CITY COUNCIL CITY OF NEW YORK ----- Х TRANSCRIPT OF THE MINUTES Of the COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS ---- Х December 8, 2016 Start: 1:09 p.m. Recess: 3:02 p.m. HELD AT: Council Chambers - City Hall BEFORE: JULISSA FERRERAS-COPELAND Chairperson ERIC A. ULRICH Chairperson COUNCIL MEMBERS: Ydanis A. Rodriguez James G. Van Bramer Vanessa L. Gibson Robert E. Cornegy, Jr. Laurie A. Cumbo Corey D. Johnson Mark Levine I. Daneek Miller Helen K. Rosenthal Steven Matteo Fernando Cabrera Alan N. Maisel Paul A. Vallone Joseph C. Borelli

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World Wide Dictation 545 Saw Mill River Road – Suite 2C, Ardsley, NY 10502 Phone: 914-964-8500 * 800-442-5993 * Fax: 914-964-8470 www.WorldWideDictation.com A P P E A R A N C E S (CONTINUED)

Loree Sutton, Commissioner NYC Department of Veterans Services

Timothy Sheares Deputy Commissioner Property Division NYC Department of Veterans Services

Eric Henry, Esquire, Director Intergovernmental Affairs NYC Department of Veterans Services

Lee Covino, Board Officer United Staten Island Veterans Organization

John Rowan, National President Vietnam Veterans of America New York City Veterans Advisory Board

Frank Lamarsh, Vice Commander NY American Legion Districts 2 and 10 Legislative Chairman, Richmond and Kings Counties

Peter Kempner, Director Veterans Justice Project Brooklyn Legal Services, Legal Services NYC

Kristen Rouse NYC Veterans Alliance

Paul Dietrich, Commander Richmond County Veterans of Foreign Wars

Joseph Frapanino Vietnam War Veteran

Gene Di Giacomo, President Vietnam Veterans of America, Staten Island

David T. Brown, President 715 Veterans Association Nicholas Castoro 82nd Airborne Army Veteran

Kenneth Wong, Commander and President American Legion Post 1291, Chinatown

Leslie Chang, Naval Reserve American Legion Post 1291, Chinatown

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 4 1 2 [sound check, pause] 3 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: Good 4 afternoon and welcome to today's joint hearing on the 5 Finance Committee and Veterans Committee. I'm 6 Julissa Ferreras-Copeland, and I am the Chair of the 7 Finance Committee. Thanks-I'd like to thank everyone 8 for joining us today. Today, we are holding a joint 9 hearing on proposed Intro 1304 introduced by Council 10 Member Minority Leader Matteo and co-sponsored by 16 11 Council Members including myself. Proposed Intro 12 1304 is a Local Law to amend the Administrative Code 13 of the city of New York in relation to expanding the 14 Veterans exemption. New York City is home to over 210,000 veterans all of whom with their altruism and 15 16 courage have sacrificed their lives and time with 17 their families in exchange for our safety and 18 freedom. In a budget of over \$83 billion, we-where-19 where we forfeit plenty of tax revenue in the name of 20 economic growth, non-profit organizations and many 21 other purposes, this is one tax exemption that is 22 undoubtedly worth our consideration. I would like to 23 publicly thank and commend all the veterans in the 24 room with us today. On behalf of this committee and 25 the Council we thank you for your service. The

2	Veterans Exemption is different from other property
3	tax exemptions in New York City. Unlike most
4	exemptions, the exempt value of the property is still
5	partially taxed. This is largely connected to how
6	the city's complex property tax system works. The
7	property tax rates is actually a combination of two
8	subrates: The school rate, which pays for the city's
9	share of the education budget, and the non-school
10	rate. The current Veterans Exemption leave the
11	property owner responsible for paying the school rate
12	on the exempted value, and both the school and non-
13	school rates on the un-exempted value of their
14	property, and I'm going to be testing all of you over
15	what I just said. [laughter] Furthermore, the
16	school rate varies depending on how much state and
17	federal aid the city receives from its public
18	schools. Cutback in state and federal education
19	funding can cause the tax relief provided by the
20	exemption to shrink, as they have in the past. And
21	this bill-this bill would transform the Veterans Tax
22	Exemption to function in the same way other tax
23	exemptions work. The homeowner would not be charged
24	any taxes on the exempted portion of their
25	assessment. This will grant qualified veterans a

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2	deeper tax benefit on their property tax bill. It is
3	important that we look at ways to keep helping our
4	veterans and show support for those who have
5	sacrificed so much defending our freedoms. Before I
6	turn the mic over to Chair Ulrich, I'd like to thank
7	the Finance Division staff who helped prepare today's
8	hearing including my Committee Counsel Rebecca
9	Chasen; Chief Economist and Deputy Director, Dr. Ray
10	Majewski; Assistant Director Emre Ediv; Senior
11	Economist, Maria Enache; Finance Analyst James
12	Subudhi; Finance Analyst John Seltzer; and Veterans
13	Committee staff Counsel Eric Bernstein and Policy
14	Analyst Michael Kurtz. And now I will turn over the
15	mic to our chair.

CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Thank you Chair 16 17 Ferreras, and thank you to the members of the Finace and the Veterans Committees respectively. My name is 18 Council Member Eric Ulrich. Well, my name is Eric 19 Ulrich. I am a Council Member from Queens, and I'm 20 21 also privileged to serve as the Chair of the 22 Committee on Veterans. I'd like to thank my co-23 chair, my colleague Council Member Ferreras-Copeland and the members of both committees for holding this 24 25 very important hearing with my committee today. So

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as we know, the cost of living in New York City 2 continues to rise. It's already high. It's one of 3 4 the most expensive places to live in the country, and reducing the property tax burden on the city's 5 homeowners becomes even more important, but 6 7 especially for our veterans. Many of these 8 homeowners happen to be the men and women who have 9 served our country with honor and integrity during our country's most darkest times. I hear frequently 10 11 from veterans both in my district, and around the 12 city about the financial challenges that confront them and their families. The Alternative Veterans 13 Tax Exemption has provided property tax relief for 14 15 thousands of veterans, their spouses, and Gold Star parents. We should never forget the Gold Star 16 17 Mothers especially across the five boroughs for many 18 years. It is one of the ways that the city says 19 thank you to our veterans for their service and their 20 sacrifice. These are veterans who have served during World War II. I'm very happy that the Council 21 Members were very active yesterday to mark the 75th 2.2 23 Anniversary of the Pearl Harbor-the attacks on Pearl Harbor. We had several World War II veterans 24

actually join us in Rockaway yesterday, and that was

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2 very touching. The members of the greatest 3 generation, and so many of them have passed away, and 4 it's a-the ones that that are still with us it really is a national treasure. So I especially want to say 5 thank you to them and salute them. We had veterans 6 7 living in the city who have served in every conflict: 8 Vietnam, Korea and the Post-9/11 Vets in Iraq and 9 Afghanistan, and veterans who have served in peace time, too, honorably answering the call to service, 10 11 and not knowing whether or not they would actually be sent into battle. Additional reductions are 12 13 available for veterans who have served in an active combat zone and for those with a service connected 14 15 disability. However, until this past September, New York City unlike other localities across the state 16 17 could not provide the exemption against school taxes. 18 This meant that New York City veterans and their 19 families were not entitled to the same tax benefits as their counterparts in other parts of the state. 20 Ι 21 want to commend Assemblyman Michael Cusick and 2.2 Senator Andrew Lanza, and I'm sure the Minority 23 Leader will thank them as well for introducing the bill in Albany to get this passed and, of course, 24 Governor Cuomo for finally signing this legislation 25

2	that remedies this inequality, and allows us to enact
3	the Local Law that we are considering today,
4	extending the exemption to local school taxes would
5	result in hundreds of dollars in additional savings-
6	that's real money-for veterans and their families
7	when it comes to paying their property tax bills. I
8	am proud to join with the sponsor of this legislation
9	Council Member Steve Matteo, the Minority Leader.
10	Actually, we have all three members of the Republican
11	Delegation here today. So that's-that's a variety I
12	guess, but anyway, and-and all of my colleagues in
13	supporting this change, and we've also been joined by
14	Council Member Cornegy, Council Member Borelli, also
15	of Staten Island, a member of the Veterans Committee
16	and Matteo, Council Member Maisel and—and as they
17	come to us. Council Member Rose is—is also here, and
18	I want to thank the Committee staff Eric Bernstein,
19	our Committee Counsel; Michael Kurtz, our Policy
20	Analyst; James Subduhi, our Financial Analyst; as
21	well as the staff of the Finance Committee for their
22	work in preparing this hearing, and yes, and now
23	we're going to hear from the prime sponsor of this
24	bill, the Minority Leader Council Member Steve
25	Matteo.
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2	COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Thank you. Thank
3	you my colleagues Chair Copeland and—and Chair Ulrich
4	not only for holding this hearing, but for your
5	support. I want to thank our veterans for coming,
6	and for coming from all five boroughs to a great
7	rally we just held on the steps of City Hall today.
8	Thanks to my colleagues who joined us for their
9	support. As I said yesterday when we commemorated
10	the 75 th Anniversary of the attack on Pearl Harbor,
11	it seems appropriate that we're having this hearing
12	today. As we remember those who lost their lives in
13	service of our country and the hundreds of thousands
14	of those who have sacrificed and served in conflict
15	since, we should also remember the great tradition
16	this city has of welcoming our brave men and women
17	home. After World War II, we did that with good jobs
18	in the most ambitious housing program this country
19	has ever had. After many of those veterans and their
20	families were able to get back on their feet while
21	living in public housing, they purchased homes across
22	the city where many still live today. But successive
23	generations of veterans have found it more and more
24	financially difficult to move back to the city.
25	Today, as many veterans have retired and are living

2	on the limited incomes of their pensions, and as the
3	cost of living in New York City has reached
4	astounding levels, they need assistance to stay here
5	more than ever. This property exemption would help
6	about 58,000 veterans and their families by giving
7	them some breathing room in their tight budgets.
8	Thanks to authorizing legislation that was already
9	passed in Albany this year by our colleagues Assembly
10	Member Michael Cusick and State Senator Andy Lanza
11	from Staten Island and signed into law by Governor
12	Cuomo, the City now has the option along with other
13	municipalities across the state to expand the
14	Alternate Veterans Exemption Alternate Veterans
15	Exemption real property tax to include the school
16	district portion, but the City Council must pass our
17	legislation. This intro 1304 will authorize an
18	inclusion of the school tax. I don't think we will
19	anyone today argue that these veterans do not deserve
20	it because I think that we all know that they do. At
21	least even if we do hear that, I would like to go on
22	record preemptively and say that that is a ludicrous
23	argument. The question I think we are going to have
24	to answer today is can we afford it? However, I
25	would frame that question another way. How can we

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not afford to? Let's put aside the fact that the 2 3 cost of this exemption may total tens of millions of 4 dollars or less than a half percent of the budget that could reach \$85 billion, or that we could find 5 efficiencies in any number of programs or agencies or 6 use part of a multi-billion dollar surplus to pay for 7 it, but let us be honest. Sincerely we are losing 8 9 our veterans each day that whatever figure we agree would only go down over the next few years. Instead, 10 11 we should ask: How do we value keeping our veterans 12 here in this great city? How important is it for us 13 to keep them in their homes and in our communities? Do their contributions, their knowledge and their 14 15 experience enrich our civic life? The answer to 16 those could only lead us to one conclusion: We must 17 pass this bill. In the grand scheme of things is a 18 small token of gratitude to those who have given us The budget is about priorities, and make no 19 so much. mistake about it, this property tax exemption should 20 be a priority for this administration and this 21 2.2 Council. Thank you.

CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: Thank you
very much to our prime sponsor. Now, we will hear
testimony from the administration after the Committee

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 13 1 2 Counsel has to swear you in. Then you may begin your 3 testimony. 4 LEGAL COUNSEL: Can you raise your right hand, please? Do you affirm to tell the truth, the 5 whole truth and nothing but the truth in your 6 7 testimony before the committee today, and to respond honestly to Council Member guestions? 8 9 COMMISSIONER SUTTON: I do. Good afternoon, Chair Ferreras-Copeland, Chair Ulrich, 10 11 Minority Leader Matteo and members of the Committee 12 on Finance and the Committee on Veterans. My name is 13 Loree Sutton and I remain honored to serve as the Commissioner for the New York City Department of 14 15 Veterans Services, DVS. Thank you for the 16 opportunity to meet today and to hear our testimony 17 on Introduction 1304, which if passed would extend 18 the current alternative exemptions for veterans to the portion of real estate property taxes that are 19 paid for-that-that pay for school taxation in New 20 21 York City. I'm joined today several colleagues from 2.2 the Department of Finance including my battle buddy 23 here Deputy Commissioner of the Property Division, Timothy Sheares as well as Eric Henry, who has 24 25 recently joined our teams as our Director of

2	Intergovernmental Affairs. It's great to be with you
3	all today. Before I begin, I would like to take a few
4	moments to describe the tremendous strides that the
5	City of New York has made over this past year to
6	better serve our veterans community. These effort
7	include engaging with veterans and families from all
8	generations from those serve us in uniform ended
9	decades ago to those who have recently transitioned
10	or are currently preparing to do so. Appointed by
11	Mayor de Blasio and Speaker Mark-Viverito, the
12	Veterans Advisory Board was strategically selected to
13	sustain a diverse range of service backgrounds,
14	community engagement interests and professional
15	expertise to help facilitate dialogue within the New
16	York City veterans community. We are also the first
17	city in the nation to honor the service of our
18	veterans by adding a veteran designated to our
19	Municipal ID and program the IDNY. Thereby
20	facilitating the enhanced access to services and
21	benefits specifically for veteran New Yorkers. Most
22	dramatically New York City has transitioned the
23	Mayor's Office of Veterans Affairs into a full
24	citywide agency specifically devoted to the wellbeing
25	and support of veterans and their families now known

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2	as the New York City Department of Veterans Services.
3	Since the passage of historic legislation by the
4	Council and the subsequent signing of Local Law 113
5	by Mayor de Blasio nearly one year ago, the
6	Department of Veterans Services has grown in vision,
7	scope, and capacity as we build the strongest
8	possible foundation for connecting veterans and their
9	families with high quality services across a variety
10	of needs and strengthening their capacity for and
11	commitment to continued services in our city. As the
12	first new agency in the city of New York in over 15
13	years, DVS has diligently worked to onboard a
14	talented and diverse group of professionals to match
15	resources with veteran needs. Since April 2016, we
16	have grown this agency to 26 people are well on our
17	way to hiring the additional professionals who will
18	bring our team to a total of 35 DVS staff members.
19	In addition to our Deputy Commissioner Jeffery Roth
20	who brings a wealth of city experience, we've
21	onboarded the leadership of all three lines of
22	action, Assistant Commissioner Nicole Branca holds-
23	heads the Housing and Support Services; Assistant
24	Commissioner Jamal Othman, leads our efforts on
25	Education, Employment and Entrepreneurship or in

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2	three (sic) and Assistant Commissioner Darlene Brown-
3	Williams, PhD takes the helm of integrative health
4	and community resilience. We've also hired our Chief
5	Communications-correction-our Chief Information
6	Officer Vinkat Motupalli; a Senior Advisor of
7	Communications and Press Secretary Alexis Wichowski;
8	Senior Advisor to Public and Private Partnerships,
9	Jay Mangone; as well as Director of Intergovernmental
10	Affairs, Eric Henry, and our new Director of
11	Administration, Jason Parker.
12	Designing staffing and leading a start-up
13	agency in New York City government is an enormous
14	privilege, which I and all of Team DVS take seriously
15	to ensure that our efforts deserve the ongoing
16	confidence and trust placed in us by so many The

confidence and trust placed in us by so many. 16 The 17 process of building our team and creating an organizational culture rooted in the value of service 18 19 to others is well underway, and constitutes an ongoing leadership imperative at all levels 20 21 particularly as we align our key priorities within a strategic planning framework that will guide and 2.2 23 shape our actions going forward. Core to DVS is the belief that veterans and their families are our 24 25 city's leading natural renewal resource, and their

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strength and demonstrated commitment to public 2 3 service will help New York City thrive. Veterans 4 consistently tell our agency that navigated the services as one of the biggest challenges in 5 accessing them. So at DVS we take the trial and 6 7 error process out of navigation. We work with veterans one-on-one to help them figure out what 8 9 benefits they might be eligible for, and how to get access to services. We do this in a variety of ways. 10 11 Improving access to veteran benefits by placing 12 Community Outreach Specialists to serve as a direct 13 with the community in each borough and DVS by providing the human element of one-on-one support. 14 15 Community Outreach Specialists are trained to connect 16 veterans and their families to trusted resources 17 available to them from the city, state and federal 18 government. Deployed to the five boroughs our specialists are creating a citywide presence, and 19 20 taking information on programs and services for 21 veterans in their community through collaborative 2.2 partnerships with post sites. Thus far we have 23 embedded Outreach Specialists in the Bronx, Queens, and Staten Island and are currently identifying sites 24 for Manhattan and Brooklyn. We work with the First 25

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2	Lady Chirlane-Chirlane McCray for pioneering mental
3	health initiative Thrive NYC, and Road Stigma fosters
4	engagement and connects individuals to professional
5	services. Our Core Four Integrated Health Model aims
6	to address the full impact of war: Mind, body and
7	spirit for our veterans and their families by
8	applying a peer based community approach that
9	increases engagement and lowers stigma and costs.
10	This work includes working with service providers and
11	trained peer interventionists to integrate education,
12	culture, and the arts with holistic services and
13	clinical care for veteran and their families. We
14	also conduct citywide outreach and family engagement
15	to better connect veterans and family members with a
16	comprehensive range of resources specifically
17	tailored to their needs and strengths. Executing
18	DVS' strategy for recruiting and connecting veterans
19	and their families to city careers, service and
20	resources it's a saving place through a phased action
21	plan aimed at upgrading the DVS website, which I
22	would refer any of you to, and you'll see some marked
23	changes over the last couple of months now for direct
24	access to city jobs and opportunities. Collaborating
25	with DCS, citywide recruitment and Workforce 1 as
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2	well as the public and private sectors to identify HR
3	best practices, standardized citywide intake form, to
4	foster self-identification of veterans and families,
5	and exploring ways to engage with the veteran
6	business community to enhance business and
7	procurement opportunities for veteran business owners
8	and budding entrepreneurs. Launching Vet Connect
9	NYC, which is a digital platform and portal that
10	features a coordinated service network connecting
11	veterans their families with comprehensive referral
12	counseling and benefit support across a growing
13	constellation of vetted quality assured service
14	providers. Currently, we are solidifying the final
15	contract for a negotiated acquisition here in the
16	coming months, and we look forward to launching Vet
17	Connect NYC early in the New Year. We anticipate
18	continued progress building on the pioneering work
19	led by Mayor's Office on Criminal Justice and its
20	task force on Behavioral Health in the Criminal
21	Justice System. A systems lens is essential to fully
22	assessing veteran issues, needs and opportunities for
23	improvement in all phases of the criminal justice
24	system, including coordinated access to housing,
25	employment, legal and health services upon community
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2	re-entry, and whenever possible to maximize the
3	positive impact of the New York City Veterans
4	Treatment Courts that are now operating in all five
5	boroughs. Collaborating with Mayor's Fund Advance
6	New York. Working with the Mayor's Fund to establish
7	and maintain strategic partnerships with private
8	entities, non-profit-profit organizations and
9	foundations to generate support, and foster those
10	investments designed to plug gaps in service to test
11	pilot and scale innovative new programs and leverage
12	the flexibility of the private sector to support our
13	public initiatives all aimed at empowering New York
14	City veterans and families of all generations.
15	Expanding the interactive universe of veterans
16	connecting with DVS by developing and implementing a
17	digital transmedia plan.
18	Over the last few months we have set
19	social media targets for maximum awareness,
20	engagement and activities. We engage strategic media
21	outlets that amplified DVS' key messages and

22 activities as well as those pertinent to our 23 constituent veterans. Continuing DVS collaboration 24 with the Mayor's Office of Special Projects and 25 Community Events, the Mayor's Office of Citywide

2	Event Coordination and management as well as veteran
3	service organization partners many of whom are here
4	today to assist and organize major veterans
5	commemorative ceremonies and special events that
6	honor service. Although DVS officially opened up for
7	business earlier this year, and as I have described
8	is currently ramping up to reach our full operational
9	capacity by July of 2017. We are proud of our
10	accomplishments to date, and look forward to a robust
11	future dedicated to improving the lives of New York
12	City veterans and their families. With respect to
13	today's hearing I would especially like to highlight
14	the work we are doing. With regards to housing not
15	only because it's germane to this continuing
16	discussion, but also because it represents a
17	cornerstone of our work. In addition to our advocacy
18	for veterans in health and education, the department
19	has also dedicated itself working with the city,
20	working with all levels of government and our
21	partners throughout New York City to effectively end
22	veteran homelessness here in our city. We do this
23	through developing systems and apply resources to
24	ensure that all veterans who become homeless are
25	rapidly rehoused in permanent affordable housing with
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2	the services they have earned and deserve. In fact,
3	in December of 2015, the federal government certified
4	that the City of New York ended chronic veteran
5	homelessness. This means that the veterans who were
6	living with a disability, and had been homeless for
7	the longest period of time were housed. We have led
8	the nation in its response to ending veteran
9	homelessness by connecting 1,600 homeless veterans
10	with permanent-permanent affordable housing this past
11	year alone. Most recently, DVS and Department of
12	Housing Preservation and Development, HPD, will work
13	together to require landlords to take the basic
14	allowance for housing integrated in the GI Bill
15	benefit as a source of the income for rent for
16	student veterans. In addition, we have partnered
17	with the Department of Finance to help freeze the
18	rents of veterans with service connected
19	disabilities. DVS will continue to work with the
20	city, state and federal community partners focusing
21	on meeting functional zero, ending homelessness for
22	veterans currently in shelter and developing a rapid
23	rehousing system for housing new veterans within 90
24	days of entry. We'll continue to mitigate recidivism
25	by bolstering after care services through a dedicated

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2	coordinator who drives the assessment priorities and
3	fully leverages the vital veteran peer coordinator
4	role. Already on board, Angela Guyton-Cyril is on
5	board on the team and already made some real
6	difference in the lives of our veterans. We're also
7	leading efforts to systematize the assessment in
8	housing placement of homeless veterans across the
9	city and resources, and to scale this system to
10	benefit all homeless New Yorkers. It's another way
11	that veterans can continue to serve. Regarding the
12	current status of veterans' exemptions the City of
13	New York maintains, as we've heard earlier today from
14	our speakers, the Alternative Exemption for Veterans
15	Program to qualifying veterans. The spouse or un-
16	remarried widow or widower of the veteran or a Gold
17	Star Parent. The parent of a child whose died in the
18	line of duty. The veteran must have served in the
19	United States Armed Forces during World War I and
20	World War II, the Korean War, the Vietnam War, or the
21	Persian Gulf Conflict starting in August of 1990 and
22	extending through the current conflicts in
23	Afghanistan and Iraq. The property must be the
24	primary residence of the owner who qualifies for the
25	Veterans Exemption, and the applicant must submit a
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2	copy of his or her DB214 or separation papers. The
3	percentage assessed value reduction a veteran may
4	qualify for varies by eligibility requirements with
5	those who have served during a specified conflict
6	period seeing a 15% reduction, those who served in a
7	combat zone seeing an additional 10%, and those who
8	are disabled having the assessed value multiplied by
9	50% of the veteran's disability rating. Chair
10	Ferreras-Copeland yes that clause is ongoing.
11	[laughs] It's complicated so that is why-this is why
12	they have the Department of Finance by our side.
13	Introduction 1304, if passed, would
14	extend the current Alternative Exemption for Veterans
15	to the portion of real property taxes that are paid
16	for, school taxation in New York City. The City of
17	New York acknowledges the potential benefits is such
18	that its tax exemption would offer to so many in the
19	veterans communities matching veterans and their
20	families with timely and relevant benefits is central
21	to our DVS mission. Extending to its original
22	incarnation as the Mayor's Office of Veterans
23	Affairs, MOVA. Thus, we applaud Minority Leader
24	Matteo and the City Council for exploring additional
25	valuable benefits. This City Council and the Mayor
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have shown that DVS is not alone in our efforts to 2 3 add value to veterans' lives. Any decision as to 4 whether the city should opt into this program should be made as part of the upcoming budget discussions 5 between this Council, the Mayor and relevant 6 7 stakeholders for the upcoming fiscal year. Working together and engaging in the budget process over 8 9 these next few months we are excited that the strength and needs of veterans will be topic of 10 11 serious consideration as we conduct our due diligence 12 in determining the eventual outcome. Thank you again 13 for this opportunity to meet with you today. At this time, my colleagues from the Department of Finance 14 15 the Deputy Commissioner Shears and myself would be happy to answer any questions you might have. 16 Thanks 17 again for allowing us to be here. 18 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: Thank you very much, Commissioner. We've been joined by 19 20 Council Member Levine and Council Member Rose. We 21 have members coming in and out. We have other 2.2 hearings happening. So there is running in and out.

