Yards**

For the purposes of this Section, a #private road# shall be considered to be a #street#, and a line seven feet from and parallel to the required curb of the #private road# shall be considered to be a #street line#, and the applicable #yard# regulations of Section 23-40, inclusive, and 23-50, inclusive, shall be applied accordingly. However, no #yard# shall be required along that side of a #private road#, or portion thereof, that does not have a building wall facing it. Furthermore, where a #building# on a #through lot# fronts upon a #street# and a #private road#, one #front yard# shall have a depth of at least 30 feet. Where such 30 foot #front yard# adjoins a #street#, such #yard# shall include a landscaped strip at least eight feet wide to screen the #yard# from such #street#, densely planted with evergreen shrubs at least four feet high at time of planting, and of a type expected to form a year round dense screen at least six feet high within three years.

**26-32**  
**Minimum Distance Between Walls and Lot Lines**

For the purposes of applying the provisions of Section 23-88 (Minimum Distance Between Lot Lines and Building Walls in Lower Density Growth Management Areas), the required curb of the #private road# shall be considered to be a #street line#.

**26-33**  
**Entrances, Parking Location and Curb Cuts**

The entrances and exits of all #private roads# shall be located not less than 50 feet from the intersection of any two #street lines#.

No required #accessory# off-street parking spaces shall be located between the required curbs of a #private road#, except where such spaces:

- (a) are perpendicular to the road bed, and
- (b) are located on only one side of a #private road# or portion of a #private road#, so that no such spaces are located on opposite sides of the road bed, or within 20 feet of being opposite to one another, and
- (c) are within rows of not more than 10 adjacent spaces. Such rows shall be separated one from another by a planting strip at least 18 feet deep and 8 feet wide, within which a tree ofo at least three inch caliper is planted.

All #accessory# off-street parking spaces shall comply with the parking location and curb cut regulations set forth in Section 25-632. For the purposes of applying such regulations, the #private road# shall be considered to be a #street#. In addition, the provisions of Section 25-64 (Restrictions on Use of Open Space) and Section 25-66 (Screening) shall apply.

**26-34**  
**Lighting, Signage and Crosswalks**

All #private roads# shall be #developed# with street lighting, street signage and crosswalks to minimum Department of Transportation standards for public #streets#.

**26-35**  
**Screening**

All #private roads# shall be screened from adjoining #zoning lots# by a landscaped strip at least eight feet wide, and all open off-street parking areas with five or more spaces shall be screened from adjoining #zoning lots# by a landscaped strip at least four feet wide. Such landscaped strips shall be densely planted with evergreen shrubs at least four feet high at time of planting, and of a type that may be expected to form a year-round dense screen at least six feet high within three years. Such screening shall be maintained in good condition at all times.

**26-40**

**STREET TREE PLANTING REQUIREMENTS FOR LOWER DENSITY GROWTH MANAGEMENT AREAS**

In R1, R2, R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts within #lower density growth management areas#, all #developments# shall provide and maintain along the entire #street# length of the #zoning lot#, one street tree for every 25 feet of #street# frontage of the #zoning lot#. Such trees shall be of at least three-inch caliper at the time of planting and be placed at approximately equal intervals, except where the Department of Parks and Recreation determines that such tree planting would be unfeasible. All such trees shall be planted, maintained and replaced when necessary with the approval of and in accordance with the standards of the Department of Parks and Recreation.

\* \* \*

**Article X - Special Purpose Districts**

\* \* \*

**Chapter 5**

**Special Natural Area District**

\* \* \*

**105-70**

**SPECIAL REGULATIONS FOR RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT**

In order to carry out the purposes of this Chapter, all #developments# used predominantly for #residential use# shall be subject to the provisions of this Section.

\* \* \*

**105-702**

**Applicability of lower density growth management area regulations**

The regulations for #developments# or #enlargements# within #lower density growth management areas# are modified as follows:

(a) Parking location regulations

#Accessory# parking spaces shall be permitted within a #front yard#, and

(b) Private road regulations

The provisions of paragraph (b) of Section 119-214 (Tier II requirements for driveways and private roads) shall apply to all #developments# or #enlargements# accessed by #private roads#.

\* \* \*

**Article X - Special Purpose Districts**

**Chapter 7**

**Special South Richmond Development District**

\* \* \*

**107-251**

**Special provisions for arterials**

\* \* \*

(b) Building setback

Along portions of the #arterials#, as indicated on the District Plan, a 20 foot #building# setback shall be provided for the full length of the #front lot line# abutting such #arterial#. The front #building# setback area shall be unobstructed from its lowest level to the sky except as permitted by this Section. ~~The front #building# setback area may be used for #accessory# off-street parking or loading facilities provided the depth of the setback area is at least 35 feet.~~ Where a front #building# setback area at least 35 feet in depth is provided, such setback area may be used for required #accessory# off-street parking or loading facilities. No portion of such required setback area may be used for open storage.

In the case of the service roads of the West Shore Expressway, a 30 foot #building# setback shall be provided and required off-street parking and loading facilities are permitted within such setback. Within the required front #building# setback, there shall be provided one tree of three-inch caliper or more, pre-existing or newly planted, for each 400 square feet of such front open area. The trees shall be selected in accordance with the table set forth in APPENDIX B.

