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IN ASSEMBLY

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Introduced by M. of A. CRUZ, PRETLOW, GONZALEZ-ROJAS, MEEKS, BURGOS, FERNANDEZ, MAMDANI, WALKER, QUART, JACKSON, SEAWRIGHT, SIMON, DICKENS, HYNDMAN, EPSTEIN, FORREST, ANDERSON, KELLES, GOTTFRIED, BURDICK, GALLAGHER, CARROLL, SEPTIMO, L. ROSENTHAL, RICHARDSON, ZINERMAN, REYES, NIOU, HEVESI, DARLING, AUBRY, MITAYNES, WEPRIN, LAVINE, O'DONNELL, JOYNER, SOLAGES, BICHOTTE HERMELYN, JEAN-PIERRE, KIM, HUNTER, CLARK, J. D. RIVERA, BRONSON, PERRY -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- recommitted to the Committee on Codes in accordance with Assembly Rule 3, sec. 2 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, the executive law and the correction law, in relation to automatic sealing of certain convictions

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new
2 section 160.57 to read as follows:
3 § 160.57 Automatic sealing of convictions.
4 1. Convictions for certain traffic infractions and violations or any
5 crime defined in the laws of this state shall be sealed in accordance
6 with paragraph (c) of this subdivision as follows:
7 (a) Convictions for subdivision one of section eleven hundred ninety-
8 two of the vehicle and traffic law shall be sealed after three years.
9 (b) Criminal convictions for misdemeanors and felonies shall be sealed
10 upon satisfaction of the following conditions:
11 (i) at least three years have passed from the imposition of sentence
12 on the defendant's most recent misdemeanor conviction in this state and
13 at least seven years have passed since the imposition of sentence on the
14 defendant's most recent felony conviction in this state;

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (ii) the defendant does not have a criminal charge pending in this
2 state;

3 (iii) the defendant is not currently under the supervision of any
4 probation or parole department for the eligible conviction; and

5 (iv) the conviction is not defined as a sex offense under section one
6 hundred sixty-eight-a of the correction law.

7 (c) Where a conviction is eligible for sealing pursuant to this para-
8 graph before, on, or after the effective date of this section, the divi-
9 sion of criminal justice services shall immediately notify the office of
10 court administration, the court of conviction, and the heads of all
11 appropriate police and sheriff departments that the conviction is
12 sealed.

13 (d) Records of convictions sealed pursuant to this paragraph shall not
14 be accessed, made available to any person or public or private agency,
15 or used by any state agency covered by subdivision three of this section
16 except for:

17 (i) the defendant and such defendant's attorney;

18 (ii) any court or prosecutor for the purposes of a pending criminal
19 action;

20 (iii) qualified agencies, as defined in subdivision nine of section
21 eight hundred thirty-five of the executive law, and federal and state
22 law enforcement agencies, when acting within the scope of their law
23 enforcement duties;

24 (iv) the court, prosecutor, and defense counsel if the defendant
25 becomes a witness in a criminal proceeding, or the claimant and respond-
26 ent if the defendant becomes a witness in a civil proceeding;

27 (v) when an individual is a defendant in a criminal action and the
28 sealed records of conviction of a third-party are integral to their
29 defense. In such instances, use of sealed records shall be requested
30 upon ex parte motion in any superior court, or in any district court,
31 city court or the criminal court of the city of New York provided that
32 such court is where the action is pending. The applicant must demon-
33 strate to the satisfaction of the court that the records will be used
34 for the purpose of this subparagraph;

35 (vi) entities that are required by state or federal law to request a
36 fingerprint-based check of criminal history information, provided,
37 however, that every person whose information is retrieved pursuant to
38 this paragraph shall be furnished with a copy of such information and
39 afforded an opportunity to explain or contest the information to the
40 entity;

41 (vii) any prospective employer of a police officer or peace officer as
42 those terms are defined in subdivisions thirty-three and thirty-four of
43 section 1.20 of this chapter, in relation to an application for employ-
44 ment as a police officer, provided, however, that every person who is an
45 applicant shall be furnished with a copy of all records obtained under
46 this paragraph and afforded an opportunity to make an explanation there-
47 to;

