CITY COUNCIL CITY OF NEW YORK -----Х TRANSCRIPT OF THE MINUTES Of the COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT -----Х December 9, 2014 Start: 1:15 p.m. Recess: 2:10 p.m. HELD AT: Committee Room - City Hall BEFORE: ANTONIO REYNOSO Chairperson COUNCIL MEMBERS: Andy L. King Vanessa L. Gibson Costa G. Constantinides Steven Matteo World Wide Dictation 545 Saw Mill River Road - Suite 2C, Ardsley, NY 10502 Phone: 914-964-8500 * 800-442-5993 * Fax: 914-964-8470

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1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 3 2 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Good afternoon and 3 welcome to this hearing concerning the forthcoming 4 ban on curbside pickup and e-waste, which begins in 5 2015 and what the City is doing to publicize this and 6 to continue to promote recycling of e-waste. In 2010 7 the New York State enacted the New York State 8 Electronic Equipment Recycling and Reuse Act. This 9 law, which preempted an e-waste law passed by the 10 City Council in 2008 requires manufacturers of 11 electronics to take back certain types of electronics 12 from consumers. The law requires that collection 13 methods be convenient to consumers, which include 14 mail or ship-back return programs, collection events, 15 partnerships with local governments and community 16 collection events, among other things. According to 17 DSNY, approximately one percent of New York City's 18 curbside residential waste stream consists of e-19 waste, which translates to approximately 27,500 tons 20 of e-waste per year. DSNY currently runs two 21 programs and sponsors a third that New York City 22 residents can use to dispose of their e-waste --23 e-cycle NYC, SAFE Disposal events and New York City 24 Stuff Exchange.

1	committee on sanitation and solid waste management 4
2	The e-cycle NYC initiative allows
3	residential buildings larger than 10 units to have
4	free in-building services for e-waste pickup and
5	recycling. The SAFE Disposal events are annual
6	events held in each borough which allow for residents
7	to discard their e-waste. DSNY also sponsors New
8	York City Stuff Exchange, where New York City
9	residents can find places in their neighborhood and
10	other parts of the city to donate, sell, buy, rent or
11	repair used materials, including electronics.
12	Certain retailers also collect e-waste and residents
13	can also participate in electronic manufacturers'
14	mail-back programs.
15	In anticipation of the January 2015
16	disposal ban, DSNY has recently issued a proposed
17	rule that would allow it to issue fines for \$100 to
18	persons who put e-waste out for curbside collection
19	or recycling. I look forward to hearing from DSNY
20	and others about this proposed rule, its plans for
21	outreach prior to January 2015 ban and other things
22	that the City is doing to increase e-waste recycling.
23	Thank you.
24	
25	

COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 5
 Now I'd like to call upon Bridget
 Anderson and Kathryn Garcia, Commissioner of
 Sanitation.

5 KATHRYN GARCIA: Thank you. Good afternoon Chair Reynoso and maybe future members of 6 7 the Sanitation and Solid Waste Management Committee. I'm Kathryn Garcia, Commissioner for the New York 8 City Department of Sanitation; I am also joined by 9 Bridget Anderson, Deputy Commission for the 10 11 Department's Bureau of Recycling and Sustainability.

12 Thank you for this opportunity to discuss the Department's outreach efforts to educate the 13 14 public on various ways they can recycle or properly 15 dispose of their unwanted electronic equipment, 16 commonly referred to as e-waste. As the state-wide 17 disposal ban commences January 1st, 2015, in 18 accordance with the New York State Electronic Equipment Recycling and Reuse Act, I would like to 19 20 provide some opening remarks after which I will be 21 happy to answer all of your questions.

Electronic equipment, which often contains lead, mercury and cadmium, now makes up the largest and fastest growing component of the hazardous materials entering the waste stream and

1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 6
2	comprises one percent of the Department managed waste
3	stream, based on our most current waste
4	characterization study. Encouraging the recycling of
5	electronic equipment keeps both harmful components
6	and valuable recyclable materials out of the waste
7	stream and the environment. Many states already ban
8	the disposal of electronic equipment as ordinary
9	solid waste.
10	In keeping with this growing trend, in
11	2010 New York State enacted the New York State
12	Electronic Equipment Recycling and Reuse Act, which
13	prohibits residents from disposing of electronic
14	waste as solid waste beginning January 1st, 2015.
15	The law requires manufacturers to provide free and
16	reasonably convenient recycling of electronic waste
17	to most consumers in the state. Under the state law,
18	electronic waste covers items almost all of us have
19	and use each day in our apartments and homes,
20	including computers, computer peripherals, such as
21	keyboards and computer mice, televisions and small
22	electronic equipment, such as tablets.
23	Over the past decade the management of

24 electronic waste has become an increasingly important 25 issue for all cities. However, given the unique

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 7 2 challenges associated with our city, where a majority of residents live in multi-residential apartment 3 buildings and primarily rely on public transportation 4 5 as their means of getting around, managing the estimated 27,500 tons of electronic waste disposed of 6 7 each year at the curb by residents in the city is no easy task. To make the recycling of e-waste more 8 convenience for New York City residents, the 9 Department launched a new and cost-free program 10 called e-cycle NYC in November 2013 to facilitate the 11 12 collection and recycling of electronics from 13 apartment buildings. The e-cycle NYC service is 14 available to apartment buildings having 10 or more 15 dwelling units. Depending on the size and type of 16 building, apartment buildings may be eligible for a 17 variety of on-site service options to conveniently 18 and safely recycle unwanted electronics. There are three different e-cycle NYC service options and 19 20 department staff will work closely with any building that expresses an interest in participating in the 21 2.2 e-cycle program to determine which of these options will be the best fit for the interested building. 23 The e-cycle program options include room 24 cleanout for buildings with 10 or more units. 25 With

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 8 2 this option, participating buildings collect unwanted electronics in a designated location until 20 items 3 4 are ready for pickup. Storage bins for buildings with 50 or more dwelling units. Under this option, 5 the building is provided with a locking bin to store 6 7 electronics; there are two bin sizes available, a small and a large bin; when the bin is full, it will 8 be switched out with a new empty bin, or special 9 events for buildings with 250 or more dwelling units. 10 Under this option, unwanted electronics are collected 11 12 during prescheduled outdoor events that buildings 13 organize for their residents.