Thank you. Your testimony was very informative.

I-I appreciate the update on everything that your

agency is doing, but we're going to focus on the

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COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 26 exemption part of your testimony. In Fiscal 2016,

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3 the Veterans Exemption provided \$24.9 million in 4 operative tax release to veterans. Does DOS have an 5 estimate for the annual cost of the expanded 6 exemption, and how do you expect the cost to change 7 over the next couple of years?

8 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Yes, we 9 have a forecast. So for Fiscal Year 18 the forecast 10 is up to \$39.6 million, which will be a total of 11 \$67.1 million. For Fiscal Year 19 the forecast for 12 the educational portion is \$41.3 million, and the 13 total cost would be \$70 million. For Fiscal Year 20, 14 \$43 million and the total cost of \$40--\$72.8 million.

15 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: [pause] 16 Okay, and homeowners receiving the Veterans Exemption 17 may also be receiving other exemptions like the 18 Disabled Homeowners or the Citizens-Senior Citizens 19 Homeowners. To what extent does the Expanded 20 Veterans Exemption affect the cost of those 21 exemptions, and do you have-do you know how many 2.2 recipients overlap in receiving these other 23 exemptions?

24 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: It doesn't 25 have an impact on those other exemptions. We believe

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 27 1 that approximately-in terms of the actual veterans, 2 3 we believe about 26% of the veterans also receive the 4 Senior Citizen Exemption, and 90% of the veterans receive the STAR and Enhanced STAR exemption. 5 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: 26 and 9 6 7 that's what you said? 90? DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: 26%--8 9 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: And 90%. DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: -- and 90-10 11 no-yes, slightly over 90%. 12 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: Okay, I 13 wanted to talk about something specifically on your website. According to the Department of Finance 14 15 website, notices to veterans of possible exemptions increases were sent daily June 27, 2016. Can you 16 17 explain what the note on the website is referring to, 18 and if this concerns the old version of the Veterans 19 Exemption, does this-does this benefit also expand to 20 the old version? 21 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: No, this benefit is specifically for the Alternative Veteran 22 23 Exemption. The old Vet, the eligible funds that we believe about-I think about 3,800 recipients of the 24 25 eligible funds for vets-Veterans Exemption, and that

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 28 1 was based on veterans receiving certain categories of 2 3 eligible funds. There's about 20 categories of eligible funds that they could use either to purchase 4 or to enhance their home. 5 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: So how 6 7 many of the old-those who are participating in the old version for it, have now been switched over to 8 9 the new exemption or is that process that people can--? 10 11 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Well, whenwhen-when the Alternative Veteran Law was enacted I 12 13 believe in 1984, that's when many of the old veterans switched over. They do-it's probably the first thin 14 15 in fours has been the old veterans switched over to 16 the Alternative Vet Exemption. Initially, it was only 17 the old vet. That's why it's called the old vet, the 18 eligible funds exemption. I think at the time I quess the State Legislator real-the State Legislator 19 realized that many people weren't benefitting for-20 21 from the Eligible Funds Exemption. Thus, they 2.2 created a new Alternate Veterans Exemption. 23 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: Okay. So I have one more question, and I wanted to open it up 24 25 to my colleagues, to the sponsor and then to the

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2 chair. There is-there are certain maximum 3 exemptions, and I think you would go to all the 4 different categories in place depending on the property class, and the type of eligibility. For 5 example, for veterans who served during a specific 6 7 period of conflict, the percentage assessed value reduced-reduction is 50%, but the maximum exemption 8 9 and not for a Class 2 is \$24,300. How many recipients of the Veterans Exemptions are getting the 10 11 maximum exemption amount allowed? 12 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: I-I-I don't have that number? 13 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: But can 14 15 you get it from-to both of our committees? 16 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Yes. CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: Thank 17 18 you, and now we'll hear from Minority Leader Matteo 19 followed by the Chair, and we've been joined by 20 Council Member Gibson. 21 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Thank you, Chair 2.2 Ferreras. Deputy Commissioner Sheares, could we just 23 go over the numbers again? Can we just go over the total numbers again? 24 25 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Yes.

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 30 1 2 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: That you said. 3 So I believe you said in-in FY18 this exemption that 4 we're specifically talking about was \$67.1 million. 5 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: That's it. Well, initially-well I was initially talking about 6 7 the educational portion. 8 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Okay, so can go 9 over the numbers--DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: 10 11 [interposing] So we've used that portion. 12 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: --with the school 13 tax exemption for the next three years? 14 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Okay, so 15 the educational portion would be \$39.6 million for Fiscal Year 18. 16 17 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: \$39.6? 18 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Yes. 19 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Okay. 20 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: \$41.3 million for Fiscal Year 19--21 2.2 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Okay. 23 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: -- and \$43 million for Fiscal Year 20. 24 25

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 31 1 2 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Okay, and just 3 explain why the increase? Why are you projecting to 4 qo out? 5 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Assessed value is increasing, and possibly the tax rate 6 7 changes, but more than likely it's the assessed 8 value. 9 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Okay. Can you tell me the average saving on a homeowner's tax bill 10 11 now, and then what the expected additional savings would be? 12 13 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: The 14 average-15 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: [interposing] For an average homeowner, for an average vet who owns a 16 17 house approximately. DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: In terms of 18 19 tax dollars? 20 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Yes. 21 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: And I'll 22 see what I have. I believe it's roughly-let me get 23 that number for you, alright. COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Okay. So, but 24 25 you know what I'm asking?

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 32 1 2 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: 3 [interposing] Yeah. 4 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: I want to know 5 how much each veteran --DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: 6 7 [interposing] You want to know--8 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: -- saves now, and what it would add to in '20. You have--9 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Yes, 10 11 rephrase your question again. What do-what do you 12 want to know? 13 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: I want to know 14 the average saving on a homeowner's tax bill now, and 15 then if they get-if we pass this bill how much would 16 it increase. 17 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Okay. 18 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Do you have data 19 on the incoming veterans who receive an exemption 20 now? 21 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Yes. 22 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Do you have that 23 with you? Do you have an average? DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: I believe 24 25 so.

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 33 1 2 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Could you share 3 that with us, please. [pause] 4 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: So we 5 roughly have- well, approximately 39,500 veterans benefit from the Alternative Veterans program. 6 7 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: 39,000? 8 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: 39,500. 9 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: That-that benefit? 10 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: That 11 benefit from the Alternative Veterans--12 13 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: [interposing] 14 Okay. 15 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: --program. COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: You have-you have 16 17 the annual median income of those who receive it? 18 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: I don't. 19 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Could you get 20 that to us? 21 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Yes. 22 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: And any of the 23 data that you can get to us. 24 25

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 34 1 2 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Well, I-I 3 don't have their income? I-I won't-I won't have 4 that--5 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: [interposing] And you won't have that, no? 6 7 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: No. COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Okay. So the 39 8 9 can you break that down by borough? Can you send it to us by borough? 10 11 DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Yes. 12 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Please. So, 13 Commissioner, I-I want to-I want to just jump to you 14 for a few general questions. In your opinion, if 15 you-or if you have any data, do you have any data on 16 veteran-on why veterans are leaving the city or the 17 state-- You know, do you-you see that as a problem 18 of-because of the cost of living veterans are leaving our state, and do you have any data that would 19 support or support that notion? 20 21 COMMISSIONER SUTTON: I don't have any 2.2 data specifically on that. As we stand up our Vet 23 Connect NYC for example, we're going to increasingly have access to real time data. Currently we have a 24 25 little over 210,000 veterans here in New York City.

2	We see that with this essential municipal investment
3	that the city has made in standing up its own
4	Department of Veteran Services. We see that working
5	together with the Council, with all of the city
6	including its educational systems for public-private
7	philanthropic sectors. We see the opportunity to
8	make New York City a magnet city, a magnet city that
9	actually attracts new veterans here particularly
10	those veterans who are perhaps preparing to
11	transition or who are in the process of
12	traisitioning. We know that we've got some more to
13	do. We know that beyond the use of their GI Bill,
14	which fortunately gives a-a housing allowance here in
15	New York City of about \$3,700 a month. There's an
16	issue there in Staten Island. We won't-it's not the
17	topic of today's hearing, but we're aware of that,
18	and we want to work together to address that
19	particular issue, but we know that as we work to
20	surround those incoming veterans with community, the
21	community exists here in New York City of all
22	generations because every veteran is our concern, but
23	we are also very concerned about what happens to
24	those veterans once they, you know, been able to
25	benefit from the enormous resources educationally

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2 here in New York City, and how can we then retain 3 that talent here in New York City going forward? 4 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Okay, and-and I 5 thank you for that and, you know, there's many vets that I speak to who are having problems or, you know, 6 7 deciding whether they can remain in New York City. 8 It's different. It's housing cost impossible and 9 it's-to me it's that simple, and it's-I understand the point of talking about in the budget, and I get 10 11 that but to be honest this is something that we 12 should look to pass immediately. This-we're talking 13 \$39.6 million, \$41.3 million and \$43 million over the next fiscal-three fiscal years. It's-this should not 14 15 even be a question of whether this Council moves forward with this bill. These veterans certainly 16 17 deserve it. We're talking a \$83 billion budget. I'm always open to discussing it in budget, and I will 18 and as part of the Budget Negotiating Team, the 19 20 Leadership Team. As the Minority Leader we will 21 continue to-to bang the drum on this issue, but we 2.2 certainly need to pass this bill, and the question 23 that I needed the response was how much. It is fiscally prudent to pass this bill. Our veterans 24 25 deserve it. So we need to move forward quickly as

2	the City Council in my opinion and, you know, I
3	believe that we owe it to our veterans for your
4	service, for-for the families. We can't thank you
5	enough. So, I heard what I need to hear. This is a
6	drop—a drop in the bucket for me. We need to pass
7	this bill. So I'm going to send it back because I do
8	want to have a chance to hear testimony from our
9	veterans. So thank you, and this is certainly doable
10	and we should be passing this bill as soon as
11	possible. Thank you.
12	DEPUTY COMMISSIONER SHEARES: Thank you.
13	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Thank you, Council
14	Member Minority Leader Matteo for your advocacy on
15	this important issue and—and to your colleagues on
16	Staten Island both in the Council and in the State
17	Legislature. We-we sincerely appreciate them getting
18	this done, but now, in fact, it does require a home
19	rule (sic) measure, and from the Administration's
20	testimony I gather that they wanted to be part of the
21	upcoming budget negotiations rather than an act of
22	the-a bill that we want to pass here. I'm just
23	curious, though, you know, assuming that that is the-
24	that is the position of the Administration, if Mayor
25	de Blasio has any intention of including this in the

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2	Preliminary Budget that comes up. Are there any
3	talks internally with the Department of Finance or
4	the Commissioner of-of the Veteran Services that the
5	Mayor is going to include in January, at the end of
6	January or February in the Preliminary Budget any
7	figures or amount of funding that would be used for
8	this purpose? Is there-
9	COMMISSIONER SUTTON: We have not yet had
10	those discussions. We look to the day as being a
11	really important milestone to be able to, you know,
12	do our due diligence as we are currently in-in the
13	process of doing as well as to gain the feedback of
14	our veterans community and going forward to—in the
15	budget cycle. There would be those discussions.
16	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Thank you and, you
17	know, I just want to reiterate and reinforce what the
18	Minority Leader just mentioned about the cost of
19	housing in the city. We have an affordable housing
20	crisis. I think that's something that we can all
21	agree on, and housing costs and the overall cost of
22	living have just skyrocketed in recent years. And so
23	many of our veterans particularly our older veterans
24	who live on a fixed income who receive Social
25	Security or disability benefit, which may or may not
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2 be service connected, or rely on, you know, a pension 3 from when they worked for, you know, the government 4 or in the private sector, and they're living literally paycheck to paycheck. A \$4 or \$500 5 property tax savings a year really could make a 6 7 difference in the lives of that veteran and his or her family, and there is a moral imperative, which is 8 9 why there's so much support I think in the City Council for this to happen that, you know, I don't 10 11 know if we should wait until the budget is passed. Ι 12 think it's something we should explore doing now, but 13 that's an ongoing discussion that you mentioned, Commissioner and we started today. But it really is 14 15 an important one because I hear, and I'm sure you 16 hear from just as many if not more from veterans all 17 across the city who simply can't afford to live in 18 New York City because it's just so expensive. And \$4 or \$500 may not seem like a lot of money to some 19 20 people, but for these veterans this legislation 21 really could make a different for them, and that is 2.2 money that will be re-invested in the city's economy. 23 That is money that they will use not only to pay their bills, but to go out and eat and to buy 24 25 clothing and, you know, we are going to see a return

