CITY COUNCIL CITY OF NEW YORK ----- Х TRANSCRIPT OF THE MINUTES Of the COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS ----- X August 22, 2013 Start: 11:16 a.m. Recess: 12:40 p.m. HELD AT: Committee Room City Hall BEFORE: JOEL RIVERS Chairperson COUNCIL MEMBERS: Leroy G. Comrie, Jr. Elizabeth S. Crowley Inez E. Dickens Erik Martin Dilan Lewis A. Fidler Vincent J. Gentile Robert Jackson James Vacca Albert Vann Karen Koslowitz James S. Oddo Christine C. Quinn World Wide Dictation 545 Saw Mill River Road – Suite 2C, Ardsley, NY 10502

A P P E A R A N C E S (CONTINUED) Briana M. Thompson Candidate Youth Board

Philip Aarons New York City Arts Commission

Dr. Lynne D. Richardson New York City Board of Health

Roberta Washington New York City Landmarks Preservation Commission

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: [Gavel] Good
3	morning, ladies and gentlemen. My name is Joel
4	Rivera. I'm the Chair of the Committee on Rules,
5	Privileges and Elections. Before we begin, let me
6	introduce the members who are here with us on the
7	committee. On my left we have Council Member
8	Darlene Mealy visiting the committee. We have
9	Council Member Jimmy Vacca. We have Council Member
10	Al Vann. To my right, we have Council Member Lew
11	Fidler, Council Member Robert Jackson, and a future
12	Council Member Emilio is joining us here today as
13	well. We have Council Member Leroy Comrie and
14	Council Member Karen Koslowitz, and we are also
15	joined by Chuck Davis and Emma Toolabooth
16	[phonetic] from the Committee.
17	Today, before us we have four
18	candidates for our review. They are Briana
19	Thompson. She is 16 years old and a resident of
20	Brooklyn. Briana is being recommended by the
21	council to the mayor for appointment as a member of
22	the Youth Board. If appointed, Ms. Thompson will
23	fill a vacancy and serve for an undefined term.
24	Philip Aarons, a resident of Manhattan,
25	is being considered for reappointment by the mayor

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS to the Art Commission, also known as the Public 2 3 Design Commission, as a lay member for the 4 remainder of a three-year-term that expires on December 31st of 2015. 5 Dr. Lynne Richardson, a Manhattan 6 7 resident, is being considered for reappointment by the mayor as a member of the Board of Health to 8 9 serve the remainder of a six-year-term expiring on May 31st, 2018. 10 11 And Roberta Washington, a Manhattan resident, is being considered for reappointment as 12 an architect member by the mayor to the Landmarks 13 Preservation Commission to serve for the remainder 14 15 of a three-year-term that expires on June 28th, 16 2013. 17 Welcome, and will you all please raise 18 your right hands to be sworn in? 19 CITY CLERK: Good morning. Do you swear 20 or affirm to tell the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth so help you? Thank you. 21 22 CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Thank you very 23 much. We will first begin with the Youth Board. Let me describe the position itself. The Youth 24 Board serves as an advisory body to the 25

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS Commissioner of the Department of Youth and 2 3 Community Development with respect to the 4 development of programs and policies relating to youth in the City of New York. The board consists 5 6 of 28 members appointed by the mayor, fourteen of 7 whom are appointed upon recommendation of the 8 council. The board must be representative of the 9 community and includes persons representing the 10 areas of social services, healthcare, education, 11 business, industry and neighbor. The board meets 12 quarterly and members serve without compensation. Welcome, Ms. Thompson, do you wish to 13 14 make an opening statement? 15 BRIANA THOMPSON: My name is Briana. 16 I'm 16 years old. I go to Cobble Hill High School 17 of American Studies, and I'm just thankful for the 18 opportunity to be able to join the Youth Board 19 committee. Thank you. 20 CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Next, we'll move on to the Arts Commission. The New York City Arts 21 Commission also known as the Public Design 22 23 Commission reviews permanent works of art, 24 architecture and landscape architecture proposed on or over city-owned property. Projects include 25

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS construction, renovation or restoration of 2 3 buildings such as museums and libraries, creation 4 or rehabilitation of parks and playgrounds, installation of lighting and other streetscape 5 elements and design installation and conservation 6 7 of artwork. The Commission's composed of the mayor 8 or his representative and the president of 9 Metropolitan Museum Of Art, the president of the 10 New York Public Library, the president of the 11 Brooklyn Museum, one painter, one sculptor, one 12 architect and one landscape architect, all of whom shall be residents of the city and three other 13 14 residents of the city who cannot be painters, 15 sculptors, architects, landscape architects or 16 active members of any other profession in the Fine 17 Arts. The mayor and the museum and library 18 presidents serve in an ex officio capacity. Welcome, Mr. Aarons. Do you have an 19 20 opening statement? PHILIP AARONS: No statement other than 21 22 to say it's a privilege to be here, and with your 23 approval I look forward to continuing my work at the Public Design Commission and thank you for that 24 opportunity. 25

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS 2 CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Thank you very 3 much. And now for the Board of Health. The main 4 function of the Board is to promulgate the New York City Health Code which encompasses any matter 5 6 within the jurisdiction of the Department of Health 7 and Mental Hygiene. The department has jurisdiction to regulate on all matters affecting 8 9 health in the city including, but not limited to, 10 mental health, mental retardation, alcoholism, and 11 substance abuse related needs of city residents. 12 The scope of the department's jurisdiction includes such diverse disciplines as communicable diseases, 13 environmental health services, radiological health, 14 15 food safety, veterinary affairs, water quality, 16 pest control and vital statistics. Besides the 17 chairperson, the board consists of ten members. 18 Welcome, Dr. Richardson. Do you wish 19 to make an opening statement? 20 DR. LYNNE D. RICHARDSON: Good morning. I'm pleased to be here. As you know, my name is 21 Lynne Richardson. I'm a native New Yorker and I am 22 23 currently a proud resident of Harlem in Council Member Dickens' district. I was born in Harlem and 24 it's nice to be back home. I'm a practicing 25