14 E-cycle NYC ensures that all materials 15 collected through the program are handled in an 16 environmentally responsible manner; none of the electronics accepted are landfilled or exported 17 18 illegally. Electronic Recyclers International, the City's e-cycle NYC partner, is both eStewards and R2, 19 RIOS certified, which means that the city's program 20 meets the two leading standards for responsible 21 2.2 electronics recycling. In addition, while residents 23 should remove data prior to discarding electronics, ERI will full erase data as part of the recycling 24 25 process. Moreover, this free program is funded

COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 9
 through electronic manufacturers, no taxpayer money
 has been used to establish or undertake this program.

4 Since its inception in November of 2013, 5 about a year ago, e-cycle NYC [cough] has grown to be 6 in all five boroughs; currently 450 buildings are 7 enrolled in the program, serving 72,600 households across the city. In just the first year of the 8 program, e-cycle NYC collected over 255,000 pounds of 9 electronic waste. The goal of the e-cycle program is 10 to make electronics recycling as easy as possible for 11 12 city residents, many of whom cannot readily transport 13 TVs and other large electronics to drop-off events or 14 retail take-back programs. New York's e-cycle NYC is 15 one of a suite of programs that the Department has 16 designed specifically for apartment buildings, 17 similar to our successful textile recycling building 18 program. It is the most expansive e-waste collection service offered by any municipality in the country 19 that is being furnished at no cost to taxpayers. 20 We encourage building owners, management companies and 21 2.2 residents that wish to participate in e-cycle NYC to 23 visit our website to complete an online inquiry form. Staff from the Bureau of Recycling and Sustainability 24 will work closely with any building, management 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 10 2 company or group of residents that expresses an 3 interest in participating in the program to determine 4 which of these three options will work best for the 5 interested participants and their building.

6 In addition to the e-cycle NYC program, 7 all New York City residents are encouraged to attend the Department's SAFE Disposal events where they may 8 bring their unwanted e-waste free of charge. 9 We have 10 held SAFE Disposal events every spring in all five boroughs, but starting in 2015 the Department will 11 12 expand the SAFE Disposal events to occur twice a year 13 in every borough for a total of 10 events. In 2014 these events were responsible for collecting 329,833 14 pounds of e-waste. New York City residents may also 15 16 rely on existing take-back options for electronics, 17 including over 90 free drop-off locations at 18 charitable organizations, such as Goodwill and Salvation Army and retailers, such as Best Buy and 19 Staples. In addition, the Lower East Side Ecology 20 Center holds over 50 neighborhood e-waste recycling 21 2.2 events throughout the year and maintains a permanent 23 drop-off location in Brooklyn, the Gowanus E-waste Warehouse. Information on these drop-off options and 24

1COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT112sites is available on DSNY's website,

3 nyc.gov/electronics.

As the state law's eminent disposal ban 4 5 approaches, the Department has ramped up its public education efforts by undertaking several approaches 6 7 to increase e-waste recycling awareness and education among residents. For over a year, all of our 8 apartment building super and manager recycling 9 training highlighted e-cycle NYC and the upcoming 10 11 ban. We have also been working with the Building 12 Superintendent and Managers Union 32BJ to notify 13 their members on these programs. The Department has 14 been using social media and NYC Recycles newsletter 15 to inform residents of the impending disposal ban. We have also arranged for an informative e-waste 16 17 video to begin playing in standard rotation in the 18 city taxicabs on the NYC Media channel starting this week throughout the month of December, and I'm gonna 19 20 play that for you now.

AUDIO FROM VIDEO: ...know that as of January 2015 it is illegal to throw away electronics. Electronics covered under the New York State Law include household and office electronics, as well as entertainment and smaller electronics. New Yorkers

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 12 2 have many free and convenient options to safely and responsibly recycle working and non-working 3 electronics. Large apartment buildings are eligible 4 5 to participate in e-cycle NYC, which offers pickup service directly from your building. There are over 6 7 90 retail locations throughout the city where you can drop off electronics with no purchase necessary, such 8 as Best Buy, Staples, Goodwill, Salvation Army and 9 the Gowanus E-waste Warehouse. In addition, 10 electronics can be taken to community recycling 11 12 events and there are mail-back programs where you can send your electronics directly to a recycler. Visit 13 nyc.gov/stuffexchange to donate or sell working 14 15 electronics and learn more at nyc.gov/electronics. 16 KATHRYN GARCIA: We are also enhancing 17 our existing web-based resources for city residents 18 and building managers, as well as furnishing informational assistance to the city's landlords, 19 20 tenants, building supers and managers in co-op and condo board associations. As you know, last week the 21 2.2 Department sent a notification of the impending 23 disposal ban to all elected officials and community boards and this week we are sending a mailer, like 24 the enlarged version on the poster board displayed 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 13 2 here, to all city residents that notifies them of the 3 disposal ban and advises what options are available 4 for recycling e-waste after January 1st, 2015.

5 Lastly, to combat the potential for 6 illegal disposal of electronic waste curbside, the 7 Department has proposed a rule that would institute a violation for anyone who illegally places electronic 8 waste out for Department collection or for disposal 9 in a solid waste facility. The rule was published to 10 the City Record on Friday, December 5th, we will hold 11 12 a public hearing on the rule on January 13th at 9:30 a.m. at 125 Broad Street in Room 330. More 13 information on this proposed rule is available on our 14 15 website or on the nycrules.gov website.

16 Prior to implementing the proposed rule, 17 we plan to run a public education period beginning 18 January 1st where any e-waste placed out for Department collection will be tagged with a sticker 19 20 indicating that it is unlawful to place e-waste at for Department collection and advising the resident 21 2.2 to visit the Department's website or call 311 to 23 learn about the proper ways to discard of the waste.

25

COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 14
 Thank you for the opportunity to testify
 on this important topic today; I'll be glad to answer
 any of your questions now.