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2	on this investment. So I know that there's a
3	financial cost that the Department of Finance has
4	articulated, and we know that in the grand scheme of
5	things that may represent a drop in the bucket, but a
6	lot of that money is going to come right back into
7	the city's economy. I believe so. We're going to be
8	having internal conversations on this side of City
9	Hall. I'm sure they'll have conversations on the
10	other side of City Hall, but this is a bill that I
11	really think we ought to pass and-and we ought to
12	pass it soon. Why don't we go to Council Member
13	Rose. I know that she signed up for questioning, and
14	also from Staten Island, and thank you Council Member
15	for being here. Thank you.
16	COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: Thank you. I'm-I'm
17	actually honored to be a co-sponsor of-of this very
18	important bill, and I- Commissioner, I want you to
19	tell me why this Administration thought it was
20	necessary to develop as a partner of Veterans

Services? Was it because, in fact, that there are so 21 many needs for veterans that formerly went unmet? 22

23 COMMISSIONER SUTTON: Yeah, it's a-you know, the-the story of this journey goes back to when 24 the original Mayor's Office of Veterans Affairs was 25

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2	formed by Mayor Koch back in the late `80s, and then
3	for nearly 30 years the mayors on both side of the
4	political aisles kind of let it languish in place. As
5	the city grew, as our veterans population and their
6	families grew. I think this convergence of leadership
7	over the last two years has been really heartening
8	both from the leadership of the Mayor and the Speaker
9	and Chair Ulrich, and the entire City Council, as
10	well
11	COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: [interposing] But
12	it was an acknowledgement that there were many needs
13	that veterans have that were going unmet.
14	COMMISSIONER SUTTON: [interposing]
15	Absolutely, and I—I would say that also this
16	convergence of leadership included our veteran
17	advocates many of whom are here today. Absolutely,
18	not doubt.
19	
	COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: [interposing] And so
20	COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: [interposing] And so since there were so many needs that were going unmet
20 21	
	since there were so many needs that were going unmet
21	since there were so many needs that were going unmet that we formed-we-we saw the importance of developing
21 22	since there were so many needs that were going unmet that we formed-we-we saw the importance of developing a Department of Veteran Affairs or Services. How is
21 22 23	since there were so many needs that were going unmet that we formed-we-we saw the importance of developing a Department of Veteran Affairs or Services. How is it that we didn't take into consideration housing,

homes? And we did not look at the tax-undue tax 2 3 burden that they've been forced to incur. COMMISSIONER SUTTON: Yes. So this is an 4 5 issue that was signed in Albany in September, and so we started our-our department in July. That's why 6 7 these conversations are so important and ongoing, and we're thrilled that we're going to be able to address 8 the needs of veterans, and specifically focus on this 9 bill as well as other ways in which we can support 10 11 the needs of veterans and their family members. So 12 we're really delighted to be part of this discussion. 13 COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: So this is pretty much a no-brainer, right? This-this-this legislation 14 15 is a no-brainer, right? 16 COMMISSIONER SUTTON: As I said in my 17 testimony, we are delighted to join with the City 18 Council, with the Administration fueled by the voices of our advocates and their families and to better 19 understand the needs of veterans, and we look forward 20 to seeing where those discussions go. Absolutely, 21 22 this is an important proposal, and we're delighted to 23 be part of the conversation. 24

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COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 43 1 2 COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: So we can leave 3 here really like excited that this will more than 4 likely move forward. 5 COMMISSIONER SUTTON: We will move forward to having the discussions and doing our due 6 7 diligence, absolutely without a doubt. 8 COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: Come on, 9 Commissioner, I'm trying to get you on the record. COMMISSIONER SUTTON: I understand that. 10 11 COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: Come on, come on. 12 I'm trying. 13 COMMISSIONER SUTTON: I do-I do understand that, and I do-I do--14 15 COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: [interposing] 16 Because-because, you know, we-we really owe our 17 veterans a tremendous debt, you know, and while we 18 can never really fully repay it, you know, this 19 legislation is a good first step and a show of good 20 faith, and good sense, common sense that we'll be 21 able to-our-our veterans will be able to repay their 2.2 homesteads that they, you know-- They went to other 23 countries to fight to save all of our homes, and then I-I think it would be a terrible tragedy that they 24 can't save their own homes because of --25

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 44 1 2 COMMISSIONER SUTTON: [interposing] Mandated for our veterans. 3 4 COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: -- of a really 5 minimal, nominal tax, and many of which don't have and haven't had children in school for many years 6 7 now. Some of them probably don't have grandchildren in school. 8 9 COMMISSIONER SUTTON: Uh-huh, uh-huh. COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: So, is it-just as 10 11 a-a co-sponsor, I want you to understand the passion 12 with which, you know, I'm-I'm making these remarks is 13 that this should a no-brainer, and that, you know, we really need this to move forward and-and to be 14 15 expedited. We're not asking for a lot of money when 16 you look at the big picture of-of the budget. 17 COMMISSIONER SUTTON: Madam Co-Sponsor, 18 let me assure that I hear you loud and clear. I met 19 with our Staten Islander veterans who came over in a bus earlier today. 20 21 COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: That's right. 22 COMMISSIONER SUTTON: I am-I am hearing 23 you loud and clear, and I thank you for your passion and your leadership in co-sponsoring this important 24 bill. 25

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 45 1 2 COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: Well, no I-I thank-3 I thank my colleagues Steve Matteo and Joe Borelli 4 and Chair Ulrich and--5 COMMISSIONER SUTTON: [interposing] It takes a team. Indeed it does. 6 7 COUNCIL MEMBER ROSE: -- the Chair of Finance. I will then now relinquish the mic. I 8 9 think I've ranted enough. Thank you. COMMISSIONER SUTTON: Thank you so much. 10 11 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: Okay. 12 Thank you very much for your testimony. We have 13 additional questions, but we'll just get them to you. If you can get them back to us soon, that would be 14 15 great. We want to give some opportunities to our 16 advocates who have been here for a long time to also-17 and our veterans to come and testify. Thank you very 18 much for your testimony, and now we will call up the 19 next panel. 20 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Okay, we are pleased to be joined by-thank you again to the 21 2.2 Administration. Thank you. Now, we are pleased to 23 hear from some of the leading advocates in our city on veterans issues Mr. John Rowan, the National 24 25 President of Vietnam Veterans of America; Frank

2	Lamarsh representing the Department of Legions. I'm
3	sorry, the American Legion Department of New York. I
4	apologize. Peter Kempner, our good friend from Legal
5	Services NYC who leads the Veterans Project there as
6	well as our friend from Staten Island Lee Covino, who
7	is also here representing the United Staten Island
8	Veterans Organization. Thank you for coming and
9	please take a seat at the base. There are others as
10	well, but this is just the first panel. [pause]
11	Okay. We're going to set the clock because we have
12	three panels of people that signed up to speak. We
13	normally do three, but we'll do four minutes a
14	speaker. So we will give four minutes per person to
15	testify, and you don't have to use all four. It's
16	just—you can yield the remainder of your time like in
17	Congress. I think they do that. Not that we should
18	always emulated Congress, by the way. I'm just
19	saying we're pretty liberal with the time, but if-if
20	we can keep it to four minutes, and I know that the
21	clock-the clock is on the left there. Alright, let
22	me know when we're ready to begin. The sergeant-
23	SERGEANT-AT-ARMS: [off mic] We're ready
24	now.

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 47 1 2 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: We're ready. Okay. 3 Alright. So why don't we begin with Mr. Covino from 4 Staten Island. Let's hear from Lee. 5 LEE COVINO: And I thought I was going [laughs] Honorable Chairpersons, 6 last. 7 distinguished members of the Committee on Finance and 8 Committee on Veterans. We appreciate this 9 opportunity to give our complete support to Intro 1304 at today's hearing. My name is Lee Covino, and 10 11 I'm a board officer of the United Staten Island Veterans Organization, and umbrella organization 12 13 comprised of representatives from the majority of veterans organizations operating on Staten Island. 14 15 While you see those primary missions to sponsor the 16 boroughs, and in the Memorial Day Parade, our group 17 also participates in other charitable veterans causes 18 and is involved with advocacy issues affecting our 19 veterans throughout the year. Today, we wish to 20 concentrate on one issue only, the urgent need to eliminate the onerous school tax from the Veterans 21 2.2 Property Tax Exemption. According to the New York 23 City Veterans Alliance, the school tax rate included in the Veterans Property Tax Exemption calculations 24 has ballooned by more than 60% since 2003. 25 The

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2	current FY17 tax rate for veterans stands at 11.5% at
3	the school tax rate. As the school tax continues to
4	rise to unaffordable levels, the Veterans Property
5	Tax Exemption is reduced proportionately on an annual
6	basis. It is our opinion that a sizeable portion of
7	veterans receiving the property tax exemption within
8	the five boroughs are over the age of 65 years and on
9	fixed incomes. There are also disabled veterans and
10	widows who may fall into this category and may be
11	under 65 years of age. The ever-increasing school
12	tax represents an undue burden to those on fixed
13	incomes who have not seen adequate cost of living
14	increases in their benefits over the years. Unlike
15	the State's enhance star exemption, which gives
16	eligible homeowners additional property tax relief at
17	65 years of age, elderly veterans receiving the
18	Veterans Property Tax Exemption receive no such
19	assistance on the city level. The law as currently
20	written only guarantees that the school tax will
21	continue to soar annually while the tax exemption
22	shrinks proportionately. The state in its wisdom has
23	passed a law to rectify this problem, and more
24	recently passed a law to allow the city of New York
25	to opt into the legislation removing school tax from
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2	the Veterans Tax Exemption. It is now time for our
3	City Council and our Mayor to say thank you for
4	serving in a meaningful way, which puts more food on
5	the table for those who have answered our nation's
6	call. What veterans say in the rear view mirror,
7	it's time for our city to follow the VFW's motto:
8	Honor the dead by helping the living. We urge the
9	City Council and the Mayor to help us accomplish this
10	objective by passing Intro 1304 and signing it into
11	law. Thank you.
12	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Thank you, Lee. As
13	always, thank you for your advocacy and your
14	testimony, but most importantly for your service to
15	our country. Thank you.
16	LEE COVINO: Thank you sir.
17	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Thank you.
18	LEE COVINO: And I yield my other seconds
19	to [laughs]
20	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: I-I salute you, and
21	now Mr. John Rowan. Thank you.
22	JOHN ROWAN: Good afternoon. My name is
23	John Rowan. I'm the National President of Vietnam
24	Veterans of America. I also happen to serve on the]
25	New York City Veterans Advisory Board as a
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2	representative from the City Council. I also had the
3	privilege over 20 years ago now of working for the
4	City Council in the Office of Oversight and
5	Investigation of Tax Due, and among the committees,
6	the Finance Committee. I'm fairly familiar with some
7	of the issues we're talking about here today. But I
8	think we need to talk numbers because that's-you
9	know, it was nice to hear all those other stuff, but
10	the numbers are what we're talking about. In the
11	1970 census, there 250,000 Vietnam veterans in the
12	city of New York at the time. There aren't 210,000
13	veterans in the whole city now today. Where did they
14	all go? Some of them unfortunately have left us, a
15	good number of them, unfortunately, but many of them
16	left the city of New York because they couldn't
17	afford to live here. Some of us managed to hang on
18	and continue to do so, but it does get tougher and
19	tougher. The other thing I think we need to
20	understand that looking at the Alternative Tax
21	Exemption, the history of which is very intriguing.
22	The original exemption given to the veterans after
23	World War II was a very substantial exemption. It
24	was based on all kinds of strange formulas, but
25	basically wrote off their entire tax when you could
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2	buy a house for \$5,000. Now that sounds absurd
3	today, but the bottom line is a lot of people didn't
4	make \$5,000 year. They made \$3,000. My-my mother
5	worked during the war and \$3,000 a year, and that was
6	working overtime in the defense plant. So, the-it
7	was proportionate, but it quickly got eroded. By the
8	time the Korean War came home, they didn't get
9	anything extra. They took whatever. If they go the
10	GI Bill—the program from the World War II guys they
11	were lucky. By the time we got around to being on
12	that, showing up, forget about it. We were totally
13	done. (sic) As was pointed out in some cases the GI-
14	the GI Bill program it gave us home loans. Access is
15	useless in the city of New York given the high cost
16	of housing. So, we found ourselves in the early `80s
17	when we came along, you know, having a lot of
18	difficulty, and so we sat down with then Senator
19	Maltese from Queens, and worked on the bill that got
20	us the alternative exemption, which by the way
21	originally had a 10-year sunset clause, and everybody
22	was upset about that, and Maltese said don't worry
23	about it, and two years later that got wiped out.
24	But it's based on a percentage of your-your period of
25	service how-whether you were in a war time, and