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS 2 emergency physician. I practice both at Mount 3 Sinai Hospital here in Manhattan and Elmhurst Hospital in Queens, and I'm also a Professor of 4 Emergency Medicine as well as Professor of Health 5 Evidence and Policy at the Icahn School of Medicine 6 7 at Mount Sinai. I was first appointed to the New York City Board of Health in 2002, and it's been my 8 9 privilege to contribute to that board's important 10 mission to protect and improve the health of the 11 public, and I am pleased to be here today and look 12 forward to continuing to serve in that capacity for another term. 13 Thank you. 14 CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: And last but not

15 least, the Landmarks Preservation Commission. The 16 New York City Landmarks Preservation Commission 17 which consists of eleven members is responsible for 18 establishing and regulating landmarks, portions of 19 landmarks, landmark sites, interior landmarks, scenic landmarks and historic districts, and also 20 regulates alterations to designated buildings. 21 The charter requires that the Commission's membership 22 23 include at least three architects, one historian qualified in the field, one city planner, one 24 landscape architect and one Realtor. 25 No

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	professional qualifications for the remaining
3	members are delineated in the Charter. By statute,
4	the Commission's membership must have at least one
5	resident from each of the five boroughs. The
6	Commission is required to provide opportunities for
7	comment in advance of any hearing on a proposed
8	designation. In addition, the Commission may at
9	any time make recommendations to the City Planning
10	Commission regarding amendments to the Zoning
11	Resolution provisions that apply to improvement in
12	a historic district.
13	Welcome, Ms. Washington. Do you have
14	an opening statement?
15	ROBERTA WASHINGTON: Yes, sure. Good
16	morning. I'm honored to appear here before today
17	as a candidate for re-appointment as a Commissioner
18	on the Landmarks Preservation Commission. As a
19	person who's awed by the fascinating and remarkable
20	histories of buildings and places in New York City,
21	I believe strongly in the preservation of historic
22	buildings and places as a way to tell the city's
23	story.
24	I'm a graduate Of Howard University
25	School of Architecture, and I came to New York to
	l

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	pursue a Master's degree in Architecture at
3	Columbia University. Upon graduation, I worked for
4	several years for New York City architectural firms
5	before traveling to Mozambique where I worked for
6	four years designing health facilities and schools.
7	Once I returned a couple of years later, I started
8	Roberta Washington Architects.
9	From the beginning, the majority of the
10	firm's projects were projects that involved
11	restoration and rehabilitation of existing
12	buildings. Our work includes buildings that are
13	part of Registry of Historic Buildings, the
14	National Registry such as the Cecil Hotel in Harlem
15	and Astor Row Porches. We've done, in addition to
16	that, the design of many new and rehab housing
17	units throughout New York City, and one of our
18	recent projects was the Interpretive Center for the
19	African Burial Ground adjacent to the memorial.
20	For the last thirty years, I have lived
21	and maintained my office in Harlem, and for eight
22	of those years I served on the Community Board
23	where I was Housing Chair and Co-Chair for the Land
24	Use Committee. Participation on my local community
25	board helped inform my understanding and insights

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS 2 into the importance of landmarking and issues as it 3 relates to community residents. I am also a member and a fellow of the American Institute of 4 Architects and a former president of the National 5 Organization of Minority Architects and a past 6 7 member of the New York State Board of Architecture. For the last six years, I've served on 8 9 the Landmarks Preservation Commission, and I 10 believe that their work in designating and 11 regulating changes to landmark buildings and places 12 is integral to understanding our understanding of the city we live in, both us and for the future 13 14 generations, and I believe that my history and my 15 background have prepared me to judge the technical 16 while understanding the social aspects of landmark 17 preservations in New York City. And I welcome the 18 opportunity to continue to serve. 19 CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Thank you very 20 Before we take questions was committee much. members, I'm going to call on Council Member 21 Dickens to vote on today's appointments. 22 23 COUNCIL MEMBER DICKENS: Thank you, Mr. 24 Chair, and I'd like permission to vote and I ask my colleagues on the committee to excuse that I have 25

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	to leave early. I'd like to have a statement.
3	Thank you. Thank you, Mr. Chair. I want to first
4	congratulate and thank Dr. Richardson and Roberta
5	Washington, both in my district, for their service
6	to the city and to our community. Without people
7	such as yourselves that serve our communities
8	admirably to represent the needs of our communities
9	then we would definitely have a problem.
10	Mr. Aarons, thank you for serving on
11	the Art Commission. I'm not as familiar with you
12	but thank you for your dedicated and hard work.
13	But most importantly, I want to speak
14	to 16-year-old Briana Thompson. I'm very proud
15	that she's serving on the Youth Board, that she's
16	standing tall sitting here before a committee and
17	providing testimony. Young people are oftentimes
18	hit negatively in the press and in our communities,
19	but when we see young people such as yourself, a
20	16-year-old that's dedicated and starting already
21	to work on behalf of her community and the City of
22	New York, I stand tall to say thank you for what
23	you do. Thank you. And I vote Yes for all.
24	CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Thank you very
25	much, Council Member. And do we have any questions
l	

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	on behalf of committee members. Council Member Lew
3	Fidler? Go right ahead.
4	COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: Let me start
5	with Dr. Richardson. You are being reappointed to
6	the Board of Health, am I correct?
7	DR. LYNNE D. RICHARDSON: That's
8	correct.
9	COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: At any time
10	while you were on the Board, did an issue come to
11	the Board relating to an Orthodox Jewish ritual
12	regarding circumcision called metzitzah b'peh?
13	DR. LYNNE D. RICHARDSON: Yes, I do
14	recall that.
15	COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: And what was the
16	Commission asked to do… what was the Board asked to
17	do, I'm sorry?
18	DR. LYNNE D. RICHARDSON: The Board was
19	asked to consider a regulation that would require
20	practitioners of this procedure to get informed
21	consent from the parents prior to performing the
22	procedure, and the reasoning behind that was a
23	series of very unfortunate infections in infants
24	that was associated with the performance of this
25	procedure, and the rationale was that parents
Į	

COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
 should be aware of the risk of contracting this
 life-threatening infection before they had this
 procedure performed on their child.

COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: Doctor, at any 5 6 time did the Board consider the balance of the 7 religious freedom of the people who engage in this practice? You know, it's not a practice that my 8 9 family or I, you know, believe in but apparently it 10 is something that is extraordinarily important to a 11 significant population in the City of New York. 12 It's been done for hundreds if not thousands of years, and do you not see a chilling effect on 13 14 making someone sign a piece of paper saying, yeah, 15 I'm okay with this?

16 DR. LYNNE D. RICHARDSON: Well, I think 17 what the Board had to do as the Board always has to do is to weigh the, you know, the burdens and the 18 19 responsibilities of all of the parties involved. 20 The Board did not pass any action which would regulate or prohibit this procedure, but ... 21 COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: Other than 22 23 requiring a signature of informed consent? 24 DR. LYNNE D. RICHARDSON: Correct. The action was to make sure that parents were aware of 25

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS the risk, and this was prompted in part by appeals 2 3 from parents who had lost a child to this infection who had no idea that practicing this long-standing 4 cultural ritual would place their child at risk for 5 6 life-threatening infection, and so we seek not to 7 inhibit the practice of religion but simply to make sure that all of the parties involved in the ritual 8 9 are aware not only of the important cultural and religious aspects but also of the health risks that 10 11 may be involved because parents would have no way 12 to know of this, and the Board felt it was important to put this information in front of 13 14 parents at the time that the procedure was being 15 performed as is the custom for any health related procedure. 16 17 COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: But Doctor, I

18 have great respect for your qualification and I 19 understand how you looked at this decision, but I 20 actually disagree with it. I think it was an infringement, a significant infringement, upon many 21 people's religious freedom. I think it has an 22 23 extraordinarily chilling effect, and I think requiring people to sign a piece of paper saying 24 that they consent to something is like saying, you 25

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	know, I'm going to say I told you so, and I don't
3	think the evidence is there that suggests that this
4	procedure is any more risky than any other
5	procedure. So while I have no problems with you
6	individually, I do have a problem with that
7	decision and someone's got to speak up for those
8	people and I intend to do that today.
9	Mr. Aarons, this is also not personal.
10	I've also read through your resume and, you know,
11	it's obviously impeccable, but I have a few
12	questions and I certainly have an attitude about
13	the Commission in terms of what it does and doesn't
14	do and what it should and shouldn't be doing. Do
15	you have a position on the use of prefabricated
16	material in construction say at a park if
17	recommended by the Parks Department, is that
18	something that you just will not consider?
19	PHILIP AARONS: No, not at all. I think
20	in the conversations and deliberations of the
21	Public Design Commission, there's never been a hard
22	and fast rule against prefabricated materials at
23	all. We try to look at each and every project in
24	an overall way to see whether or not the impact is
25	the best possible aesthetic impact of the project,

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS and there are occasions when certain materials 2 3 appear to Commission members to be more in keeping with the desired aesthetics. But to answer your 4 question directly, there's never been an overall 5 6 bias against prefabricated materials. 7 COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: Well, during your tenure on the Commission, how often has a 8 project come before the Commission that has 9 included prefab materials? 10 11 PHILIP AARONS: We see them occasionally. Again, every case is different. 12 Every project as a unique piece of architecture is 13 14 seen as different. We are always trying to make 15 sure that we're balancing aesthetics with 16 practicality, and with the schedule that's needed 17 for these projects to move forward, so we are cognizant of those balances. 18 19 COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: And of the 20 occasions that prefab material projects have come before the Commission, have any of them been turned 21 down? 22 23 PHILIP AARONS: I don't remember 24 specifically any of them being turned down on that basis, no. 25

COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
 COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: Okay. I mean
 and is one of the inquiries of the Commission ever
 a comparison of the cost to the taxpayer of having
 the prefab material versus having to construct
 something from ground up?

7 PHILIP AARONS: Yes, again, it's an excellent question. We do always focus on the 8 9 ultimate aesthetics which is our sort of primary 10 mission. However, in the conversations with the 11 agencies making proposals we are cognizant of their 12 budget constraints, and as a consequence we are frequently flexible in terms of granting an 13 14 approval for a project if we believe that there's 15 no possible way of it moving forward within those 16 budget constraints.

17 COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: And I mean you 18 are aware of the fact that sometimes an agency like 19 Parks will be coming to you with a project for 20 which a council member has given them a finite amount of money, and that finite amount of money 21 22 will pay for say the prefab roof on a bocce court 23 or a concert venue at a park, but building it from 24 the ground up would cost the taxpayers ten times

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	that amount which is not within the allocation.
3	That's something you're aware of?
4	PHILIP AARONS: Totally aware of that
5	and part of the conversation that both the
6	Commission members and the very dedicated staff
7	have with the agencies themselves, and we do try
8	and have always been successful in reaching some
9	form of compromise that attempts to improve the
10	project but allows them to move forward.
11	COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: I want to shift,
12	and I know, I appreciate the indulgence of my
13	colleagues, to the manner in which the Commission
14	conducts its business. Is it not a fact that most
15	of your deliberations are actually not engaged in
16	at your public meetings, that you have your
17	discussions, you know, in some private committee
18	and then come out and essentially do nothing other
19	than vote thereby denying us all of any minutes or
20	transparency as to what your reasoning was on any
21	of these decisions?
22	PHILIP AARONS: I would have to object
23	to that characterization with all due respect. The
24	deliberations we have are conducted in public.
25	I've never had a private meeting outside of the