\* \* \*

**107-30  
TOPOGRAPHIC AND TREE REGULATIONS**

\* \* \*

**107-321  
Tree preservation**

\* \* \*

Replacement trees to be planted shall be of a caliper no less than ~~six~~ three inches and be of a species listed in Appendix B and the sum of whose calipers shall be at least equivalent to that of the trees removed.

\* \* \*

**107-322  
Tree requirements**

\* \* \*

(b) Sidewalk trees

All #developments# and #site alterations# in the Special District shall preserve existing trees or provide and maintain trees of three-inch caliper or more at the time of planting along the entire length of the #street# frontage of the #zoning lot#. The trees shall be located between the #front lot line# and the curb line, and ~~20~~ 25 feet on center or one tree per ~~20~~ 25 feet of frontage. ~~On private streets, trees shall be planted between the curb and a line parallel to, and 10 feet from, the curb, and 20 feet on center or one tree per 20 feet of frontage.~~ These trees shall be planted in accordance with the requirements of the Department of Transportation and the Department of Parks and Recreation, except where the Department of Parks and Recreation determines that such tree planting would be infeasible.

\* \* \*

**107-33  
Preservation of Natural Features**

For any #development# or #enlargement#, the Chairperson of the City Planning Commission may modify the applicable regulations governing the location of required parking spaces, driveways and curb cuts where the Chairperson certifies to the Commissioner of Buildings that such modifications are necessary so as to avoid the destruction of existing topography and trees of six inch caliper or more.

\* \* \*

**107-40**  
**SPECIAL USE, BULK AND PARKING REGULATIONS**

\* \* \*

**107-421**  
**Special provisions for existing detached residences**

In R3X Districts, a one-story or two-story detached residence, existing prior to September 9, 1999, may be enlarged to no more than three stories, provided that:

- (a) it is located on a zoning lot having a minimum lot area of 3,800 square feet and a minimum lot width of 40 feet;
- (b) such enlargement does not exceed a maximum perimeter wall height of 21 feet and a maximum building height of 35 feet; and
- (c) such enlargement complies with all other applicable district regulations.

**107-43**  
**Height and Setback Regulations**

**107-431**  
**Maximum height of perimeter walls**

In R3X Districts, a detached residence may have a maximum perimeter wall height of 25 feet, provided that:

- (a) it is located on a zoning lot having a minimum lot area of 5,700 square feet and a minimum lot width of 60 feet; and
- (b) the development complies with all other applicable district height and setback regulations.

**107-432**  
**Maximum height for buildings or structures**

**107-43**  
**Maximum Height for Buildings or Structures**

Subject to the requirements for maximum height of walls and required setbacks in Sections 23-63, 24-52 or 33-43, and Section 107-431, no building shall exceed a height of four stories and no structure other than buildings shall exceed a height of 50 feet, unless modified by a special permit of the City Planning Commission, pursuant to Section 107-73 (Exceptions to Height Limit).

\* \* \*

**107-45**  
**Required Open Space for Residences**

Any required open space on a zoning lot which includes designated open space is subject to the special regulations set forth in Section 107-22 (Designated Open Space).

For residential developments which include designated open space, not more than 50 percent of the required open space not within the designated open space may be occupied by driveways, private streets, open accessory parking spaces or open accessory off-street loading berths, except that a greater percentage may be so occupied if authorized by the City Planning Commission in accordance with the provisions of Section 107-661 (Modification of Permitted Obstructions).

For residential developments which include designated open space, driveways, private streets, open accessory parking spaces or open accessory off-street loading berths may occupy not more than the area set forth below:

(a) In R1, R2, R3-1, R3-2 and R4 Districts, not more than 50 percent of the required open space not within the designated open space;

(b) In R3A and R3X Districts, not more than 50 percent of the lot area not occupied by residential buildings and not within the designated open space;

(c) In R4A and R4-1 Districts, not more than 50 percent of the lot area not occupied by residential buildings and not within the designated open space

However, in all districts, a greater percentage may be so occupied if authorized by the City Planning Commission in accordance with the provisions of Section 107-661 (Modification of Permitted Obstructions).

**107-46  
Yard and Court Regulations**

\* \* \*

**107-462  
Side yards**

In all districts, except R1 Districts, for all single- or two-family detached and semi-detached residences, the side yards shall relate to the height of the building as set forth in the following table, except that in R1, R2, R3, R4A and R4-1 Districts, on a corner lot, one side yard shall be at least 20 feet in width:

REQUIRED SIDE YARDS

District	Type of Residence	Height (in stories)	Number of Side Yards Required	Required Total Width	Required Minimum Width of any Side Yard
R2 R3-1 R3-2	detached detached semi-detached semi-detached	1-2 3-4 1-2 3-4	2 2 1 1	15 20 9 15	5 5 9 15
R3A R4A	detached	1-4	2	15	5
R3X	detached detached detached	1-2 3 4	2 2 2	15 20 25	5 8 10
R4-1	detached semi-detached	1-4 1-4	2 1	15 9	5 9

In R1 Districts, the side yard regulations of Section 23-46 shall apply.