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2 whether you're disable. But one thing you need to 3 understand even if you're 100% disabled, I mean served in a war zone, and during the war period, the 4 5 max you will get is 75% off. The max. So that still leaves you paying 25% of your taxes. Okay, so that's 6 7 a problem right there. And now, you know, they asked 8 the question about getting STAR, which I think is 5%, 9 and many of us make too much money unfortunately to get the senior citizens tax exemption, and especially 10 11 if those of us are getting disability or a decent 12 I can tell you my city pension probably it pension. 13 puts me over the top. So, again, you're still 14 paying-even if you get it all, even if you max out, 15 even if they gave this exemption, you know, included, they're still-they're still paying 25% tax. 16 So 17 that's an issue, but the real question and the real number, and I asked the gentleman from the Finance 18 Department if he had the number, and he didn't have 19 it off the top of his head. That's the total amount 20 21 every year the City of New York spends on what they 2.2 call tax expenditures. I mean I believe the finance 23 people must know what I'm talking about, and that sounds like an odd name for something. But basically 24 25 what it is, it's the amount of money you're going to

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON 53 VETERANS 1 2 find in the city budget spent in a sense but really 3 not spent, just not taken by the city of New York but 4 they charge it off as such for all the tax 5 abatements. So, what I want--CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: 6 7 [interposing] I have a gift for you. 8 JOHN ROWAN: Pardon? 9 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: We're going to stop the clock, but I have a gift for you. 10 11 We're working on that, and the total number is \$8.5 billion--12 13 JOHN ROWAN: [interposing] Billion 14 dollars. 15 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: --that we 16 give on tax expenditures, and for the first time 17 we're actually doing-we're legislating an evaluative 18 process--19 [interposing] Good. JOHN ROWAN: 20 CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: --that we 21 could begin to finally prove in some cases that these 22 tax expenditures are not in the benefit of our city. 23 JOHN ROWAN: Absolutely, but yeah-yeah, so-so when they sit here throwing numbers out like 24 \$39.6 million or \$41 million and those numbers sound 25

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2	horrendous to the average citizen, when you're
3	talking over 39,000 homeowners or 40,000 homeowners
4	and possible future homeowners if we get the new kids
5	coming along. You know, we're—it's really not a huge
6	amount of money especially when you sit it next to
7	\$80- \$8.5 billion given out to Donald Trump, you
8	know, all of-you know, I was just watching this
9	morning on CBNC LeFrak. You know, nice people do
10	some great stuff in the city of New York and then
11	what's created the city of New York, but the city of
12	New York has also given them billions of dollars
13	every year in tax abatement. So I think the city of
14	New York and the rest of the taxpayers can afford to
15	give \$40 million or \$50 million a year to the
16	veterans of the city of New York for a small tax
17	break. Everybody wants to say we support the
18	veterans. Well, put up or shut up. Thank you.
19	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: John, thank you. As
20	always, thank you and now we will hear from the
21	Department of New York American Legion. Thank you.
22	FRANK LAMARSH: Good afternoon. I'd like
23	to say-thank the City Council for the opportunity to
24	speak to you today. As a member of the largest
25	congressionally charged veterans organization in the

2	country and in the world, the American Legion. My
3	name is Frank Lamarsh. I am a Vice Commander of the
4	American Legion Department of New York for Districts
5	2 and 10 and Legislative Chairman for Richmond and
6	Kings Counties. Pleas allow me to briefly state our
7	credentials in regards to the subject matter of
8	today's hearing. Nearly 100 years ago veterans of
9	the war to end all wars united to create an
10	organization to care for their former comrades and
11	their families and to perpetuate Americanism
12	promoting the ideas of freedom and democracy that
13	represents the fabric of our nation. At the 98^{th}
14	Annual Convention of Veterans of New York, July 14
15	through 16' 2015 the American Legion Department of
16	New York reaffirmed the organization's principles and
17	committed to its leadership in providing advocacy to
18	help veterans of our nation's military, their
19	families independence and the members of the armed
20	forces. The more than 200,000 members of the New
21	York Department family offered viable support to our
22	veterans, community, a network of local post neighbor
23	to neighbor help and an elite professional counseling
24	service. Over the years the American Legion has
25	influenced considerable social change in America, won

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hundreds of benefit for veterans, and produced many 2 3 important programs for children and youth. The 4 following are examples of some of the significant contributions the Legion has made: 5 The Legion's efforts resulted in the 6 7 creation of the U.S. Veterans Bureau forerunner of 8 the Veterans Administration. Past American Legion 9 National Commander Harry W. Comerie (sp?) writes the first draft of what will later become the GI Bill of 10 11 Rights considered the Legion's single greatest 12 legislative achievement. For every dollar spent on 13 educating veterans the U.S. economy eventually gets back \$7.00. The Veterans Administration elevates to 14 15 cabinet level status with the Department of Veterans 16 Affairs. The Legion fought hard for this change 17 arguing that veterans deserve representation at their 18 highest level of government.

19 Today as before-before mentioned the 20 American Legion remains at the forefront of its efforts to improve education and other benefits for 21 2.2 all veterans. In addressing the purpose of this 23 hearing, Intro 1304-2016, which provides for a reduction in the assessed value of primary residents 24 to veterans who served during a time of war with 25

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2	additional reductions available to veterans who
3	served in combat zones and disabled veterans, several
4	key points need to be considered. Over 50% of the
5	veteran population in New York State is over 65 years
6	of age. This small but meaningful savings is offered
7	through the tax deduction to help improve the quality
8	of life for veterans of this city and nation who
9	fought to ensure everyone has. For some, it may mean
10	the difference of stay warm this winter or not.
11	According to the 2014 Census, New York City is home
12	to approximately 190,000 veterans. The correct
13	number as stated previously is over 210,000 now.
14	Offering the total tax exemption could be the
15	difference in the decision for veterans who purchase
16	their homes within the five boroughs. The American
17	Legion Department of New York has been at the
18	forefront of supporting the legislation to provide
19	real property tax relief for veterans throughout New
20	York State. Resolution No. 23 passed with the
21	Department Convention in 2014. It requires every
22	school district in New York to offer qualified
23	veterans a school tax exemption on their primary
24	property of residence. The Governor signed into law
25	on December 18, 2013 legislation that allowed school

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2	districts to offer Alternate Veterans Exemption, RPTL
3	or 58-A. Not all school districts have-have held
4	public hearings to consider the law, which is
5	optional for local districts. The American Legion
6	urges amending the existing legislation to mandate
7	school districts to conduct the public hearing to
8	gauge community support or opposition to imposing a
9	veterans exemption on school taxes. It is my
10	understanding that as of May 6, 2016, State Senator
11	Carlucci is working on alternative actions to solve
12	this problem. It is the hope of the American Legion
13	that New York City Council will help ensure that
14	veterans who answered their nation's call will be
15	recognized and thanked by passing this legislation.
16	Thank you.
17	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Frank, thank you
18	again for your endorsement for this bill, for your
19	support and advocacy. Thank all the members of the
20	American Legion that you represent and that we
21	represent in our respective districts, and thank you
22	for your service.

FRANK LAMARSH: Thank you.
CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Now, we'll hear from
Peter. Thank you. Legal Services NYC.

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2	PETER KEMPNER: Well, thank you, Chair
3	Ulrich. Good afternoon. My name is Peter Kempner,
4	and I am the Director of the Veterans Justice Project
5	at Brooklyn Legal Services a part of Legal Services
6	NYC. First, let me start off by saying what an honor
7	it is to be on the panel with these gentlemen. Thank
8	you all for your service. Legal Service NYC is the
9	largest provider of free civil legal services in the
10	nation. We have offices in all five boroughs, but we
11	have served over 80,000-89,000 New Yorkers annually.
12	The Veterans Justice Project represents low-income
13	veterans, active duty service members, and their
14	families who are in need of free civil legal
15	services. Our attorneys and paralegals answer calls
16	on our citywide hotline, and hold clinics at VA
17	facilities throughout the city, and we thank you for
18	the opportunity to testify in support of Introduction
19	1304. Since 2009 Legal Services NYC has assisted
20	more than 11,000 New York City homeowners facing
21	foreclosure. We have offices throughout the city,
22	and a staff of nearly 40 attorneys and advocates that
23	provide critical legal services against the rising
24	tide of foreclosure filings in the city's courts.
25	Many of these cases are based on the failure to pay

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2	property taxes. The reduction of property taxes for
3	veterans through the Alternative Tax Exemption for
4	veterans would potentially help reduce the number of
5	veteran homeowners facing tax liens and lessen their
6	tax burdens. While the Alternative Veteran Tax
7	Exemption has existed for many years, New York State
8	law has not allowed New York City to-to enact the
9	exemption. This fall when the State Legislature and
10	Governor Cuomo passed the legislation that permits
11	the City Council to offer the exemption to New York
12	City's veterans this created a crucial opportunity
13	because it will significantly help low and middle
14	income veteran homeowners in the city. A recent
15	study published by the Coalition for Affordable
15 16	study published by the Coalition for Affordable Homes, highlights many of the problems faced by
16	Homes, highlights many of the problems faced by
16 17	Homes, highlights many of the problems faced by homeowners who fall behind on property taxes in New
16 17 18	Homes, highlights many of the problems faced by homeowners who fall behind on property taxes in New York City. These homeowners are often subject to
16 17 18 19	Homes, highlights many of the problems faced by homeowners who fall behind on property taxes in New York City. These homeowners are often subject to city-the city's annual lien sale, a process through
16 17 18 19 20	Homes, highlights many of the problems faced by homeowners who fall behind on property taxes in New York City. These homeowners are often subject to city-the city's annual lien sale, a process through which the city sells outstanding tax debts, and the ability to collect them through private investors.
16 17 18 19 20 21	Homes, highlights many of the problems faced by homeowners who fall behind on property taxes in New York City. These homeowners are often subject to city-the city's annual lien sale, a process through which the city sells outstanding tax debts, and the ability to collect them through private investors.
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Homes, highlights many of the problems faced by homeowners who fall behind on property taxes in New York City. These homeowners are often subject to city-the city's annual lien sale, a process through which the city sells outstanding tax debts, and the ability to collect them through private investors. After the sale, these private investors then add high

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2	homeowner is able to satisfy the debt by paying it
3	off, or a foreclosure is sought in the lien, they
4	will continue to do so. Many homeowners believe that
5	they must sell their homes especially those on fixed
6	incomes like veterans who receive service connected
7	disability. Otherwise, they will face foreclosure.
8	The majority of homeowners who face this, live in
9	communities that were greatly affected by the
10	foreclosure crisis of the last decade, and once on
11	the city's lien sale list, homeowners are often
12	targeted by real estate speculators seeking to take
13	advantage of their financial situation. These
14	speculators purchase homes, they flip the homes, and
15	sometimes they defraud homeowners. Many of these
16	homes also have non-rent regulated rental units, and
17	the tenants who live in these rental units are likely
18	to be displaced if those homes change sale-change-
19	change hands-I'm sorry-after a-the tax lien
20	foreclosure or after a sale is forced when a
21	homeowner is placed on the tax lien list.
22	Introduction 1304 is very narrowly
23	targeted to assist those who have sacrificed the most
24	to service to our nation. Specifically, the
25	exemption will only apply to the primary residents of

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2	veterans who have served during a period of war to
3	Gold Star parents and the additional exemptions to be
4	used by veterans who served in combat and who
5	suffered injuries as a result of their service.
6	Giving veterans this important benefit that provides
7	a small reduction in property taxes so they don't
8	lose their homes is the least that we could do for
9	those who served and sacrificed their lives for us.
10	So thank you again for the opportunity to testify,
11	and I'm happy-happy to take any questions you have.
12	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Thank you, Peter,
13	and thank you to Legal Services, also NYLAG for the
14	important work that they do in providing legal
15	services for veterans their families as part of the
16	New York City Council Veterans Initiative, which
17	we're very proud to fund and support. You do really
18	important work. I have a question, but I'm going to
19	defer to the bill's sponsor. I know that he has a
20	number of comments that he wants to make, and then
21	we'll come back with questions.
22	COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Thank you, Chair.
23	I just—I want—I want to make a comment. I just want
24	to start by thanking you all for your service.