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	official meetings of the Design Commission. I know
3	there were practices prior to my joining the
4	Commission that had been of concern to council
5	members. I remember that at my very first hearing
6	at my nomination earlier. I think those practices,
7	as I understand them, have given way to a far
8	greater transparency, and that transparency is
9	something I support and approve.
10	COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: I'm very glad to
11	hear that. So you're now telling me that if I seek
12	the minutes of a PDC meeting it will be both
13	substantive as to the discussion of the issues and
14	the reasoning the members in coming to decisions?
15	PHILIP AARONS: I believe it will be.
16	COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: I'm glad to hear
17	that. And I have a last question, and it's a
18	little bit of a "gotcha" question, and I, you know,
19	really I apologize, this is not personal. You
20	know, to be honest with you, I'm not going to vote
21	for you but not because of you, but because I don't
22	think that the Commission on which you're asking to
23	serve should exist. But what makes you more
24	qualified than the design folks at the Parks
25	

COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
 Department as to the aesthetic viability of a
 project that they have designed?

PHILIP AARONS: Again, I think that 4 that's an excellent question, but if you remember 5 the outline of the Public Design Commission that 6 7 was read by your Committee Chair just a few moments ago, the Commission has representatives of all 8 9 major cultural institutions in New York City, 10 representatives of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, 11 the Brooklyn Museum, the Public Library. It has specifically identified leaders in the field of 12 architecture, sculpture, landscape design, and 13 14 painting. And those are people who, I believe, the 15 founding New York City Charter fathers said should 16 take a final look at designs that will last decades 17 if not centuries here in New York City. And I 18 think to say that the individual designed 19 apartments of each agency have the same broad 20 overall view of what are the vast potential aesthetics for all New Yorkers is not right. 21 Ι 22 think the Commission serves an important purpose, 23 and I think it has absolutely improved the quality of design for all New Yorkers over the hundred 24 years of its existence, so I believe that. 25

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: I trust you
3	would believe it if you want to serve on the
4	Commission. I would hate to think that you want to
5	serve on a commission that you think serves no
6	vital purpose. My position, however, is that the
7	founding fathers were in error, that they have
8	created a commission of a cultural elite. The
9	Parks Department vets all its projects first
10	through a scoping meeting with the local
11	communities and presents them to community boards,
12	to the council member if they have provided the
13	funding, and yet sometimes we find out that it's by
14	all of our input, all of our feelings that the
15	cultural elite has decided it's not good enough for
16	them. You know, I know there's a project that had
17	something to do with signage in Coney Island that
18	got held up to the great consternation of the local
19	community and the council member, and I do know
20	that a retired high level employee of the Parks
21	Department once told me that the process by going
22	through the Public Design Commission cost taxpayers
23	millions of dollars in both changes and in delays
24	that are unnecessary. And, you know, I respect
25	your desire and willingness to serve. I respect

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	your capabilities and your resume. I just don't
3	think… I mean we talk about transparency and
4	streamlining government, this is agency that's got
5	to go, and if the only way I can get it to go is by
б	stopping each and every appointment so that the
7	Commission ultimately has only holdover members,
8	that's what I'm going to do because my job is to
9	protect the taxpayer.
10	CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: We're going to move
11	on because we have three other Council Members who
12	have questions as well. First, we'll hear from
13	Council Member Al Vann followed by Council Member
14	Jimmy Vacca followed by Council Member Gale Brewer.
15	COUNCIL MEMBER VANN: Thank you, Mr.
16	Chair. And, of course, perhaps prematurely I
17	congratulate all of those that have applied for
18	reappointment and in the case of Briana for an
19	appointment. Congratulations, again prematurely,
20	but I'm sure… I've looked at everybody and I'm… the
21	opposed to pass that vote. However, I'm
22	particularly pleased to support and in many ways
23	present Briana Thompson as a candidate for
24	appointment to the New York City Board. There are
25	only two seats on the Board that are reserved for

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS 2 young people, and it's important that those 3 representatives be strong candidates who will serve 4 with a sense of seriousness and responsibility. I've reviewed Ms. Thompson's 5 6 application and qualifications, and I am convinced 7 that she is the right young lady for this job. Ms. Thompson is 16 years old and a rising senior at 8 9 Cobble Hill School of American Studies. She is a 10 resident of Bed-Stuy, yeah, and an active 11 participant in the Family Dynamics SEO Beacon 12 programs at MS35. There she participates in the Teens on the Move and Adolescent Action Advocates 13 14 programs. She is also an aspiring actress, I 15 understand. Briana was recommended to our office 16 for this role by the Beacons program coordinator 17 who has witnessed her leadership abilities and 18 commitment to service over time. Ms. Thompson gave 19 careful consideration to the questions posed to 20 Youth Board applicants. I read over them. Her responses demonstrate maturity of thought and solid 21 writing skills. More importantly, they demonstrate 22 23 that she understands the value of service and 24 possesses a confidence and character to hold her

COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
 own among the adult members of the Youth Board
 which is very, very important.