\* \* \*

**107-60  
AUTHORIZATIONS**

\* \* \*

**107-62**

**Yard and Court Regulations**

For any #development#, the City Planning Commission may authorize variations in the #yard# or #court# regulations as set forth in Section 107-46 (Yard and Court Regulations) or in the location of parking, driveway, or curb cut regulations as set forth in Section 23-44 (Permitted Obstructions in Required Yards or Rear Yard Equivalents), Section 25-621 (Location of parking spaces in certain districts), Section 25-622 (Location of parking spaces in lower density growth management areas), and Section 25-631 (Location and width of curb cuts in certain districts) for the purpose of allowing proper arrangements of #buildings#, driveways or required parking areas so as to avoid the destruction of existing topography and individual trees of six inch caliper or more. #Rear yard#, #side yard# or #side yard# equivalent variations shall not be authorized on the periphery of a #development# unless acceptable agreements are jointly submitted for #development# of two or more adjacent #zoning lots# by the owners thereof, incorporating the proposed #yard# or #side yard# equivalent variations along their common #lot lines#.

As a condition for granting such authorizations, the Commission shall find that the proposed placement of #buildings# and arrangement of #open spaces# will not have adverse effects upon light, air and privacy on adjacent #zoning lots#.

\* \* \*

**107-465  
Rear yards**

In all underlying districts, except R1 Districts, for permitted #single# or #two family residences#, the required #rear yard# shall have a depth of at least 20 feet and there shall be a 10-foot rear setback above the first #story#

\* \* \*

**107-467  
Modifications of special yard regulations for certain zoning districts**

On application, the City Planning Commission may, by certification, modify the underlying #rear yard# regulations and the requirements of Section 107-465 (Rear yards) and 107-466 (Special yard regulations for certain zoning lots) and thereby allow #single# or #two-family residences# to be built on the #side# or #rear lot line#, provided the following conditions are satisfied:

\* \* \*

**Article XI - Special Purpose Districts**

**Chapter 9  
Special Hillside Preservation District**

\* \* \*

**119-05  
Applicability of Parking Location Regulations**

The regulations for #developments# in #lower density growth management areas# are modified to allow required #accessory# parking spaces to be located in a #front yard#.

\* \* \*

**119-214  
Tier II requirements for driveways and private roads**

The provisions set forth in this Section and Section 119-213 (Grading controls) shall apply to driveways and to #private roads# that provide access to #buildings developed# after December 11, 1999. The provisions for #private roads# set forth in Article II, Chapter 6, Section 26-20, inclusive, shall not apply. However, the provisions for #private roads# in #lower density growth management areas# of Sections 26-31 through 26-34 shall apply.

- (a) Driveways
- (1) the maximum grade of a driveway shall not exceed 10 percent;
  - (2) the paved width of a driveway shall not exceed 18 feet; and
  - (3) the maximum length of a driveway from a #private road# or #street# to an #accessory# parking space shall not exceed 80 feet.
- (b) #Private roads#
- (1) the maximum grade of a #private road# shall not exceed 10 percent;
  - (2) the width of the graded section beyond the curb back or edge of pavement of a #private road# shall extend no more than three feet beyond the curb back or edge of pavement on both the cut and the fill sides of the roadway. If a sidewalk is to be installed parallel to the roadway, the graded section shall be increased by the width of the sidewalk plus no more than one foot beyond the curb back;
  - (3) the paved width of a #private road# shall not exceed 30 feet;
  - (4) curbs shall be provided along each side of the entire length of a #private road# and #accessory# parking spaces may be located between the required roadbed and curb;
  - (5) a curb cut, excluding splays, from a #street# to a #private road# may be as wide as such #private road#;
  - (6) curb cuts providing access from #private roads# to parking spaces shall not exceed the width of the driveway served and in no event shall exceed a width of 18 feet, including splays;
  - (7) a minimum distance of 16 feet of uninterrupted curb space shall be maintained between all curb cuts;
  - (8) along the entire length of a #private road#, trees shall be provided and maintained at the rate of one tree for every 25 feet of #private road# frontage and shall comply with the requirements set forth in Section 119-216 (Tier II tree planting requirements); and
  - (9) no building permit shall be issued by the Department of Buildings without approval by the Fire Department regarding the adequacy of vehicular access to and within the #development# for fire safety. Such approval may include the modification of #private road# width as set forth in paragraph (b)(3) of this Section.
  - (10) For the purposes of applying the #yard# regulations of Section 26-31, the curb of the #private road# shall be considered to be the #street line#.

The City Planning Commission may by authorization or special permit, as applicable, pursuant to Section 119-30 (SPECIAL REVIEW PROVISIONS), allow modifications to, or waivers of, the requirements of this Section. The approval of the Fire Department regarding the adequacy of vehicular access to and within the #development# for fire safety shall be a condition precedent for any modification or waiver.

Adopted.

Office of the City Clerk, }  
The City of New York, } ss.:

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy of a Resolution passed by The Council of The City of New York on August 12, 2004, on file in this office.

.....  
City Clerk, Clerk of The Council