25 Obviously, you know, you honor us by being here. To

2	Mr. Kempner, thank you for highlighting that because
3	that was such an important piece of testimony that
4	for no other reason to pass this bill to save a home
5	for a veteran is—is the—is a goal enough to make sure
6	that our veterans stay in their homes. So I just
7	want to thank you for highlighting that. I do want
8	to thank Commissioner Sutton for staying and
9	listening because that-that's extremely important as
10	we move forward, and I appreciate that you're going
11	to sit there and listen to veterans and their
12	testimony. So-so thank you again for your time, for
13	your service and I'll send it back to the Chair.
14	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Thank you, Council
15	Member Matteo. My question is actually for Legal
16	Services. I know you handle a very large caseloads
17	of veterans. How many cases actually on an average
18	basis, on an annually basis would you say are housing
19	issues? Veterans that you're assisting with anti-
20	eviction or a veterans who have problems because
21	their-their property tax or the water bills are going
22	on the lien sale. What-what would you say the
23	percentage of-of those cases is?
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	COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 64
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2	PETER KEMPNER: So all housing issues
3	it's—it's around 65% of our caseload are housing
4	related issues.
5	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: That's incredible,
6	and where do you get those
7	PETER KEMPNER: [interposing] By far the
8	biggest problem that we have in New York City.
9	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: No doubt. Where do
10	you-where do you get those referrals from-from? Is
11	it word of mouth or is it—are you getting referrals
12	from other agencies? Is—is the Department of Veteran
13	Services referring them to you? Where-were are you
14	getting those cases from?
15	PETER KEMPNER: All over the place. We
16	are-we're part of NYC Serves, which DVS is part of as
17	well. We had a breakfast together this morning with
18	Commissioner Sutton, and so we get many cases from
19	them. We have outreach clinic for the Brooklyn VA
20	Hospital. We're actually starting a new clinic at
21	the VA Hospital on 23 rd Street next week in
22	conjunction with Starbucks who is helping us out on
23	that. We have our hotline. Often that hotline
24	under-veterans get that through 311. We partner with
25	SSDF providers around the city as well. So really

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 65 1 catch as catch can, and-and what we do, which I think 2 3 is extremely important to every person that walks in 4 our door seeking legal assistance, we ask if-if they served or if a member of their family served. 5 6 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: That is great. 7 PETER KEMPNER: But sometimes it's not that the veterans are seeing us out because we have a 8 9 veterans project, it's a low-income New Yorker seeking us out and they happen to be a veteran. 10 11 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Well, I, you know, 12 that's very important because we do rely on veterans 13 to self-identify. You know, they don't walk around 14 with a sign saying --15 PETER KEMPNER: [interposing] Right. 16 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: --you know, I'm an 17 Army vet or I'm a Marine or I'm a former member of 18 the service. So that's very important. How many cases do-do you actually handle on average, a raw 19 20 number about-related to housing? How many would you 21 say? 22 PETER KEMPNER: So I think last year we-23 we did 1,200 case for veterans, 65% of that or 700 or 24 so. 25

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 66 1 2 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: That is related to 3 housing? 4 PETER KEMPNER: It's related to housing. CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: And almost all of 5 them are financial in nature--6 7 PETER KEMPNER: Oh, absolutely. CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: --because it's just 8 9 getting more expensive. PETER KEMPNER: Yes, many of them are 10 11 non-payment cases, foreclosure cases what I mentioned before, and then the finances on the other side. 12 So 13 even if a-a tenant has paid their rent, and a 14 landlord is trying to get them out, there's often a 15 financial component of that as well where the landlord is seeking to get more money for a unit, and 16 17 we're trying to save those rent controlled, rent stabilized units for low-income veterans. 18 19 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: So in your opinion, 20 do you think that if we pass Council Member Matteo's 21 bill-Albany already gave us the green light, this is 2.2 definitely going to make a difference, right? 23 PETER KEMPNER: Oh, absolutely especially for the most vulnerable, right? When you're looking 24 at somebody who receives service connected 25

disability, you know, they're living off of just a 2 3 couple of thousands a month, and if you save a 4 thousands, two thousand dollars year in property taxes, that's huge for them. 5 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Well, you're 6 7 preaching to the choir here and we-we thank and 8 appreciate the support and testimony delivered by the 9 DVA and American Legion and the League of all the organizations you represent. I know John you wanted 10 11 to say something before we move on? 12 JOHN ROWAN: No, I just wanted to take 13 this opportunity to put something on the record that one of our former leaders a gentleman by the name of 14 15 James Hepburn, a Vietnam veteran who passed away last 16 August, and most people here don't know who he-he 17 was, but Jim Hepburn (sic) was actually the director 18 of the Mayor's Office of Veterans Affairs back in the 19 Koch Administration, and was involved in the 20 development of the New York City Vietnam Veterans' 21 Memorial and the parade that followed, and all of the 2.2 activities around that. He had retired to the 23 Philippines, and unfortunately passed away at the age of 66 this August, and joining along with most of the 24

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COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 68 1 2 Vietnam veterans who are coming to age now into this. 3 Thanks. [pause] CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Alright, Council 4 5 Member Matteo, we're good. Alright, let's move onto the next panel. Thank you, John, Lee, Frank and 6 7 Thank you again. Thank you. Our next panel Peter. we're also looking forward to hearing from the New 8 9 York City Veteran's Alliance. Kristen Rouse is here. Thank you for coming and for being here. I'll call 10 11 Dietrich from Richmond County Vets, the VFW of Staten 12 Island. We're happy to have them. Mr. Joseph 13 Frappanino (sp?) Right? Okay, Frappanino is here as well. Gene DiGiacomo, President of Vietnam Veterans 14 15 America, Staten Island Chapter. We're also pleased 16 to have you here as well, sir. Thank you. Yes, 17 okay. Yeah, well, alright, so the following 18 individuals will be called in the final panel, but 19 they won't be coming up now. Just so you know we have Lester Chang signed up to speak; Kenneth Wong 20 singed up to speak American Legion; Nicholas Castoro 21 2.2 and David Brown. So they'll be in the following 23 panel, but not this one, and if there is anybody else that wanted to testify today, you have to see the 24 25 sergeant-at-arms to sign up. Okay, why don't we

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begin with ladies first, of course. Our friend from 2 3 New York City Veterans Alliance, Kristen Rouse. 4 KRISTEN ROUSE: Thank you and good 5 afternoon. My name is Kristen Rouse. I'm a veteran of the United States Army. I served three tours of 6 7 duty with the Army in Afghanistan, and I live in Brooklyn. I'm testifying on behalf of the more than 8 9 220 dues paying members of the New York City Veterans Alliance. Affordable housing is a top concern for 10 11 all New Yorkers, but when we discuss veterans housing 12 in particular, we're often told to stand in line. 13 Going back to the veterans who came home from World War II, veteran reintegration and housing have been 14 15 intimately linked. Veterans returning home to New York City didn't just have the GI bill assurances of 16 17 education and a guaranteed home loan. They also had more than 11,000 apartments in Peter Cooper Village, 18 and a the tax exemptions that John Row-John Rowan 19 just mentioned that gave them the baseline stability 20 21 they needed to get back to work and build this city's 2.2 economy and livelihood of what we now call the 23 greatest generation. Yet, since this tremendous investment for veterans, and its even greater payoff 24 for New York City and America, our city just hasn't 25

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2	made the same investment in following generations of
3	veterans. I felt this, for example, very personally
4	in my own New York City experience. I left an
5	expensive Brooklyn apartment that I leased-that I had
6	leased after coming home from my first combat tour,
7	and that I sublet during my second combat tour. But
8	when I came home from my third combat tour in
9	Afghanistan, my only choice was to find another
10	market rate apartment that was even more expensive
11	than what I was paying before. When I looked into
12	the feasibility of buying an apartment in my
13	neighborhood, I realized that the VA Home Loan
14	promised to me is functionally unusable in this city.
15	We call this the price of living in New York, but it
16	also showed me very personally that the city I call
17	home had no interest in welcoming me home from war
18	and getting me back to work to keep this city great,
19	but we can change that. All of us in this room can
20	change that. Housing is our most basic need in this
21	city. We finally recognized this enough to create
22	significant solutions for the shameful scourge of
23	veteran homelessness, and our city has made
24	commendable efforts to prioritize homeless veterans
25	for housing. What we can't stop is serving only the

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2 most vulnerable of our veterans. The greatest 3 generation wouldn't have reached the pinnacle of 4 success-their pinnacle of success without the investment of a grateful nation and a grateful city. 5 We need to invest in every veteran who spent years of 6 7 their life in military service. Today's hearing is only about-it's only about one seemingly small change 8 9 in the overall scheme of veteran's housing, but the outcome of this bill will be a crucial statement on 10 11 whether our city will begin to truly prioritize 12 housing stability for all veterans or whether it will 13 maintain the status quo of leaving us on our own to fight our way through life in the city one boot strap 14 15 at a time.

16 Introduction 1304 proposed to bring 17 needed tax relief to veteran homeowners in New York 18 City by adopting the New York State Real Property Tax Law 458-A, passed in 2013, which includes school tax 19 as part of the Alternate Veterans Exemption for 20 21 property owners, which is at last possible thanks to 2.2 recent action in Albany. New York State Law and 23 corresponding New York City Tax Policy has provided tax exemptions for veteran homeowners going bac, many 24 years, but veterans have never been exempt form pay 25

2	New York City School Tax, which has increased more
3	than 60% since 2003. Our aging veteran homeowners
4	live on fixed incomes, and these tax increases have
5	unduly strained their quality of life. Over the
6	summer, my organization held a stakeholder meeting on
7	this important issue, and brought in experts from the
8	New York City Department of Finance as well as
9	veteran homeowners to talk about the situation. In
10	our meeting, we heard from Vietnam veterans in
11	particular who paid their fair share of taxes during
12	their working and child rearing years, but the
13	increased burden of school tax is jeopardizing their
14	financial security, and making them feel priced out
15	of the city they've always called home. We realize
16	this city has a budget to balance, but we ask all of
17	you to remember that this city's budget has been
18	balance for decades on the backs of the veterans of
19	our wars in Korea, Vietnam, Panama, Somalia, the
20	Persian Gulf, Bosnia, and now more recently Iraq and
21	Afghanistan. The tax break that this law would
22	provide is only a tiny fraction of what our city
23	should have invested in its veterans long ago, and
24	this would only be one important step in the right
25	direction because we also need policies that make
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2 living in and owning homes in New York City stable 3 and possible for veterans of every generation. 4 Pending your questions this concludes my testimony. 5 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Kristen, thank you, as always, and we're pleased to have the endorsement 6 7 of the New York City Veterans Alliance for this legislation, and we know how important it is. 8 9 Before we move onto the next person to testify, we have to recognize that we've been joined by Council 10 11 Member Corey Johnson, and Council Member Van Bramer 12 from Queens as well. So now we will move on. Sir, 13 you are next. 14 PAUL DIETRICH: Thank you. My name is 15 Paul Dietrich. My name is Paul Dietrich. I served almost 35 years in the Army Reserve primarily 16 17 including two years of consecutive tours of duty in 18 Iraq and then just added another six months to South So right now I represent the Richmond County 19 Korea. Veterans of Foreign Wars. I'm the Commander of that 20 organization currently for approximately 650 members. 21 2.2 In the two years I've been Commander, we have 23 decreased membership. We tell you that for an absolute fact. We continue to lose World War II 24 25 veterans all the time, but I urge you to pass 1304