4 I believe Ms. Thompson will be an excellent representative of our city's youth, and I 5 encourage her to participate fully in carrying the 6 7 Board's important duties. Briana, I also trust 8 that you will use this experience as a stepping 9 stone to future leadership roles. Thank you for 10 your willingness to serve. I urge my colleagues to 11 vote in favor of her appointment as well as the 12 others who are reapplying. Thank you, Mr. Chair. 13 CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Thank you very 14 much, Council Member. We've also been joined by 15 Council Member Elizabeth Crowley and Council Member 16 Vincent Gentile. Next on the question list is 17 Council Member Jimmy Vacca. COUNCIL MEMBER VACCA: Yes, thank you, 18 19 Mr. Chair. I too am troubled by the Art Commission 20 and what is now known as the Design Commission. The constant delaying of capital projects is what 21 bothers me. You know, the city agencies 22

23 themselves, when they say the Art Commission they 24 shiver, they don't want to go there. They know 25 that it's going to take forever to get even the

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS smallest thing approved, and many city agencies do 2 3 not understand why they even have to go to the Design Commission, but if they have to go to the 4 Design Commission, they themselves warn us about 5 the length of time it could take, in my district 6 7 I've had items that I have funded that have gone to your commission and what appeared to be the most 8 9 miniscule of reasons taken months and months and 10 months of delay and reconvening and then minor 11 tweaks, but it's delayed the process inordinately. 12 I had the experience about a year and a half ago of trying to obtain minutes of proceedings of your 13 14 commission, and I could not get them. They did not 15 exist I was told. You go to the website of the Art Commission. 16 The minutes are not posted. So I have 17 problems with this commission, and I know you're a 18 member seeking reappointment so I'd like to know 19 what reforms are being made? I know you did speak in terms of the questions Council Member Fidler 20 posed. I too question whether or not we need this 21 22 commission. It doesn't mean that you're not doing 23 a good job and that you are more than qualified according to your resume, but something is not 24 right here. When you have other city agencies 25

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	saying what people at the community board level are
3	saying and what people at the elected official
4	level are saying. Do you need more staff? Do you
5	sometimes wade into things that you should not,
6	perhaps overextending what is the definition of
7	art? I don't know. I can read you some of the
8	things on your agendas that are on the internet,
9	and I don't know if they fall under your purview as
10	art. We're talking about benches and things like
11	that. I love art but I also want to see things
12	done in the city.
13	PHILIP AARONS: You know, as a real
14	estate developer, nobody is more sensitive to the
15	importance of timing for moving projects through a
16	process, and so I approach each and every
17	deliberation in front of the Public Design
18	Commission with a sensitivity as I tried to mention
19	earlier to make sure we're not inordinately
20	delaying. And the larger issue of whether a
21	charter mandated commission deserves to continue is
22	something that is beyond the scope quite candidly
23	of what I think I can address this morning, and I
24	am sure no one would step on the feet of those who
25	would like to take that up in a charter reform
	l

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS I do not believe we are overextending 2 environment. 3 our jurisdiction. I do believe we have a history 4 of encouraging agencies to come early to the Commission. We have a series of reviews. 5 Things go very, very quickly. I've seen projects from 6 7 start to finish in a matter of months. If an agency comes to the Commission with their 8 9 preliminary designs, we give suggestions. Ιf 10 they're a consistency from those designs through 11 the design process, we almost always approve them 12 and approve them quickly. So I do believe that we are sensitive to the issues you appropriately bring 13 14 up, but I think that we are trying hard to fulfill 15 the function that we've been given under the charter, and I think we are sensitive to the issues 16 17 and the criticisms that have been advanced about 18 greater transparency and about the ability to move 19 projects through quickly. And, you know, for an 20 organization that's been around, change may not be instantaneous but I think change is coming, and I 21 think that we can provide a far greater degree of 22 23 responsiveness than you seem to feel exists today. 24 COUNCIL MEMBER VACCA: But only cite a recent agenda where you weigh in on the 25

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	reconstruction of a concession stand. There is an
3	art consideration to that, there's an art
4	consideration for construction of an addition to a
5	fire company… a firehouse engine company. There is
6	a replacement of Dexter [phonetic] tank covers,
7	installation of rooftop mechanical equipment.
8	PHILIP AARONS: Yes.
9	COUNCIL MEMBER VACCA: These are things
10	that the Art Commission weighs in on?
11	PHILIP AARONS: Yes, we look at every
12	public structure other than those under the
13	exclusive jurisdiction of Landmarks. Thank you
14	Landmarks for lessening the burden somewhat, and we
15	are required to approve all items that are part of
16	the visual life of all New Yorkers, and the
17	rationale behind the Art Commission and the Public
18	Design Commission is that people who are living in
19	New York deserve the best possible urban design for
20	their lives just as they deserve the best possible
21	public health and the best possible landmarks. I
22	think there's nothing inconsistent with having
23	someone review the aesthetics of what we see every
24	day as we walk out on the streets that the city is
25	responsible for building. We can build it so that

COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
 it looks great just as easily and just as quickly
 as building something that looks bad.

4 COUNCIL MEMBER VACCA: Complete my questioning or statements, but I do think that 5 certain items as opposed to others could be fast 6 7 tracked, and there could be a realization that some items are more important than others, and I have to 8 9 bring to your attention a reality of the New York 10 City capital project mechanism or reality of the 11 New York City capital project, I should say. A 12 capital project in New York City every day costs more and more and more. As a council member now 13 14 for eight years, every time a capital project is 15 delayed, the agency comes back to me wanting more money because of all the delays that I had nothing 16 17 to do with. So I want to encourage the city to 18 spend money that we allocate. Agencies love to 19 spend money, of course, rather than lacking money, 20 but the reality is that the delays often forced upon us cost overruns and cost increases that the 21 22 taxpayer pays for at the end of the day, and your 23 commission, unfortunately, is a big part of a delay process. What is the average time it takes for 24 your Commission to adjudicate an item, what is the 25

COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
 average time from the day you receive it to the day
 you get it out of your system?

PHILIP AARONS: Well, it varies. 4 We meet at least once a month so it's a huge 5 commitment for the members of the Commission, and 6 7 we review them relatively quickly, as I said, if there are modest issues, and it can be done in a 8 9 matter of months, and if an agency is coming to us 10 early while they have their preliminary plans, I 11 would suggest to you that there's no delay 12 whatsoever, and to get back to your excellent point about are there things that we should exempt from 13 14 our review, we recently adopted a series of 15 guidelines with respect to newsstands. Previously, 16 although it may seem hard to believe, we approved 17 every newsstand. We now have a set of guidelines 18 which require that newsstands that meet the 19 criteria we've established and which we had public 20 hearings about, are done automatically and that's a great service to New Yorkers and to the people who 21 22 maintain them. So we are moving in directions that 23 I believe is appropriate.