Thank you for your 5 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: testimony, Commissioner. I think a lot of my concern 6 7 would be the educational component; I saw the taxi video, which I think is great; [background comment] I 8 just told Colin that you guys think of everything. 9 But even in thinking of everything, as a New Yorker I 10 knew very little about e-waste handling and how I was 11 12 supposed to get rid of it, what you're supposed to 13 do; generally I just didn't know about it, and I 14 figure that most New Yorkers might not know about how 15 to handle e-waste, they just throw it curbside like 16 everything else. So I just wanna really emphasize the need for education or informing our public on 17 18 exactly what's happening and whether or not you think this is sufficient and that they will know enough. 19 20 Do you believe that this is enough information for them? 21

22 KATHRYN GARCIA: So what I think is
23 likely to happen is that we will do all this outreach
24 and we will basically reach every building in the
25 City of New York, we will reach most of building

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 15 2 managers and we will reach the public, so we'll, you know, torture people in their taxicab rides. I still 3 expect that come January 1st someone's gonna put a TV 4 on the curb, which is why we will be putting a 5 sticker on it and not doing an immediate violation, 6 7 to allow them to then properly dispose of that particular piece of equipment. So I mean I think 8 that that is one of the things in which, even though 9 we will have done a lot of education, until you 10 actually have a situation where you need to dispose 11 12 of something, people often aren't listening. 13 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: How long will that 14 warning period be... [crosstalk] 15 KATHRYN GARCIA: So we are anticipating that that warning period will be through March. 16 17 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Through March. 18 Okay. What are we doing to ... Are we doing anything to try to get new buildings into the program, in to the 19 20 e-cycle program? 21 KATHRYN GARCIA: So we have been doing 2.2 continuous outreach; we anticipate another 400 23 buildings coming online on or about January 1st of this year. 24 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 16 2 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Okay. We have a 3 SAFE Disposal NYC or SAFE Disposal events; you said there are gonna be two a year in every borough ... 4 KATHRYN GARCIA: We will be doing two a 5 6 year in every borough; last year we did one each 7 borough, and that is usually we send mailings both citywide, but we also do targeted mailings to the zip 8 codes that are closest to the event and we get an 9 enormous turnout and that's one of the reasons we're 10 splitting them is because I think last year we nearly 11 12 closed Utopia Parkway in Queens, so we're having to 13 make sure we're spreading them out because of the 14 demand. These events obviously are not just for 15 electronics, they're for other household hazards as 16 well as prescription drugs, mercury, things that 17 might be in your attic that you need to get rid of. 18 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Okay. And in doing that, will you be making assessments throughout the 19 20 year or throughout the process as we learn that e-waste has to be handled differently and that it 21

22 can't be put curbside; is there an assessment that 23 you'll do throughout the year to make sure that 24 you're meeting the demands of folks that need to get

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 17
2 rid of the e-waste but also continuing to educate
3 them on this process?

KATHRYN GARCIA: So I mean I think that 4 we are both looking at what programs are successful, 5 but we also will have information about what ends up 6 7 being on the curb, which is a sign that there are folks who are not getting the message and we are 8 working closely with our partners to continuously 9 think of ways to do outreach, particularly for the 10 single-family homeowner where it's more of a drop-11 12 off, but there are a lot of support from retailers 13 and manufacturers. If you buy a TV at Best Buy, they 14 will take away your old TV. You know, if you go and 15 buy a cell phone, they will actually usually pay you 16 for your old cell phone. Because it's not only that 17 there are a lot of materials in electronic waste that 18 are toxic and dangerous, but there are a lot of materials that are also valuable and so there's an 19 20 upside for the recycler on that.

21 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Speaking of value; 22 e-cycle NYC, the City doesn't pay for that? 23 KATHRYN GARCIA: It does not pay for to 24 pick up... [crosstalk] 1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 18
2 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: It pays for itself...
3 [crosstalk]

KATHRYN GARCIA: It is paid for by the 4 manufacturers, they are required to provide a program 5 to all state residents and so we have worked in 6 7 partnership with them to figure out programs that would work in New York City, which is of course very 8 different than if you're up in rural Upstate New 9 York, [background comment] but they are required 10 under the way the law is written in the state to pay 11 12 for the program.

13 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Okay. And then 14 NYCHA; what do we do for NYCHA; is there a special 15 program in NYCHA; are there bins to collect at NYCHA; 16 is there education happening in NYCHA?

17 KATHRYN GARCIA: So they are getting the 18 same education that everyone is getting; we of course would be happy to provide bins; the challenge with 19 20 many other issues around NYCHA and recycling is there is not, that we have been able to identify, a place 21 2.2 to put a bin that is inside the building, they don't 23 have lobbies and so that is very challenging. But we have been working with the chair on lots of recycling 24 efforts and I know that they wanna bring themselves 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 19 2 into better compliance with the city laws on this 3 issues. CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Okay. I might have 4 a couple more questions, but wanna allow for my 5 colleague, Steve Matteo from now, hopefully, better 6 7 snow removal borough of Staten Island. KATHRYN GARCIA: And it would've been 8 9 two-and-a-half feet if this had been snow. 10 [background comment] KATHRYN GARCIA: I would've been ready, 11 12 but I think I would've been diggin' out till 13 February. 14 [background comment] [laughter] 15 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Thank you, Chair 16 Reynoso. So the program, let's just talk a little 17 bit about the fines. Number one, how much is the 18 fine... [interpose] KATHRYN GARCIA: It's \$100. 19 20 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: and does it increase on... [crosstalk] 21 2.2 KATHRYN GARCIA: No, it's \$100 each fine. 23 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: each time? 24 KATHRYN GARCIA: Yeah. 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 20 2 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: And that is 3 billed obviously to the homeowner or they put it ... 4 [interpose] KATHRYN GARCIA: To the building. 5 So if it's a single-family home, it would be to the 6 7 homeowner; if it's a multi... [crosstalk] COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Name on it or 8 9 just the building ... 10 KATHRYN GARCIA: No, no; it's the 11 building address. 12 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Just the address. 13 KATHRYN GARCIA: Yeah. 14 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: And you said the 15 grace period is you think three months? 16 KATHRYN GARCIA: Uhm-hm. 17 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: And what, you'll 18 put a sticker on the ... KATHRYN GARCIA: Right, our hope is that 19 20 we will put a sticker on and then it will be properly 21 disposed of. 2.2 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: So my... I mean, my 23 concern, obviously with the holidays, everyone is getting new TVs and everything and they're gonna 24 start ... and they're not gonna understand that this is 25

1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 21
2	happening on the 1st and they're gonna start putting
3	everything out to the curb; that's my fear on this
4	and I don't have objections to the program; I just
5	with everything that's going on, everybody's busy
6	right now; I don't think that this message is
7	hitting. In parts of my district, in the northern
8	part of my district, we just changed the recycling
9	day from a Saturday to Wednesday…
10	KATHRYN GARCIA: Yes.
11	COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: yet 9 out of 10
12	houses have the recycling out Friday night, and that
13	was with a mailer and so that's my concern. So I'm
14	happy that we have a grace period; that they're not
15	gonna be fined.
16	KATHRYN GARCIA: They're not gonna be
17	fined initially, no.
18	COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: So I just I
19	said, I got the email, I'm sure all my colleagues got
20	the email, the community boards got the email; one, I
21	think we need to make sure that we're reaching
22	seniors, 'cause they're not checking as much email as
23	we are and they're not on social media as much as
24	everyone else, quite frankly, so are we mailing to
25	every household too?