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2	and sign it into law as soon possible to reduce the
3	onerous school tax portion of the veterans property
4	tax. More than 75% of my members currently are
5	beyond the age of 65. That's a fact. Most of them
6	are on fixed incomes. Most of them are living in
7	homes that they purchased years ago through their
8	diligence, their work ethic. [coughs] Our
9	organization continues to lose members annually not
10	only to death, but they move out of the area because
11	they cannot afford it. It happens every year.
12	[coughs] A portion of this is the school tax.
13	That's a portion of this. There are other items, but
14	this is a portion of it, and this is the portion
15	we're here to talk about today. Last year my
16	organization on Staten Island had to close a post.
17	That post had 150 members. Yet there were only 25 of
18	them living on Staten Island. They all originally
19	lived on Staten Island. I expect this trend to
20	continue unless something miraculous happens. I
21	don't see a way to change it. These citizens are
22	among the best possible citizens that you would want
23	here in New York. Yet, we're losing. [coughs] They
24	belong to organizations like the VFW like the
25	American Legion to continue serve. These
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2 organizations can't serve-continue to serve without 3 members. If we drive them away, the organizations won't exist, and the services they provide won't 4 exist. We want these citizens to stay and provide-5 continue their community service with their 6 7 organizations and keep the communities vibrant. One 8 such encouragement would be to put this school tax 9 exemption in place. I believe that conforms with the original intent of the reason we put the other taxes 10 11 exemptions in place. The state in its wisdom passed 12 a law rectifying the problem, and more recently they 13 passed a law allowing the city of New York to follow down this trail towards giving the relief to our 14 15 veterans. It's now time for the City Council and our 16 Mayor to say thank you for serving in a meaningful 17 way, which puts food-more food on the table for those 18 who have answered our nation's call. Please take the Keep the increasing burden of school tax 19 action. from jeopardizing financial security of our veterans 20 and from pricing them-the older veterans in 21 2.2 particularly out of remaining in the city they've 23 worked and make their home. Thank you. CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Sir, thank you for 24

your service. I thank you and I salute you, and I

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know that the members of this committee appreciate 2 3 you many years of service to our country and your 4 continued advocacy, and that's why we're here today [pause] 5 to make this happen. Sir, you are next. 6 JOSEPH FRAPANINO: Thank you. My name is 7 Joseph Frapanino. (sp?) I am representing myself. Ι 8 am an New York City Vietnam Era veteran. I am a 9 disabled vet, and Councilman Matteo had made mention before about specific numbers regarding the taxes for 10 11 that. I-it just so happens two days ago I got my 12 statement from New York City from the Department of 13 Finance, and I-I am willing to turn that over to you if you'd like, and you can see very specifically what 14 15 it is. I'm not new to the New York City Council in fighting-fighting for the removal of a school tax 16 17 from our veterans property tax. I've been here over 18 I'd say 20 years on and off trying to fight this [coughs] In the past city and state have not 19 bill. exactly been what we call veteran friendly. So I'm 20 21 hoping that the current City and State Council and 2.2 the Mayor and the Governor's Office will be the 180 23 on that and show veterans a little bit-a little bit more respect, and-and help in trying to get this 24 25 It is my belief, my personal belief, that the done.

2	school tax on veterans is biased and prejudicial
3	because it is the only tax exemption of the-of the
4	many that—that exist such as STAR, STAR Plus for
5	senior citizen, clergy, but it is the only tax
6	exemption that is re-taxed for a school tax and I—I
7	believe that's been wrong, and I've been saying it's
8	been wrong for many years now. To be specific in
9	this, my property tax for-for my-the-the property tax
10	for 2016 was 19.55%, and the new tax rate is going up
11	to 19.99%. The school tax rate was 11.56. Now it's
12	going to be 11.536. The veterans rate in 2016 was
13	8.048 and for 20-going into 2017 it's going to be
14	8.455. This produces an overall increase of \$4,716
15	for the new rate, which is an increase of \$84 over
16	the year before, and I'm just one person. I could
17	imagine how many other thousands of New York City
18	veterans this is going to affect, and this is a big
19	increase. I mean, then again, I've been saying that
20	for 20 years. Hopefully the New York City Council
21	will not be able to do something that would stop
22	this. I thank you very much.
23	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Thank you, sir.
24	Alright, we'll hear from Vietnam Veterans of Staten

25 Island.

2	GENE DI GIACOMO: Yes, thank you. My
3	name is Gene Di Giacomo. I am President of the
4	Vietnam Veterans of America on Staten Island. That
5	gentleman over there, John Rowan happens to be my
6	boss so I have to be careful. I am not going to talk
7	today. I'm not going to talk about all the
8	statistics. Everybody has already presented
9	everything, but what I want to do is I want you
10	people there, and God bless you for what you're
11	doing, is to reach out to the other people, and
12	understand-understand that where would this country
13	be if there was no armed forces? Where would be?
14	Where would that flag be? It would be nowhere.
15	There is nobody on God's earth that loved this
16	country more than the people that serve it. So when
17	it comes time to when hey come homeand believe me
18	as a Vietnam veteran I know this—when we come home
19	something has to be done for us. We all go back into
20	society. We work hard, and where do we get our
21	thanks from? We look at our bills. It's the most
22	that-as we all said, so many veterans from this area,
23	from New York are moving out of New York. They can't
24	handle it. The taxes are incredible. So the only
25	thing we want this country to do, this city

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2	particularly right now as a city, and to start with
3	the school tax is very good. But it's got to go all
4	the way. There is no veteran that lives in-in New
5	York should have to pay any tax at all. We served
6	our country. We went without questions. We left a
7	lot of brothers and sisters back there. So we do-do
8	work—we worth that, and we need that from you and
9	that's all I have to say. God bless you for helping
10	us. Thank you.
11	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Well thank you, Mr.
12	Di Giacomo for your service. Are you related to Paul
13	Di Giacomo from the DEA. I know he lives on Staten
14	Island, too. Any relation?
15	GENE DI GIACOMO: No.
16	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Okay, well Di
17	Giacomo on Staten Island is like Smith probably and
18	in other places.
19	GENE DI GIACOMO: Yeah, it is.
20	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: I don't know, but no
21	that's great, and—and look, you've—you've come a long
22	way from Staten Island. You probably took the ferry
23	here or maybe you drove and—and paid astronomical
24	parking fees.
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COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 80 1 2 GENE DI GIACOMO: No, I want to thank 3 Steve Matteo for helping me with a bus. 4 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: [interposing] So you had a bus. Alright, well Councilman-Council Member 5 was wise enough to get a bus for people to see the 6 7 important work that he does here, and I can assure you, and I want you to go back and tell your members 8 9 on Staten Island that when it comes to veterans issues, not only on this issue, but he's the prime 10 11 advocate for, but all the Veterans Committee bills, 12 he has been a-a co-sponsor and a driving force behind 13 getting a lot of things moving here in the City Council. So I want you to know that --14 15 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Thank you. 16 CHAIRPERSON JOHNSON: -- from a guy from 17 Queens. 18 GENE DI GIACOMO: Well, I must say that I 19 am from Staten Island. I couldn't be any prouder 20 than the politician or our Councilmen out in Staten 21 Island. 2.2 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Right. 23 GENE DI GIACOMO: Debbie Rose, Steve--CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: [interposing] Debbie 24 25 Rose is--

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 81 1 2 GENE DI GIACOMO: --all of them. They're out there for veterans 100% and God bless them for 3 4 that. CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Yeah, Debbie Rose is 5 also a very, very strong advocate for our veterans 6 7 and Council Member Borelli, and you have some 8 outstanding elected in Albany fighting for your 9 interest and for your issues, and that's why we're having this hearing today, and you being here and 10 11 testifying on the record it's official now, and it's 12 important and we hear you, and the Committee on 13 Finance hears you, too. That's why they-they stayed, 14 and their staff stayed the entire time so that we can 15 receive your testimony, improve the bill and hopefully move it forward. Did you want to add 16 17 anything Council Member Matteo? 18 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Thank you, andand Gene, you know, Debbie and I on behalf of Joe 19 couldn't thank you enough for your kind words, and as 20 we, you know, we say at all your events and I 21 2.2 particularly say the best way we can honor what you 23 have sacrificed for all of us is to do our jobs here and to look out for you. And we will do this, and 24 25 we're going to push this bill, and you're right, we

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2	will push our other members to join on the bill, and						
3	we have work to do. There's no question because I						
4	think we have at this point 17 council members on the						
5	bill sign up, and we-we need to get more support from						
6	our colleagues, and I will work with the						
7	administration from now until the budget. We'll do						
8	everything we can to-to pass this bill. So thank you						
9	and thank you to the panel for all-and everyone, and						
10	we couldn't thank you enough for your service. So						
11	thank you and we salute you.						
12	CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: Thank you						
13	Minority Leader, and we've been joined by Council						
14	Cabrera also for the record. Thank you very much for						
15	coming to testify today. It's been a pleasure to						
16	host you here, and now we're going to call up the						
17	next panel. David T. Brown from Queens Village; Make						
18	List Pastro-Pastoral; Kenneth Wong and Lester Chang.						
19	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Council Member						
20	Cabrera—Cabrera is a member of the committee, and he						
21	doesn't know it yet, but he's going to be a co-						
22	sponsor on the bill because his name isn't on here.						
23	COUNCIL MEMBER CABRERA: I was waiting						
24	for my turn, but please do add me to the bill.						
25	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Thanks.						

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2	COUNCIL MEMBER CABRERA: So now we have
3	18. [applause]
4	CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: Look at
5	that. None of us got a clap when signed on.
6	[laughs] [background comments]
7	DAVID T. BROWN: My name is David T.
8	Brown, President and proud member of 715 Veterans
9	Association. I hadn't planned on saying much after
10	hearing the former colleagues came up and reiterated
11	the problems that we vets are having, which there is
12	nothing new I can add to that. I consider myself a
13	youngster with some of these seniors are here. I
14	mean I really do. I'm not-I'm not young myself. I
15	just turned Octavian not too long ago last month, and
16	I speak with some vets. In fact, we honored one a
17	World War II vet yesterday at the Queens Borough
18	Hall. He's 96 years old. He's still aspiring and
19	he's sharp upstairs as most of us. He was my truck
20	master when I was in the Reserve 369 Transportation
21	Company in Harlem. I have a long proud history. And
22	the 715's history goes back to 1948. I wasn't with
23	them at that time. I was too young, but their
24	history goes as the first all-all Black people to the
25	unit. We just knocked the skies, we blew the planes

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2	out of the skies. You can read about it. I can talk
3	about it. I get choked up about it because of the
4	original families of the 714 Veterans Association
5	were member of the 715 Triple A Pre-Artillery. It's
6	up in Albany. It's in black and white. I read it.
7	I'm very proud to reiterate the things that they have
8	mentioned that our veterans are suffering from is so
9	true. We are losing our history by our senior vets
10	that are dying with all the history that you want to
11	know in their head, and we tell you, and I've started
12	to do that with my senior vets. They should start
13	taping their version of what happened when they went
14	into war. Their time they served because that's your
15	history. Everything else that's printed was printed
16	by someone else that interpreted what they heard, but
17	you get it from them that served. That's the history
18	that you want to keep, that you want to pass on. All
19	the financial problems that they are suffering from
20	you is true. I'm suffering from some of them myself.
21	The-the money that you are receiving today that our
22	vets are receiving is being diminished by the lack of
23	equality that's supposed to be equivalent to-every
24	year we're supposed to get a COLA. When was the last
25	time you can recall that you got a COLA if you're a
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2	retiree living on a fixed income? I think it was						
3	like four or five years ago is when you got a COLA.						
4	You're getting still that dollar when you retire and						
5	I retired from the city over 15 years ago, and I						
6	thought I had it made. My dollar stretched this						
7	long. Now my dollar stretches this long. All the						
8	rest of it is gone, but yet still I've still got to						
9	pay increase to Con Ed, PSEG, telephone rates. They						
10	don't have no consideration for you. They've still						
11	got to up the cost, and they're talking about right						
12	now transit is it going to increase after the first						
13	of the year. Where is this increase coming that's						
14	going to help our benefits, help us to survive?						
15	That's the reason why we're losing not only by death,						
16	but also by relocation. So in passing this 1304						
17	bill, it will be a great benefit to a lot of veterans						
18	including myself. We thank you and we support you.						
19	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Well, thank you for						
20	your service and your very powerful testimony. Thank						
21	you very much.						
22	DAVID T. BROWN: Well, I didn't really						
23	say anything compared to my-my seniors. [laughter]						
24	But my service goes 35 years, four active, Reserve,						