24 COUNCIL MEMBER VACCA: You didn't answer 25 my question. What is the average time it takes to

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS 2 approve? Have projects been on your calendar for a 3 year and a half, a year, two years, and what is the 4 average time? PHILIP AARONS: There's no... I can't 5 answer the question directly because there's no 6 7 average time. We have not delayed in our view any project where a city agency has been working with 8 9 us on the design, no, none. 10 COUNCIL MEMBER VACCA: No, but that's 11 not answering my question either. 12 PHILIP AARONS: Projects can be delayed by reasons other than our... [interject] 13 COUNCIL MEMBER VACCA: You know where 14 15 I'm trying to go. I'm trying to get an answer 16 about average time. You're saying that you've been 17 very nice when the city agency cooperates with you, 18 but they don't cooperate with you if they don't 19 agree with what you're trying to effectuate. So 20 that's not something... [interject] PHILIP AARONS: I can't... I can't answer... 21 22 I can't answer an average, I'm sorry. I just don't 23 have that information. COUNCIL MEMBER VACCA: Well, then there 24 has to be ... then your Commission has to have a time 25

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	clock mechanism in place called accountability, and
3	you have to have a turnaround for your actions.
4	The mayor has instituted this type of policy in
5	other agencies. There's a turnaround, there's
6	accountability, there's a timetable. Things cannot
7	just be on a calendar forever month after month
8	after month while people wait for improvements
9	they've been promised, and that happens at this
10	Commission too often.
11	CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: We're going to move
12	on to the next questioner which is Council Member
13	Gale Brewer.
14	COUNCIL MEMBER BREWER: Thank you very
1 Г	much I gupport the Degign Commission Let me agk
15	much. I support the Design Commission. Let me ask
15	you a question about how you operate. I know in
16	you a question about how you operate. I know in
16 17	you a question about how you operate. I know in our area we have a playground which seems to have
16 17 18	you a question about how you operate. I know in our area we have a playground which seems to have caused a great deal of consternation, and what you
16 17 18 19	you a question about how you operate. I know in our area we have a playground which seems to have caused a great deal of consternation, and what you did was you said, okay, you need to go back and
16 17 18 19 20	you a question about how you operate. I know in our area we have a playground which seems to have caused a great deal of consternation, and what you did was you said, okay, you need to go back and talk to the original architect and work it out, so
16 17 18 19 20 21	you a question about how you operate. I know in our area we have a playground which seems to have caused a great deal of consternation, and what you did was you said, okay, you need to go back and talk to the original architect and work it out, so my question is would that be an example of where
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	you a question about how you operate. I know in our area we have a playground which seems to have caused a great deal of consternation, and what you did was you said, okay, you need to go back and talk to the original architect and work it out, so my question is would that be an example of where the Art Commission could play a role because the
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	you a question about how you operate. I know in our area we have a playground which seems to have caused a great deal of consternation, and what you did was you said, okay, you need to go back and talk to the original architect and work it out, so my question is would that be an example of where the Art Commission could play a role because the one group has one idea in the neighborhood, another

COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
 brokering with some clout helps more than my
 saying, come on people, talk to each other. So
 would that be an example of where the Art
 Commission could play a role?

PHILIP AARONS: Council Member Brewer, 6 7 thank you very much for that example which was just the most recent example and an excellent example of 8 9 the positive role that our commission can make. We 10 had a proposal in front of us which was supported 11 by one group and very aggressively opposed by 12 another group who were threatening lawsuits which would have been a far, far, far more significant 13 14 delay than anything that we could do. So we in 15 meeting with the Parks Department we arranged for 16 what we believed would be a compromise. We asked 17 them to come back very quickly. They agreed to 18 that. We expect to see them literally within 30 19 days, and we think we can, exactly as you 20 described, broker a better and more significantly faster tracked project as a result of our 21 involvement. 22

COUNCIL MEMBER BREWER: Second, on
issues like newsstands, the original complaint from
the owner operators was that they wouldn't make any

COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
 money because of the increased costs, so do you
 play a role in followup to your design decisions or
 any monitoring by the agency or is that just done
 by the agency?

6 PHILIP AARONS: The agencies themselves 7 are primarily responsible for the monitoring, but 8 we do hear from the proponents as to whether or not 9 their suggested newsstand and its sizing is 10 economically viable and we're sensitive to those 11 issues and react accordingly.

12 COUNCIL MEMBER BREWER: So I am as you, I believe in what you do. I do think that you 13 14 should make it clearer to the public picking up on 15 Council Member Vacca and others as to your timeframe because the agencies are petrified of 16 17 you. I happen to think what you do is good, but I 18 think you need to be clearer on the timeframes, and 19 maybe that's something that could be posted on the 20 website. We met with PS166 on August whatever and we're going to have a decision by, you know, 21 22 September whatever. I think that would help 23 alleviate some of these issues for everybody 24 because you get blamed for the slowness.