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 22 2 KATHRYN GARCIA: Yes. 3 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Okay. And when 4 is that going out? KATHRYN GARCIA: Went out yesterday. 5 6 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: And are we doing 7 another one? KATHRYN GARCIA: We were not planning to 8 do another one this month; if you think that there's 9 a particular... [crosstalk] 10 11 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: I... I think during 12 the Christmas week ... 13 KATHRYN GARCIA: I feel like... My challenge is, I'd actually like to wait till after 14 15 the holidays, because I know that even I am sort of 16 buried in a catalog world ... COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: I... I hear you; I 17 18 just think that that we we're gonna have tons of TVs and curb... [crosstalk] 19 20 KATHRYN GARCIA: Right. And so ... I mean, I'm very... [crosstalk] 21 2.2 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: and when I get 23 the calls it is, okay, but I'm a senior, I can't 24 bring that back in. I'm just telling you what we're gonna get back; I mean it's gonna be a crazy week and 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 23 2 my guess is not everyone's gonna understand this; know about it. So you wanna come out; we wanna do a 3 4 press conference in our district? I... I... I... [crosstalk] 5 KATHRYN GARCIA: I'd love to come out. 6 Т 7 would love to come out and do that ... [crosstalk] COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: I'll... we'll help 8 any way we can; you know, I will stand there with you 9 as we did for the recycling program ... 10 11 KATHRYN GARCIA: Uhm-hm. 12 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: I just wanna make 13 sure that my constituents and the Chair does as well 14 and all our colleagues wanna make sure our 15 constituents know about this... [crosstalk] 16 KATHRYN GARCIA: Uhm-hm. 17 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: 'cause we don't 18 want them to have to lug it in and out and all that and I know it's a minor issue, but for some seniors 19 20 who live alone in my district, it's tough. So 21 hopefully it won't be snowing as well to add to that. 2.2 So anything that we can do to make sure that people 23 know, again, because like I said, the recycling 24 switch was the other day and the recycling cans are still out, so you know, it's tough to reach everybody 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 24 2 and I'll put it on social media and we'll do as much as we can, but I do think that another mailing needs 3 to go out and if you feel that's after January, 4 that's fine, as long as they're not getting fined 5 [crosstalk] 6 7 KATHRYN GARCIA: Right. COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: then I'm okay 8 with that, but I do think another mailing has to go 9 out, you know, maybe after the first or second week 10 of January... [crosstalk] 11 12 KATHRYN GARCIA: Right. 13 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: just a reminder 14 and specifically, you know, I guess the mail ... this is 15 the mailer? 16 KATHRYN GARCIA: Yes. 17 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Okay. So you 18 have to go online to find out where you could drop 19 off? KATHRYN GARCIA: Right, we don't list all 20 of the sites in there; there's actually a map on our 21 2.2 website so that you can look up where the closest 23 drop-off locations are... [crosstalk] 24 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: And my only concern... and that's great; my only concern is the 25

1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 25
2	seniors who aren't doing that extra step. So I think
3	that's a big concern how we reach our seniors. You
4	know we have some senior housing developments in
5	Staten Island; we should make sure that we double our
6	efforts to them and go from there. But I'll be
7	helpful if you wanna do a press conference or…
8	[crosstalk]
9	KATHRYN GARCIA: I think that'd be… we'd
10	be very we wanna get the word out, so to the extent
11	that you think there are populations it'd be useful
12	for us to be out there with you doing press, we'd
13	love to do that.
14	COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Okay. So you
15	know, no problem doing that, so we can touch base
16	[interpose]
17	KATHRYN GARCIA: And if there are certain
18	areas of your districts where you feel like it'd be
19	useful to have another event, we can also try and
20	work with some of the people that we partner with to
21	do more electronic events in those particular areas.
22	COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: And I also think,
23	you know, especially with the three-month grace
24	period, I think if you can have staff hit community
25	boards and civic associations [crosstalk]

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 26 2 KATHRYN GARCIA: Yeah. 3 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: my district has a very energetic civic association group and they meet 4 monthly, so if we can you know hit them for January, 5 February, March and let them know and they can get 6 7 word out to their ... they have mailings and everything too; I think we just have to keep making sure that we 8 communicate so the program is successful and everyone 9 you know understands what it is. 10 11 KATHRYN GARCIA: Right; I mean and 12 certainly our outreach doesn't stop January 1st; it 13 will ... we're gonna keep pushing it; we actually think 14 that this is a model of other cities, particularly 15 dense cities, about how to do this program and do it 16 well. 17 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Okay. I 18 appreciate it and I'll look forward to talking with 19 you. 20 KATHRYN GARCIA: Alright. 21 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Commissioner, just 2.2 uh... this is the mailer; it's not in Spanish and ... 23 KATHRYN GARCIA: We're working on Spanish... 24 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 27 2 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: You're working on 3 Spanish... [crosstalk] KATHRYN GARCIA: and Chinese ... 4 5 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: I can help translate if you need... [crosstalk] 6 KATHRYN GARCIA: Good, because apparently 7 once we did a mailer and it didn't make any sense 8 when someone who actually spoke fluent Spanish read 9 10 it. 11 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Okay. Well that's 12 No, I just wanna make sure and are you fine. targeting communities, maybe not Spanish, but also 13 14 Chinese, Russian; we've gotta look out for ... 15 [crosstalk] 16 KATHRYN GARCIA: So we are doing the 17 paper version in Spanish and Chinese and then we are 18 doing the seven languages that the Mayor's Office has identified for language accessibility. 19 20 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Okay. And then before -- our last administration -- there was a 21 2.2 recycling campaign that was very strong, it had like two characters that were bins that used to talk on $\ensuremath{\mathbb{TV}}$ 23 all the time; there was a sticker up on every single 24 -- in schools and buildings on the actual trashcans 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 28 2 and it was just a very good job of trying to get the message across how recycling was important and it 3 4 seems like that's all disappeared recently, or not 5 recently, maybe over the last, at least seven years I 6 haven't seen anything new come up and just really 7 wanna, you know kind of call to task a re-emphasis on really pushing information out there and going back 8 to those days when we used to really understand what 9 recycling was about and I don't think that ... I think 10 we need a reintroduction to recycling is what I'm 11 12 asking for this new generation.