48 (viii) any federal, state or local officer or agency with responsibil-
49 ity for the issuance of licenses to possess a firearm, rifle or shotgun
50 or with responsibility for conducting background checks before transfer
51 or sale of a firearm or explosive, when the officer or agency is acting
52 pursuant to such responsibility. This includes the criminal justice
53 information services division of the federal bureau of investigation,
54 for the purposes of responding to queries to the national instant back-
55 ground check system regarding attempts to purchase or otherwise take



1 possession of firearms, rifles or shotguns, as defined in 18 U.S.C. §
2 921 (A) (3);

3 (ix) for the purposes of civilian investigation or evaluation of a
4 civilian complaint or civil action concerning law enforcement or prose-
5 cution actions, upon ex parte motion in any superior court, or in any
6 district court, city court or the criminal court of the city of New York
7 provided that such court sealed the record; the applicant must demon-
8 strate to the satisfaction of the court that the records will be used
9 for the purposes of this subparagraph; and

10 (x) for information provided to an individual or entity pursuant to
11 paragraph (e) of subdivision four of section eight hundred thirty-seven
12 of the executive law or for bona fide research purposes provided all
13 identifying information is removed.

14 (e) Where the sealing required by this paragraph has not taken place,
15 or where supporting court records cannot be located or have been
16 destroyed, and a defendant or their attorney submits notification of
17 such fact to the division of criminal justice services, as prescribed in
18 subdivision twenty-three of section eight hundred thirty-seven of the
19 executive law, within thirty days of such notice to the division, the
20 conviction shall be sealed as set forth in this subdivision.

21 2. In calculating the time periods under this section, any period of
22 time during which the defendant was incarcerated shall be excluded and
23 such time period shall be extended by a period equal to the time served
24 under such incarceration.

25 3. Where a conviction is eligible for sealing pursuant to this section
26 before, on, or after the effective date of this section, the commission-
27 er of the division of criminal justice services shall immediately notify
28 the office of court administration, the court of conviction and the
29 heads of all appropriate police departments, prosecutors' offices and
30 law enforcement agencies that the conviction is sealed. Upon receipt of
31 such notification, records of or relating to such conviction shall be
32 immediately sealed.

33 (a) Any state agency that possesses information, records, documents or
34 papers related to the eligible conviction shall seal them as follows:

35 (i) Every photograph of such defendant and photographic plates or
36 proof, and all palmprints, fingerprints and retina scans taken or made
37 of such individual pursuant to the provisions of this article in regard
38 to the eligible conviction, and all duplicates, reproductions, and
39 copies thereof, except a digital fingerprint that is on file with the
40 division of criminal justice services for a conviction that has not been
41 sealed pursuant to this section shall be marked as sealed by the divi-
42 sion of criminal justice services and by any police department,
43 prosecutor's office or law enforcement agency having any such photo-
44 graph, photographic plate or proof, palmprint, fingerprints or retina
45 scan in its possession or under its control by conspicuously indicating
46 on the face of the record or at the beginning of the digitized file of
47 the record that the record has been designated as sealed. Where finger-
48 prints subject to the provisions of this section have been received by
49 the division of criminal justice services and have been filed by the
50 division as digital images, such images may remain unsealed, provided
51 that a fingerprint card of the individual is on file with the division
52 which was not sealed pursuant to this section.

53 (ii) Every official record and paper and duplicates and copies there-
54 of, including, but not limited to, judgments and orders of a court but
55 not including published court decisions or opinions or records and
56 briefs on appeal, relating to the conviction, on file with the agency

1 shall be marked as sealed by conspicuously indicating on the face of the
2 record or at the beginning of the digitized file of the record that the
3 record has been designated as sealed.