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	PHILIP AARONS: We clearly do get blamed
3	and I appreciate that suggestion, having a timeline
4	that's posted I think would be very helpful. Thank
5	you for that.
6	COUNCIL MEMBER BREWER: Okay. And then
7	finally, because I'm a nut on technology, I could
8	be wrong but I don't see the Minutes here so you
9	need to go back to the director and if they're here
10	they need to be clearer on the website.
11	PHILIP AARONS: I will do that.
12	COUNCIL MEMBER BREWER: I've got my
13	little I-Pad right here.
14	PHILIP AARONS: I will do that.
15	COUNCIL MEMBER BREWER: Thank you.
16	CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: No other questions
17	from Council Members? Council Member go ahead.
18	COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: I have no great
19	illusions about what's gonna happen here, and as I
20	indicated I do intend to vote against Dr.
21	Richardson just as a protest on that issue but not
22	personally. I do think that this committee had an
23	opportunity to make a great statement about how
24	each of us feels about PDC and the cost to the
25	taxpayers that's been documented time and again,

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS even as Council Member Brewer talks about not 2 3 seeing Minutes, the lack of transparency in an 4 agency that's costing taxpayers millions of dollars in delay and in cost. Council Member Brewer, in 5 all due respect, you said you like the Commission. 6 7 A year ago you promised me as Chairman of the Gov Ops Committee a hearing on my bill to eliminate the 8 9 Commission which has not happened which would elucidate many of the issues that we're talking 10 11 about here. So it's an extraordinarily unfortunate 12 thing that the forum is when poor Mr. Aarons is sitting here. And I know it's very hard to sit 13 14 here and to vote against an applicant while he's 15 sitting here when he's so well qualified in spite 16 of the job that he's seeking. But I think if each 17 one of you looks at this city, your own Parks 18 projects and how many times Parks has come back and 19 said, sorry, can't do it, now I need another 20 \$200,000 dollars from you, if each one of you decides that you have had it and you're going to 21 22 vote No today and send that message, maybe there 23 will be meaningful reform, maybe we'll get rid of the Commission. When we talk about restructuring 24 government to save taxpayers money, alright, in all 25

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	due respect, I don't think we need a cultural elite
3	to tell community boards, council members,
4	designers at the Parks Department what, in fact, is
5	good and what is bad. Beauty is in the eyes of the
6	beholder, alright, and even in your suggestion that
7	they might have more power to negotiate a
8	disagreement between two groups in your community,
9	that's outrageous to me.
10	COUNCIL MEMBER BREWER: Actually, it's
11	helping a lot, Lew.
12	COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: You should have
13	the power. The community boards should have the
14	power, not the PDC. [interject]
15	CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Council Members
16	COUNCIL MEMBER BREWER: I have found
17	every Lew, every community
18	COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: I think I have
19	the floor.
20	COUNCIL MEMBER BREWER: Every community
21	is different but we needed it and it's really been
22	very helpful.
23	COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: And the fact
24	that you even say that they have the power is a
25	

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS problem for me 'cause you should have the power and 2 3 your community board should have the power. 4 CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Council Member 5 Fidler... COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: I am asking each 6 7 of you to take an unusual step today and vote No on this application. He'll continue to serve on the 8 9 Board as a holdover, but it will be a very powerful 10 message as to what we think about how this agency operates and how it shouldn't even exist. 11 12 CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Okay, seeing no other questions, on behalf of the committee I'm 13 14 going to ask the clerk to please call the roll and 15 the Chair recommends an Aye vote. COMMITTEE CLERK: William Martin, 16 17 Committee Clerk, roll call vote on the Committee on Rules. Council Member Rivera? 18 19 CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: I vote Aye. 20 COMMITTEE CLERK: Comrie. CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Looks like he just 21 22 got warmed up. 23 COUNCIL MEMBER COMRIE: I just want to 24 say I appreciated the arguments regarding the Art 25 Commission from my two colleagues, Council Member

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS Vacca and Fidler. I have had projects that have 2 3 been inordinately delayed as well and cost overruns 4 as a result, and I would hope that there is some oversight and maybe we need to hold an 5 investigative hearing on this agency, you know, to 6 7 deal with it. There should not be a reason that projects have to wait inordinate periods of time, 8 9 especially in this environment to get completed. 10 So I don't understand why this is even a problem. 11 With that, I also want to just congratulate the 12 other panelists for wanting to serve, and Briana, I would hope that you're not just trying to become a 13 14 model but that you would teach other people how to 15 comport themselves and put themselves together in a 16 way because you look like you're someone that could 17 be a real role model to a lot of people and not just a model but a role model. So with that I vote 18 19 Ave on all. 20 COMMITTEE CLERK: Fidler. COUNCIL MEMBER FIDLER: First I want to 21 thank all four of you for your willingness to serve 22 23 and particularly to Briana. I chair the Youth Services Committee and I'm very, very happy to have 24 someone like you on the Youth Board. 25 I think

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS that's really terrific and I thank you all. 2 I vote 3 Aye on all except for Dr. Washington. I vote No as 4 a matter of protest on the metzitzah b'peh issue and I vote No and urge my colleagues to join me in 5 6 voting No on Mr. Aarons. 7 COMMITTEE CLERK: Jackson. COUNCIL MEMBER JACKSON: May I be 8 9 excused to explain my vote? Thank you. While as a member of this committee I've listened to the 10 11 discussions and responses from the applicants in 12 front of us. I have concerns that have been raised by my colleagues Lew Fidler and other members 13 14 regarding what they have said to be the lack of 15 transparency and things like that. But I do want to express on the record my concern about that and 16 17 especially in today's times where everything should be as a matter of record and transparent and 18 19 accounted for and especially where our public money 20 is being spent. So I vote Aye on all but I expressed the concerns and reservations that my 21 colleague have raised and I hope that Council 22 23 Member Fidler's bill will at least be given a hearing before our tenure expires on December 31st, 24

2001, and Brittany, congratulations.