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 86 1 National Guard, State Guard, 35 years with NYPD going 2 3 to the private sector. 4 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Well, you have at least another 20 to go because we're going 5 celebrating--6 7 DAVID T. BROWN: [interposing] My daughters want me to retire, and I said I can't. 8 9 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: You-you are going to live a good long life if the Lord wills it, and God 10 11 bless you, and thank you for your services. It'sit's very meaningful and moving for us to meet you 12 13 and to hear your testimony. 14 DAVID T. BROWN: Thank you very much. 15 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Thank you, sir. The honor is ours. Thank you, and we'll hear from you, 16 17 sir. 18 NICHOLAS CASTORO: Thank you. My name is 19 Nicholas Castoro. I'm a native New Yorker. I was 20 born in Manhattan. I grew up in Brooklyn. I've 21 lived in Staten Island for the last 25, 30 years. I'm a proud 82nd Airborne Army Veteran, combat 22 23 veteran from Vietnam, and seriously, the only thing I really have to say is what's the hang up? I don't 24 understand all financial data, all kinds of 25

2	statistics. Debbie Rose was asking shouldn't this be
3	a no-brainer? Well, absolutely it's a no-briner. So
4	what is the hang up? You know, those of us who
5	served in the military got used to run-arounds, hurry
6	up and wait, red tape and come on, man, let's get
7	real-real seriously. What this will cost the city.
8	First of all, the city is not going to have to lay
9	out any money. It's just going to collect a little
10	bit less, and that money that they're not going to
11	collect is going to go back into the city. If we
12	have some little extra free money that we can spend,
13	we all live here. We all uses services here. We
14	shop here. We go to restaurants here. You know, I-
15	I'm a simple-minded man, and I really don't
16	understand what the-what's the hang up? Why can't
17	this just get done? How many more meetings do you
18	have to have? I've owned three homes in-in New York
19	City and I have two sons. One is getting—one is an
20	Afghanistan veteran. He's getting married next
21	October. I would like to see him be able to buy a
22	home in New York City. We talk about the aging
23	veterans who-who need this tax relief. Well, of
24	course, we do, but how about all the younger veterans
25	that are coming back now and want to get a start in

2 life, want to put their-their foothold in-in our 3 citv? This will make it a little bit easier for them to know that because they're a veteran, because they 4 stepped up and served their country, they're entitled 5 to something, and yes a entitled is the correct word. 6 7 You know the role that veterans have played in our history is-is undeniable. You know, my-my President 8 9 Gene said before where would we be without veterans, and it's the truth. Like this man sitting next to me 10 11 and these--the other veterans in this room. We owe 12 them our life style. Our American way of life is 13 provided by our veterans, by our service men and 14 women. It has always been, and will always be, and 15 there will always be an America as long as we have 16 these kind of men and women who are willing to 17 sacrifice parts of their lives to serve this country. 18 Now, the very least we can do is give them a break anyway we can, and we're not asking for some big 19 20 thing here. It's not a lot of money. It's not 21 something that you've got to go, Oh, my God, how are 2.2 we going to arrange the budge to do this. It's 23 Keep it simple and just do it. That's all I simple. have to say. Thank you and God Bless America. 24

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2	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Thank you. Thank
3	you, sir, for your testimony and again for your
4	service. Thank you. Okay, I think we're going to
5	hear from Mr. Wong and then Mr. Chang.
6	KENNETH WONG: [off mic] Good afternoon.
7	[on mic] Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen of the
8	panel. My name is Kenneth Wong. I'm the commander,
9	President and Commander of the American Legion Post
10	1291 right here in Chinatown, and at this time we
11	have close to 600 members in our post, and 65% of
12	them are over 65 years old, and 92 of them are on
13	fixed income. This Intro 1304 would definitely help
14	them in terms of, as I mentioned. I myself spent
15	four years active duty in the Navy, 20 in the
16	Reserves and 15 in the New York Naval Militia. So
17	I've seen the changes in time throughout these years
18	with the services, and all the veterans I've met
19	throughout my lifetime, and most everybody is going
20	to serve the same way. So without any further
21	details of my history, I would like to comment.
22	Minority Councilman Steven Matteo and his colleagues
23	and the City Council for introducing this important
24	legislation Intro 1304, which will help New York City
25	veterans who are struggling everyday to survive, some

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2	who are working six days a week to put food on the				
3	table. The expansion of the Alternate Veterans				
4	Exemption will help ensure that our veterans will be				
5	able to stay in their homes. Many veterans reside in				
6	the Borough of Manhattan and own co-op apartments				
7	that do qualify for these veterans benefits. There				
8	are currently 27 veteran posts in Manhattan alone,				
9	which illustrates that this legislation will have an				
10	important impact on veterans who live outside the				
11	suburban community in New York City. I respectfully				
12	urge you to support in this legislation. Thank you.				
13	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Thank you, Mr. Wong.				
14	Any relation to Phang (sp?) Wong. He also used too				
15	KENNETH WONG: [off mic] I do know him.				
16	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Well, no. Well he				
17	was also the Commander of the Post in Chinatown.				
18	That's why I asked.				
19	KENNETH WONG: [on mic] Yes, he was also				
20	the National Commander				
21	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: [interposing] Of				
22	course.				
23	KENNETH WONG:back in 2011. I think				
24	he had other business to attend today.				
25	CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Okay.				

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 91 1 KENNETH WONG: So he couldn't be here. 2 3 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Are you related to 4 Sine Wong? 5 KENNETH WONG: Well, he's a Wong. [laughter] 6 7 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Okay. KENNETH WONG: And as we looked up--8 9 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Oh, yes, right. Alright, that's right. Wong in Chinatown is like Di 10 Giacomo in Staten Island or whatever. 11 KENNETH WONG: Wong in Chinatown is like 12 13 Smith in everywhere else. [laughs] 14 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Like Smith 15 everywhere else. What can I tell you? KENNETH WONG: Yes, as far as I 16 17 understand his hometown in China is not too far from 18 my parents' village there. I've never been to 19 Mainland China myself. I came over to the States at 20 the age of eight with my parents, and I've never been back there. So, I don't know much about it. 21 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Well, thank you for 22 23 your service and Fang has been a great friend to this committee and to the Council, and he was actually one 24 of the driving forces along with many other folks 25

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 92 1 here today in creating the Department of Veteran 2 3 Services, and we appreciated his advocacy and as much as we appreciate yours, and I want to thank you for 4 5 being here today. 6 KENNETH WONG: Thank you sir. 7 CHAIRPERSON ULRICH: Okay, and now we'll hear from Leslie Chang. 8 9 LESLIE CHANG: Yes and I guess I'm the last one over here, as was Ken Wong here, I am also 10 11 part of the-the Post in Chinatown. I'm almost 19 12 years in the Naval Reserve. I served a tour in 13 Afghanistan. I'm still serving right now as a Chief Warrant Officer in the Navy. I just want to make 14 15 the-the-the Council aware one of our benefits as 16 veterans is our-is our veterans mortgage loans and 17 all that. Just to let you know the co-ops does not 18 work for veterans. It does not work. I know Senator Schumer and Gilibrand did pass legislation short term 19 to make co-op loans more accessible for us, but I 20 21 don't think it ever worked, and that has expired. So 2.2 just to let you know that our-you know at bank it 23 does not work for co-ops in one way or another. I guess it's probably the co-op boards want-want some 24 25 skin in the game like 10% down, but even for veterans

by ourselves it should be almost no-no money down, 2 3 and the next thing previously all other speakers 4 mentioned that the veterans in-in New York City has been going down in-in numbers, and there's a reason 5 why because most of them are older generations. 6 Now, 7 New York City was once a military town. We're no longer that. So in order to keep that economy going 8 9 that slice of that economic benefits for having the military here, is we need to have the military to-to 10 11 come back and create more Reserve units here. And 12 our greatest strength unlike other cities in New 13 York-other cities in America that what we have unique and is different is our diversity in ethnic culture. 14 15 But the militaries have not even begun really utilize 16 that. Because I'm-I'm a military intelligence 17 analyst. So I can see that the benefits that New York 18 has that, and-and Washington I guess they missed it. They haven't see it yet, but if we can create some 19 units like that so we can have another way of 20 repaying back the city. For you we're passing this 21 2.2 bill to give us that kind of benefit, but then at the 23 same time we can drive its economic engine and create new economic opportunities and jobs, and maintain 24 25 those jobs over to in New York City, but we lost it

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2	somehow over the years because they were very
3	expensive to maintain military installations here in
4	New York. So that's something just so you're aware
5	of. It could be a two-way street. Instead of giving
6	back well we can give you something back, the
7	economic engine, another economic slice of pie for
8	New York. So that's just to give you a heads up on
9	that. Perhaps we can work on it. Maybe the
10	Department of Veterans Affairs could maybe introduce
11	something like and make it more palatable to have or
12	create more reserve military units here, and that's
13	what I have. Thank you.
14	CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: Well,
15	thank you. I think no one can inform us about the

experience about now having this exemption but also 16 17 new ways that we can be innovative and think about 18 the future generations. No one can speak to that 19 better than all of you who have come to testify today. So I really appreciate it. I'm going to give 20 the mic over to our Prime Sponsor Minority Leader 21 Matteo, and I also wanted to acknowledge for the 22 record that Council Member Rodriguez joined us. 23 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Thank you. I 24 25 just-I wanted to start off by thanking our co-chairs

2	and Ferreras-Copeland for such a great hearing and to
3	have your support to move this bill forward to
4	extremely important and on behalf of all colleagues I
5	thank you, and-and the veterans I thank. I want to
6	thank the panel. Extremely powerful testimony.
7	Nick, you're right. What's the hold up? To me, when
8	we got the numbers, which we knew coming in and we
9	needed to confirm those were the numbers, you're
10	absolutely right and Debbie Rose said it's a no-
11	briner. We're talking 40-an average of \$40 million a
12	year. That's all that is. You're absolutely right,
13	there should be no hold up. We shouldn't have to
14	wait through the budget process. We don't want to
15	wait through the budget process, but the reality is
16	that we have more work to do, and we will get more of
17	our colleagues to sign on and we will continue to
18	push the administration. But at the end of the day,
19	it shouldn't be that difficult for you to stay in
20	your home, for your children to buy a home, and as
21	the American Dream, unfortunately it fades away for
22	some people about homeownership. So we're going to
23	do everything we can to make sure that we rekindle
24	that American Dream and that everyone can stay in
25	their home, our families can and our children can buy

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2	a home. We have a lot of issues. This shouldn't be
3	one of them. We should pass this bill and move
4	forward quickly and you have—you have shined a light
5	on a lot of your own personal trials-financially and-
6	and what you all go through. So thank you for that.
7	Thank you for-for your motions and your-your
8	dedication. Most of all thank you all for your
9	service. Thank you for coming to our-from the five
10	boroughs today and being here with us. We hear on
11	this panel. We're there for you. We will continue.
12	We're going-we're going to push together to-to bring
13	this home. So thank you. God bless you all and,
14	have a safe trip home.
15	CHAIRPERSON FERRERAS-COPELAND: Thank you
16	Minority Leader. We would just like to maybe talk
17	about a little bit of next steps. We-this is
18	something that as the Minority Leader mentioned we
19	have to get more members to sign onto. We're going
20	to continue to put pressure on the Administration,
21	but for those that are watching because this is a
22	live, and they will run it again like 3:00 in the
23	morning on Channel whatever [laughs]. Yes, you should
24	also call your local Council Members. That will help

us kind of get this moving along. So that what your

	COMMITTEE ON FINANCE JOINTLY WITH THE COMMITTEE ON VETERANS 97
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2	homework assignment is from us so that you can help
3	us also. So thank you very much. We will now call
4	this hearing to a close. [gavel]
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CERTIFICATE

World Wide Dictation certifies that the foregoing transcript is a true and accurate record of the proceedings. We further certify that there is no relation to any of the parties to this action by blood or marriage, and that there is interest in the outcome of this matter.



Date December 30, 2016