4 (b) Third-party agencies shall seal information and all records, docu-
5 ments and papers relating to the eligible conviction as follows:

6 (i) Every police department, prosecutor's office or law enforcement
7 agency, including the division of criminal justice services, which tran-
8 smitted or otherwise forwarded to any agency of the United States or of
9 any other state or jurisdiction outside of this state copies of any such
10 photographs, photographic plates or proofs, palmprints, fingerprints or
11 retina scans, shall forthwith formally inform such agency in writing
12 that the matter has been sealed and request in writing that all such
13 copies be marked as sealed by conspicuously indicating on the face of
14 the record or at the beginning of the digitized file of the record that
15 the record has been designated as sealed.

16 (ii) Every official record and paper and duplicates and copies there-
17 of, including, but not limited to, judgments and orders of a court but
18 not including published court decisions or opinions or records and
19 briefs on appeal, relating to the conviction, on file with the agency
20 shall be marked as sealed by conspicuously indicating on the face of the
21 record or at the beginning of the digitized file of the record that the
22 record has been designated as sealed.

23 4. (a) Nothing in this section requires the destruction of DNA infor-
24 mation maintained in the New York state DNA database of such individual
25 pursuant to the provisions of the executive law in regard to the eligi-
26 ble conviction.

27 (b) Nothing in this section requires the sealing or destruction of
28 records maintained by the department of motor vehicles, and nothing in
29 this section shall be construed to contravene the vehicle and traffic
30 law, the federal driver's privacy protection act (18 U.S.C 2721 et.
31 seq.), or the Commercial Motor Vehicle Safety Act of 1986 (49 U.S.C.
32 31311).

33 (c) The division of criminal justice services is authorized to
34 disclose a conviction that is sealed pursuant to this section to enti-
35 ties that are required by federal law, or by rules and regulations
36 promulgated by a self-regulatory organization created under federal law,
37 to consider sealed convictions. Such entities must certify to the divi-
38 sion that they are required by federal law, or by rules and regulations
39 promulgated by a self-regulatory organization that has been created
40 under federal law, to make an inquiry about or consider records sealed
41 pursuant to this section for purposes of employment, licensing, or
42 clearance. To the extent permitted by federal law, a record sealed
43 pursuant to this section may not be considered a conviction that would
44 prohibit the employment, licensing or clearance of the defendant.

45 (d) Nothing in this section shall prohibit entities required by feder-
46 al law, or by rules and regulations promulgated by a self-regulatory
47 organization that has been created under federal law, from making an
48 inquiry about or considering an applicant's criminal history for
49 purposes of employment, licensing, or clearance from inquiring into
50 convictions sealed pursuant to this section.

51 (e) In any civil action, an official record of a conviction that has
52 been sealed pursuant to this section may not be introduced as evidence
53 of negligence against a person or entity that provided employment,
54 contract labor or services, volunteer work, licensing, tenancy, a home
55 purchase, a mortgage, an education, a loan, or insurance if such record
56 was sealed and was not provided to the person or entity by or on behalf

1 of a governmental entity in accordance with this section in response to
2 such person's or entity's authorized and timely request for conviction
3 history information.

4 (f) A person or entity described in this subdivision, acting reason-
5 ably and in good faith, may not have a duty to investigate the fact of a
6 prior conviction that has been sealed pursuant to this section.

7 5. No defendant shall be required or permitted to waive eligibility
8 for sealing pursuant to this section as part of a plea of guilty,
9 sentence or any agreement related to a conviction for a violation of the
10 laws of this state. Any such waiver is void and unenforceable.

11 6. Sealing as set forth in subdivision three of this section is with-
12 out prejudice to a defendant or their attorney seeking further relief
13 pursuant to section 440.10 of this chapter. Nothing in this section
14 shall diminish or abrogate any rights or remedies otherwise available to
15 the defendant.

16 7. All records for a conviction subject to sealing under this section
17 where the conviction was entered on or before the effective date of this
18 section shall receive the appropriate relief promptly and, in any event,
19 no later than two years after such effective date.