Whom, as a

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS member of the Youth Board, let me just say what I 2 3 say to most people and you've met Emilio. He 4 introduced yourself to him. He's 11 years old, going to the sixth grade, a very educated and 5 6 knowledgeable young man, and he hopes to be at some 7 future date an elected public official. But I say 8 to people make sure you know the rules and the 9 regulations so you will not be used in the process, 10 and then if you want to make changes you know from 11 a position of knowledge and strength and not by 12 someone just using you as an Aye vote or a Nay That's my message to you. Thank you very 13 vote. 14 I vote Aye on all. much. 15 COMMITTEE CLERK: Vann. 16 COUNCIL MEMBER VANN: Out of respect to 17 my colleague, I do sympathize with the concerns 18 that he raised but I disagree on using this 19 particular forum as that form of protest. I think 20 as a Council, we hold hearings, we have oversight over all agencies, and there are ways in which we 21 can I think get to the bottom of things and make 22 23 our points known and made. I support what he's trying to do and I support the reason why he's 24 doing it, but I do not support using this 25

COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
 particular forum to do that. Therefore, I vote Aye
 on all.

## COMMITTEE CLERK: Gentile.

4

COUNCIL MEMBER GENTILE: Without any 5 6 reflection on Mr. Aarons' qualifications, I am 7 persuaded by the arguments by my colleagues Vacca and Fidler, and I know my own concerns and 8 9 complaints and problems I've had with moving 10 projects through the Art Commission, and if there's 11 no other forum to make that kind of a protest I 12 suppose Councilman Fidler is correct that we should make it here. So I will vote a Yes on all except 13 14 for Mr. Aarons, a vote No. 15 COMMITTEE CLERK: Vacca.

16 COUNCIL MEMBER VACCA: You know I made 17 the arguments about the Art Commission. I feel 18 that voting against someone is voting against that 19 person and saying that that person is not qualified 20 or has not done a good job, and I'm not prepared to do that and I take this responsibility seriously. 21 I do think today was the right forum to raise these 22 23 issues because we have not had another forum, but I expect reform but I'm not prepared to take it out 24 on one person who as part of the hearing today has 25

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	not had his credentials or integrity questioned, so
3	with all due respect to my colleagues, expressing
4	the views that I have expressed and standing by
5	those views very firmly, I will vote Yes on all.
6	COMMITTEE CLERK: Crowley.
7	COUNCIL MEMBER CROWLEY: Can I have
8	permission to explain my vote?
9	CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Yes.
10	COUNCIL MEMBER CROWLEY: I understand
11	the frustrations of Council Member Fidler, Vacca,
12	my various colleagues who have had situations where
13	projects have been delayed because of the Public
14	Design Commission. I, too, have experienced that.
15	It is frustrating. However, I agree with my
16	colleague Gale Brewer. I think it's important that
17	when the City invests capital dollars that we make
18	sure that that project is designed to the best of
19	its capability, and that's why the Commission is
20	important. However, we do need to make sure that
21	projects come before the Commission in a timely way
22	and that responses and any types of edits that go
23	into the design happen within a reasonable
24	timeframe because it takes so long for projects to
25	happen when it goes through the construction phase,

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	and so often we're designing projects as Council
3	Members but we're not still in the Council when
4	it's complete so that is quite frustrating.
5	However, I'm going to disagree with my colleague
6	Council Member Fidler on using this committee as a
7	forum to express that frustration, and I will vote
8	Aye on all. Thank you.
9	COMMITTEE CLERK: Koslowitz.
10	COUNCIL MEMBER KOSLOWITZ: May I be
11	excused to explain my vote?
12	CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Yes. I'm going to
13	say no for like just… no, just kidding. Go right
14	ahead.
15	COUNCIL MEMBER KOSLOWITZ: And I would
16	say tough. I want to connect to what Council
17	Member Fidler said about getting parental notes
18	from parents to do circumcisions. I feel that it's
19	usually the parents that schedule the circumcisions
20	and I think it's unnecessary. It's a practice that
21	has been done for way, way, way before I was born
22	and I can't say that on a lot of things, but I am
23	saying it on this and I, you know, I absolutely
24	agree with my colleague on that. I think it's
25	something that should be looked at again, though I
I	

1	COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS
2	would like to know how many people got infected as
3	a result of this. I'm sure that there are millions
4	more that didn't. So, I have that feeling about
5	that. And also PDC, I don't like the Commission.
6	I had very bad experience with them back in the
7	nineties that I went someplace else. I went at
8	that time Percent for the Art. I'm not going to
9	take my vote out on you personally, but I would
10	like to have the hearing to discuss the Commission.
11	I vote Aye.
12	CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Really quick, I was
13	actually trying to make a correlation between the
14	circumcision and the Landmarks Commission. I
15	totally forgot that we had the other people here
16	today from the Department of Health so that was
17	just funny.
18	COMMITTEE CLERK: Oddo.
19	COUNCIL MEMBER ODDO: I vote
20	considered that I gave the same speech Lew Fidler
21	did, but I gave mine fourteen years ago. I won't
22	make any other comments, but I vote Yes on all.
23	COMMITTEE CLERK: By a vote of eleven in
24	the affirmative, zero in the negative and no
25	abstentions all items have been adopted, with the
	l

1 COMMITTEE ON RULES, PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS 2 exceptions of M1181 has been adopted by a vote of 3 ten in the affirmative, one in the negative and no 4 abstentions, and M1179 is adopted by a vote of nine 5 in the affirmative, two in the negative, and no 6 abstentions. Council Members, please sign the 7 Committee reports. Thank you.

8 CHAIRPERSON RIVERA: Congratulations all 9 four members. We're going to leave the vote open. 10 The Speaker will be up here momentarily to vote, 11 and a special message to Briana and Emilio, I was 12 elected at the age of 22. I was the youngest ever in the City of New York. I hope that one of you 13 can break my record and become the new youngest 14 15 ever elected official in the City of New York. 16 Thank you and congrats to all.

17

23

24

## CERTIFICATE

World Wide Dictation certifies that the foregoing transcript is a true and accurate record of the proceedings. We further certify that there is no relation to any of the parties to this action by blood or marriage, and that there is interest in the outcome of this matter.



Date \_\_\_\_09/03/2013\_