13 KATHRYN GARCIA: Right. There was a move 14 away from the classic blue and green trashcans as our 15 spokespeople to the recycle everything campaign; we 16 have been slowly moving back towards the blue and 17 green trashcans 'cause we actually find them a little 18 clearer for people when they're thinking about where to put the material. But now of course we have the 19 20 brown bin, so we had to incorporate that too.

21 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Alright. I love 22 the brown bin. And what about -- the last one is; 23 when they do take them out -- some people are gonna 24 take it out, make the mistake, get their sticker; 25 they might not ever look at it again; what about if 1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 29 2 it sits there for more than a day, would DSNY still 3 take it or is it just gonna sit there till March... 4 [crosstalk]

KATHRYN GARCIA: We will treat it as an 5 illegal drop-off. So we will end up collecting it 6 7 and having to separate it, but it has to be picked up by special vehicles because we can't put it into a 8 rear loader 'cause we'd crush it and then it ... all the 9 material you don't want to get out into the 10 11 environment gets out, so we have to use rack trucks. 12 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: And the stickers, 13 the sanitation workers would be the ones that would 14 have stickers to put 'em in, the guys on the trucks? 15 KATHRYN GARCIA: Likely it'll be 16 supervisors. 17 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: So... and just ... can a 18 supervisor... [background comment] exactly, knock on a door or at least put something underneath the door --19 20 I just don't want folks who walk up -- they'll probably never go back to the curb to see the TV or 21 2.2 anything ... 23 KATHRYN GARCIA: They're definitely gonna

24 look at it, but they may... [crosstalk]

CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Right.

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 30 2 KATHRYN GARCIA: but they may ignore it; 3 I understand that. CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Yeah, they'll 4 ignore it and in some larger buildings, if it's 5 curbside, they might just disregard it completely and 6 7 eventually call us about, you know somebody's not pickin' up our trash, and I just wanna make sure that 8 we -- maybe you can knock on the door or put 9 something underneath their door if they're doing that 10 11 part, [background comment] a door knock --12 supervisors love to get out of their vehicles, 13 especially in the winter. 14 [background comments] 15 KATHRYN GARCIA: We will raise it and see 16 whether or not that makes operational sense. 17 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Alright. I think Council Member Matteo has more. 18 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: Can we get these 19 20 to our senior centers... [crosstalk] 21 KATHRYN GARCIA: Absolutely. 2.2 COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: and our schools? 23 KATHRYN GARCIA: Yes. Absolutely ... [crosstalk] 24 25

1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 31
2	COUNCIL MEMBER MATTEO: If we get a lot
3	to our schools and they put 'em in their daily, bring
4	these home to your parents, 'cause I still get
5	folders with notices, they email to the schools, but
6	they put everything in; if we could put 'em in, most
7	I mean parents are looking at their kids' folders
8	at night and they'll see it again; be another
9	reminder and I think getting to the senior centers
10	would be great as well.
11	KATHRYN GARCIA: Not a problem.
12	CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: We have no more
13	questions; I really appreciate your time being here
14	and I do wanna say that maybe you could follow up in
15	March, see how we're doing [background comment] and
16	then, I don't know if we can have another hearing,
17	but at least internal conversation to talk about the
18	progress we've made and whether or not fines should
19	happen in March; I mean even though they probably
20	would, but just make sure that we did our part before
21	we start hitting people with fines.
22	KATHRYN GARCIA: No, absolutely. I mean
23	our intention really here is not to be punitive, but
24	to really get behavior change.
25	

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 32 2 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Thank you, 3 Commissioner. 4 KATHRYN GARCIA: Thank you. 5 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Alright. So our 6 next panel is gonna be Jane Krois of NRDC ... I'm sorry ... 7 [background comment] or Jon ... I'm sorry, Jon Krois; I apologize, Christine Datz-Romero and Katie Reilly; 8 they're from the Lower East Side Ecology Center, from 9 NRDC and the Electronic Recyclers International, 10 11 which partners with DSNY. 12 [background comments] 13 [pause] 14 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: So from what I 15 gather, you guys are like the front lines of this 16 stuff out in the community. When the supervisors 17 can't do their work, you guys are out there. But I 18 guess we would start from my left, heading to the right. So please. 19 20 CHRISTINE DATZ-ROMERO: Well thank you, Council Member Reynoso for holding this meeting; I 21 2.2 think it's very timely. I wanna just give a little 23 bit of background. My name is Christine Datz-Romero and I'm one of the co-founders and the Executive 24 Director of the Lower East Side Ecology Center; we 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 33 2 are a community-based group that really formed around recycling issues in the late 80s and we have been 3 involved with e-waste collection program since 2003 4 here in the city; really got spurred to created to 5 6 create a program like that through City Council 7 funding in 2003 that was really targeted towards waste prevention. I think the issue of e-waste was 8 really not on many people's minds, but obviously 9 awareness has grown about it. 10

We currently do about 50 events citywide 11 12 here in the city and we collect around 350 tons of 13 materials yearly, we also have a permanent drop-off 14 location which we started in 2012, after the New York 15 State law got passed to mandate eventually recycling of electronics, which of course we are now looking at 16 17 the deadline for residents to be also mandated to 18 recycle their electronics. Our permanent drop-off location is in the Gowanus area, where we are open 19 20 Tuesday through Saturday to receive materials; all the materials that we collect during events also go 21 2.2 to this facility and then we work with two 23 eStewardship certified recyclers, Hugo Neu up in Westchester and Sims Recycling Solutions to 24 responsibly dispose of the electronics. We also have 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 34 2 a reuse program where we cherry pick some of the materials out of the waste stream to see whether we 3 4 can give a second life to these materials, so I think 5 we are going a step further than just recycling because we use of course as even higher value or 6 7 higher use of these discarded materials and I think it also helps with the educational message that these 8 materials are valuable and what somebody might be 9 done with and you know upgrading to the next sleekest 10 thing another person might really need. So we see 11 12 that also as an opportunity to really provide this 13 technology at affordable prices to New York City 14 residents. 15 Overall I think what we're really challenged with is -- you know, with our 16 17 infrastructure that's not really ready or rolled out 18 enough to really address this issue of nobody being able to dispose of their electronics in the regular 19 20 January 1st is basically here and I commend trash. the Department of Sanitation for the e-cycle program, 21 2.2 which I think is very innovative and can, as the 23 Commissioner has indicated, be really a model, it's 24 the only big city that actually has rolled something like this out, but you know, New York City is 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 35 2 composed of many different housing stocks; I think that our warehouse in the Gowanus is very 3 strategically located in a low-rise neighborhood of 4 Park Slope, Carroll Gardens; Brooklyn Heights and 5 we're really looking forward to serving these 6 7 neighborhoods with our programs; we're thinking about creating like a pickup program or with human-powered 8 bicycles, something along these lines, but needless 9 to say, we really need support to roll out programs 10 like this; we are a small not-for-profit and we would 11 12 love to see more resources for innovative programs like that to happen. And New York City, again you 13 14 know, we are just really challenged; people do not 15 have transportation for their heavy materials and we 16 need to somehow provide more opportunities for And I also agree with the Chairman, that 17 people. 18 education is something that we also really need to do more of; there is never too much education and again, 19 resources are needed to do that. 20 Yeah, so these are really my comments; I 21

just wanted to make sure that people understand that not-for-profits can play an important role in this and that we're here to really looking forward to working together with the City Council, with the

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 36 2 Department of Sanitation to make this a successful endeavor. Thank you. 3 4 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Well thank you for your testimony. Just wanted to ask; you receive City 5 Council funding; was it an initiative or an 6 7 individual member that gave you the funding? 8 CHRISTINE DATZ-ROMERO: No, it was an initiative. 9 10 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Okay. Great. And just wanted to ask; how do you finance this, outside 11 12 of City Council funding, how would you be able to 13 finance this; is there a return on these recycled 14 products? 15 CHRISTINE DATZ-ROMERO: Yeah, so we 16 basically ... our e-waste program is supported by 17 manufacturers; we also get some money from recyclers 18 when they pick up the materials from our warehouse, but we still have to raise about 30 percent of our 19 20 budget through private funding, so we approach foundations, corporations that have nothing to do 21 2.2 really with e-waste; manufacturing, so and private

23 donations.

24 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Okay. Thank you 25 very much. And... [crosstalk]

1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 37
2	CHRISTINE DATZ-ROMERO: Thank you.
3	CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: John.
4	JON KROIS: Yes, good afternoon. My name
5	is Jon Krois; I'm an attorney with the Natural
6	Resources Defense Council. Mr. Chairman; members of
7	the Committee, thank you for having us here today;
8	for holding this hearing.
9	So I would like to talk about three major
10	things; the first would be issues in the way that the
11	state law is currently implemented, that NRDC is
12	working with a diverse group of stakeholders,
13	including DSNY, to try and remedy that I think affect
14	the situations in the City involving level of
15	convenience that consumers, residents in the city are
16	afforded by the current model and the public
17	education component, which I think we've all agreed
18	is a major, significant element here.
19	So first things first; one of the major
20	challenges to a successful e-waste program statewide
21	is the inadequacy of the collection targets for
22	industry that exists in the current e-waste law. As
23	a result of these low goals, industry has not been
24	incentivized to do enough collection, basically and
25	because of the particular challenges that are faced

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 38 2 by New York City, the structural deficiencies that we 3 see in the state law are aggravating efforts to 4 establish the kind of robust collection network that 5 we need here. Now... [interpose]

6 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: I'm sorry. Can you 7 elaborate on collection targets and what exactly that 8 means?

JON KROIS: Absolutely. One of the key 9 features of the New York State e-waste law is that it 10 provides manufacturers with yearly targets that 11 12 they're obligated to hit to fulfill their obligations 13 under the law and one of the main concerns that we 14 and a number of stakeholders, including DSNY, 15 including DEC, as well as the manufacturers 16 themselves, recyclers and local municipalities have 17 is that these targets have proven in the last couple 18 years to be too low to get the kind of convenient, just total collection that we're looking for out of 19 20 this system. And so we are currently work in a stakeholder group on recommendations for both 21 2.2 regulations and for possible statutory changes and we 23 hope that when the time comes we will have the 24 support of this committee and the City Council to

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 39 2 make the whole statewide program as effective as it 3 possibly can.

4 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Is there a
5 universal target; is it 10 percent of what... how are
6 the targets set?

7 JON KROIS: Well the targets are set based on the amount of electronic waste that has been 8 sold by the manufacturer in the state and they're 9 determined, based on the previous year -- they're 10 adjusted based on how the previous year's collections 11 12 have gone. It's a little bit of a complicated 13 formula and I could definitely provide you with the 14 exact mechanism of the formula, but not only reducing 15 its complexity, but just making the formula more 16 accurately reflect the amount of e-waste that's out 17 there in the system is what we're working towards. 18 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: So go ahead. I'm sorry to interrupt; I just wanted to just understand 19 these targets exactly... [crosstalk] 20 21 JON KROIS: Absolutely ... 2.2 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: I didn't know there 23 was a target; I just thought it was encouraged and then you do what you can, but if there's a target, 24 it's good to know. So thank you for that. 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 40 2 JON KROIS: And let me tell you, it is a 3 complicated law and so I'm happy to provide you with 4 some background and how it works exactly.

5 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Yeah, absolutely;6 look forward to seeing that.

7 JON KROIS: And so the other issues that have really come to the forefront in our work with 8 stakeholders focusing on New York City are the issues 9 with convenience collection and public education. 10 Now we have commissioned some studies and work with 11 12 stakeholders to just get a sense of how New Yorkers 13 understand the level of convenience they're being offered and how well they're educated about the 14 15 e-waste program and the results of that were somewhat 16 disheartening, we found that residents feel like they 17 do not have the same level of convenience options as 18 people that don't live in New York City and most of these it's a factor of not having access to cars that 19 20 allow them to put their you know bulky old CRT televisions just into their trunk or in the back seat 21 2.2 and then driving it to a location. This is 23 especially a challenge for people who live in apartment buildings, people who are a little older, 24 people who are disabled and generally poses one of 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 41 2 the more serious challenges to adapting a successful program here. But the other issue is that we found 3 4 that people in New York City are not as well informed, both about the existence and basics of the 5 e-waste law and the disposal ban as they could be. 6 7 Now I definitely applaud what we've heard from DSNY today about their attempts to expand the education on 8 this; I think the mailer is an excellent idea, I 9 think the social media outreach is very effective, 10 but at the same time I share the concerns that have 11 12 been mentioned, that this might not be enough, that 13 these kind of mailers are the kind of thing that get 14 thrown away or they get lost or they're not read 15 fully or maybe you don't click through to the 16 website. I think at minimum doing another mailer is 17 a good idea and I also think that this idea of having 18 stickers on the e-waste that has been improperly disposed is a good idea, but I share your concerns 19 20 that the sticker is probably something that people might not necessarily see. I know for one, I don't 21 2.2 go check my garbage after I put it out; I think the 23 idea of either slipping something under the door or maybe even having a sticker sort of like FedEx or UPS 24 does that you could just temporarily affix to the 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 42 2 door saying there was improperly disposed e-waste, 3 you should know you can't do that, might be the kind 4 of thing that could get the message out there. But 5 the grace period end of itself is a good idea.

6 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: So do you believe 7 that if we change the collection target, the state changes the collection target that maybe these 8 private manufacturers will do more of the outreach 9 and more of the work to get people to bring things to 10 their locations so that they can hit those targets 11 and that it'll incentivize them to do more work so 12 13 that the city doesn't need to take that on?

14 JON KROIS: Absolutely. And that's one 15 of the main reasons that we're pushing for the reform 16 and perfection of this law is that ultimately this is an extender producer responsibility law and we don't 17 18 want the consequences of this legislation to be falling on either local municipalities upstate or on 19 20 DSNY and so we think that increasing and really targeting real collection goals to meet the reality 21 2.2 of the situation will encourage the manufacturers to 23 do better outreach in addition to better collection. 24 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Alright. So looking forward to talking about these collection 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 43 2 targets; I'm very interested, especially if it can 3 help us have manufacturers be more aggressive about 4 collection of e-waste and not put the sole burden on 5 the Department of Sanitation. Thank you. So... 6 [crosstalk]

7 JON KROIS: And I guess the only other comment that I would make is that we agree with the 8 Lower East Side Ecology Center that these collection 9 10 events are a necessary element of the toolkit resolving this problem and we're also interested in 11 12 seeing the Council explore whether or not it's 13 possible to fund some of these Lower East Side 14 Ecology events, to expand them or to do even some 15 particular specialized e-waste events in the 16 beginning of next year to address the amount of e-17 waste that we expect is gonna be coming out of 18 people's basements and attics. CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: 19 Sure. 20 CHRISTINE DATZ-ROMERO: I'm sorry; I quess I forgot to mention, and I don't know how that 21 2.2 slipped my mind, but we actually have ... in January we 23 have events scheduled, we have 10 events scheduled in 24 January; we go to all five boroughs, so that would also be really an opportunity to again get this 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 44 2 message out more and I will send you a list of our 3 events and you know, hopefully we can work together 4 to get really as much publicity out of this as we 5 can.

CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Well I really thank 6 7 you for doing your part in the educational portion of it; I'm pretty sure that that DSNY has more than 8 enough of these things to go around so that if you 9 need more information that day that at least the 10 resources are there to get the information out. But 11 12 thank you. Katie ... yes, please pass the mic. And I 13 believe -- Katie, you're part of the group that is contracted with DSNY to get things done. Alright ... 14 15 [crosstalk] 16 KATIE REILLY: Yeah. 17 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Okay. KATIE REILLY: Alright. Well good 18 afternoon and thank you Chairperson Reynoso and any 19 20 other members of the Sanitation Solid Waste Committee. I also wanna thank the New York City 21 2.2 Department of Sanitation and Commissioner Garcia for 23 their leadership on the issue of electronics 24 recycling, as well as waste and recycling issues in

25

general.

COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 45
 My name is Katie Reilly and I am the
 Program Manager of E-waste Legislation for Electronic
 Recyclers International; we go by the acronym ERI for
 short.

6 ERI appreciates the opportunity to 7 present testimony today to the City Council about New 8 York City's electronics recycling options with the 9 upcoming ban on the disposal of electronic waste.

10 A little bit about us. ERI is the largest privately held electronics recycler in the 11 12 U.S.; we recycle approximately 275 million pounds of 13 electronics each year across our eight strategic U.S. 14 locations throughout the country. We are certified 15 to the R2 and eStewards standards, which are the two 16 certification standards for the electronics recycling 17 industry, as well as being ISO 9001, ISO 14001 and 18 OHSAS as 18001 certified. We're the only recycler in the U.S. that provides in-house e-waste shredding, 19 20 glass cleaning and electronics disposition, which does allow us to provide the maximum customer brand 21 2.2 protection available to all of our clients, including 23 the City of New York. We're committed to the highest levels of environmental compliance and we pride 24 ourselves on ERI's transparency and policy regarding 25

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 46 2 zero illegal exporting of e-waste. Through this 3 we're able to provide the most economic and efficient 4 structure for our customers and the maximum reuse of 5 all materials, whether through refurbishment or 6 recycling.

7 ERI is the proud partner with the City's
8 Department of Sanitation for its innovative e-cycle
9 NYC program, which does offer pickup service in
10 apartment buildings throughout the city, as well as
11 collection of electronic waste at SAFE Disposal
12 events throughout the five boroughs.

13 Through our partnership with the City 14 over the past year-and-a-half we've collected almost 15 one million pounds of electronics; this has been 16 through two series of SAFE Disposal events within 2013 and 2014, as well as our apartment building 17 18 collection program which began a little over a year ago, back in September 2013. The apartment building 19 20 program alone has over 450 locations enrolled and has collected over a quarter-of-a-million pounds, as well 21 2.2 as, I should point out, that there are buildings in 23 each of the five boroughs that are enrolled in the e-cycle NYC program. The program includes options 24 for the placement of a custom electronics recycling 25

1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 47
2	bin that can be placed within the building and then
3	picked up when full, as well as options for a
4	consolidation program, where buildings, and these are
5	particularly geared towards smaller buildings, can
6	store electronics and then ERI will come in and
7	remove those electronics once enough material has
8	been consolidated. New York City residents have
9	discarded a wide range of materials through the
10	program, but mostly consisting of computers,
11	televisions and computer peripherals.
12	Our goal here in New York is to help
13	ensure that the City is not only prepared for the
14	upcoming ban on the disposal of electronics, but is
15	actually prepared in a way that ensures responsible
16	and safe electronics recycling in a convenience
17	manner. Specifically, we've increased the number of
18	bins that are available in anticipation of the
19	increase in the number of buildings we expect to see
20	sign up through the e-cycle NYC program; we've begun
21	working with the DSNY on a plan to increase the
22	number of SAFE Disposal events, which you heard the
23	Commissioner talk about, from 5 to 10 events
24	annually; two events in each of the five boroughs,
25	and we're ensuring that we're prepared for the

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 48 2 increase in volume that we anticipate will be coming 3 back through both the City's program as well as the 4 increasing volume we expect to see through our retail 5 and business collection programs here in the city as 6 well.

7 I think it's also important to note that 8 ERI, as an electronics recycling company, we do have 9 the capacity to expand our recycling operations for 10 any increase in volume that we may see as a result of 11 the disposal ban.

So in closing, I just wanna thank you for allowing ERI the opportunity to testify and we are open for any questions that you may have for us regarding the New York City program and particularly, our responsible and safe operational practices when it comes to the recycling of electronics.

18 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Thank you for your 19 testimony. We didn't get into retail and business; 20 what do businesses do when they wanna get rid of 21 their electronics?

22 KATIE REILLY: Typically they'll contact 23 an electronics recycler directly, so a business does 24 have its own responsibilities as a generator of 25 electronics, potentially hazardous waste, to

1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 49
2	responsible handle their electronic devices. So
3	typically they'll contract an electronics recycler
4	directly and then we'll provide them with disposal
5	opportunities. We have a couple of innovative
6	programs through various partners, particularly
7	Staples has started providing a business to business
8	take-back program for all of their business clients
9	across the U.S., including those here in New York
10	City. And then when it comes to retail programs,
11	we're actually the back end recycler for all of the
12	material collected through the Best Buy and Staples
13	in-store take-back programs here in the city.
14	CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: You guys are big
15	time; you do a lot of work of zero illegal exporting
16	of e-waste; is that just part of your mantra, your
17	mission statement or how do you handle e-waste? We
18	have this thing where trash needs to go somewhere
19	[background comment] eventually; where do you
20	eventually go?
21	KATIE REILLY: Yeah. So yes, that is

21 KATIE REILLY: Yean. So yes, that is 22 kind of part of our mantra, we are 100 percent 23 committed to responsible electronics recycling. So 24 for instance, for the City of New York material, 25 everything goes back to a consolidation facility that

1 COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 50 2 we have just outside New York City in Saddle Brook, New Jersey; that material is then consolidated and 3 4 transported up to our recycling facility in 5 Holliston, Massachusetts, which is just outside 6 Boston. There we take the electronics essentially 7 down to the commodity level, so at our Massachusetts facility we have shredding technology that 8 electronics are put into after they're, you know 9 prepped for shredding, obviously we remove things 10 like batteries or other items that might explode in 11 12 the shredder, and what gets spit out on the back end for us is plastics, metals and then we separately 13 handle the glass that's found in the older TVs, the 14 15 monitors; I always like to say the ones with the big 16 butts on the back and it's called a cathode ray tube 17 and there is about six to eight pounds of lead in 18 that, so we handle that through a separate process. And everything is designed then to leave our facility 19 in commodity form to go straight to the mulcher to be 20 remanufactured into new products. 21 2.2 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Do you hold your, 23 or does the company hold itself responsible for educating the public as well or is it just about 24

picking it up; you leave the responsibility of

COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 51
 education and information to DSNY and other partners,
 like the not-for-profits we have here or do you
 yourself also educate or inform?

KATIE REILLY: Both. So we work a lot 5 through our partners, you know the DSNY, the Lower 6 7 East Side Ecology Center; you know they really are more in tune with the direct needs of the communities 8 that they're serving, so we work to support them with 9 information that's needed to help them educate their 10 public as they see fit. In addition, we as ERI, we 11 12 own a website called 1800recycling.com where any 13 person throughout the United States can go in, they 14 can put in their zip code and they can select the 15 type of component that they're looking to recycle, whether it's something like an electronic device or 16 17 whether it's an aluminum can or a plastic bottle; 18 they can put in their zip code and find the nearest recycling location. So we are looking at various 19 initiatives just to get the work out about recycling 20 in general and specifically electronics recycling. 21 2.2 CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: And I think the 23 reason we had this hearing this month is because January is well on the way, but we know that it's a 24

time when folks are doing their Christmas shopping, a

now than to do it after January 1st, but I do think that we should all reassess in January or February as to the progress that we're making and whether or not we are making progress. But I do think it's good to have the ban because we need to reach a level of recycling, our diversion rates need to increase so that I'm encouraged that we might be able to do this more aggressively and hopefully we can see a reduction in e-waste in our stream, well not see, we pretty much guarantee there's gonna be a reduction in e-waste in our DSNY city stream and hopefully you guys can continue to do your great work and maybe follow up on some policy regarding collection targets and we can see some progress, but I really thank you guys for your time and we've also been joined by Council Member from the Bronx, Miss Vanessa Gibson. I don't know if you have any questions for this	1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 52
and we just wanna make sure that we do the best we can giving folks information and it's better to do it now than to do it after January 1st, but I do think that we should all reassess in January or February as to the progress that we're making and whether or not we are making progress. But I do think it's good to have the ban because we need to reach a level of recycling, our diversion rates need to increase so that I'm encouraged that we might be able to do this more aggressively and hopefully we can see a reduction in e-waste in our stream, well not see, we pretty much guarantee there's gonna be a reduction in e-waste in our DSNY city stream and hopefully you guys can continue to do your great work and maybe follow up on some policy regarding collection targets and we can see some progress, but I really thank you guys for your time and we've also been joined by Council Member from the Bronx, Miss Vanessa Gibson. I don't know if you have any questions for this group. So we really wanna thank you for your time, I really do. Thank you.	2	lot of new items are gonna be out in the street
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	25	[pause]

1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 53
2	CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: So it doesn't look
3	like there are any more panels and I really wanna
4	thank everybody for their help, their information
5	more so than anything else and as of now this hearing
6	is now adjourned.
7	[background comments]
8	CHAIRPERSON REYNOSO: Just want to
9	acknowledge Costa Constantinides from Queens. Thank
10	you. I'd like to adjourn the meeting. Thank you.
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CERTIFICATE

World Wide Dictation certifies that the foregoing transcript is a true and accurate record of the proceedings. We further certify that there is no relation to any of the parties to this action by blood or marriage, and that there is interest in the outcome of this matter.



Date December 10, 2014