20 8. A conviction which is sealed pursuant to this section is included
21 within the definition of a conviction for the purposes of any criminal
22 proceeding in which the fact of a prior conviction would enhance a
23 penalty or is an element of the offense charged.

24 9. Any defendant claiming to be aggrieved by a violation of this
25 section shall have a cause of action in any court of appropriate juris-
26 isdiction for damages, including punitive damages, and such other remedies
27 as may be appropriate. The provisions of this article shall also be
28 enforceable by the division of human rights pursuant to the powers and
29 procedures set forth in article fifteen of the executive law.

30 § 2. Subdivision 3 of section 845-d of the executive law, as added by
31 section 1 of subpart N of part II of chapter 55 of the laws of 2019, is
32 amended to read as follows:

33 3. Nothing in this section shall authorize the division to provide
34 criminal history information that is not otherwise authorized by law or
35 that is sealed pursuant to section 160.50, 160.55, 160.57, 160.58 or
36 160.59 of the criminal procedure law.

37 § 3. Section 837 of the executive law is amended by adding a new
38 subdivision 23 to read as follows:

39 23. Promulgate a standardized form for use by individuals to notify
40 the division of criminal justice services of convictions subject to
41 sealing under section 160.57 of the criminal procedure law, but for
42 which the division has not taken the requisite action for related
43 records.

44 § 4. Subdivision 16 of section 296 of the executive law, as amended by
45 section 2 of subpart O of part II of chapter 55 of the laws of 2019, is
46 amended to read as follows:

47 16. It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice, unless specif-
48 ically required or permitted by statute, for any person, agency, bureau,
49 corporation or association, including the state and any political subdi-
50 vision thereof, to make any inquiry about, whether in any form of appli-
51 cation or otherwise, or to act upon adversely to the individual
52 involved, any arrest or criminal accusation of such individual not then
53 pending against that individual which was followed by a termination of
54 that criminal action or proceeding in favor of such individual, as
55 defined in subdivision two of section 160.50 of the criminal procedure
56 law, or by an order adjourning the criminal action in contemplation of

1 dismissal, pursuant to section 170.55, 170.56, 210.46, 210.47, or 215.10
2 of the criminal procedure law, or by a youthful offender adjudication,
3 as defined in subdivision one of section 720.35 of the criminal proce-
4 dure law, or by a conviction for a violation sealed pursuant to section
5 160.55 of the criminal procedure law or by a conviction which is sealed
6 pursuant to section 160.59 or 160.58 of the criminal procedure law, or
7 by a conviction which is sealed pursuant to section 160.57 of the crimi-
8 nal procedure law, in connection with the licensing, housing, employ-
9 ment, including volunteer positions, or providing of credit or insurance
10 to such individual; provided, further, that no person shall be required
11 to divulge information pertaining to any arrest or criminal accusation
12 of such individual not then pending against that individual which was
13 followed by a termination of that criminal action or proceeding in favor
14 of such individual, as defined in subdivision two of section 160.50 of
15 the criminal procedure law, or by an order adjourning the criminal
16 action in contemplation of dismissal, pursuant to section 170.55 or
17 170.56, 210.46, 210.47 or 215.10 of the criminal procedure law, or by a
18 youthful offender adjudication, as defined in subdivision one of section
19 720.35 of the criminal procedure law, or by a conviction for a violation
20 sealed pursuant to section 160.55 of the criminal procedure law, or by a
21 conviction which is sealed pursuant to section 160.58 or 160.59 of the
22 criminal procedure law, or by a conviction which is sealed pursuant to
23 section 160.57 of the criminal procedure law. An individual required or
24 requested to provide information in violation of this subdivision may
25 respond as if the arrest, criminal accusation, or disposition of such
26 arrest or criminal accusation did not occur. The provisions of this
27 subdivision shall not apply to the licensing activities of governmental
28 bodies in relation to the regulation of guns, firearms and other deadly
29 weapons or in relation to an application for employment as a police
30 officer or peace officer as those terms are defined in subdivisions
31 thirty-three and thirty-four of section 1.20 of the criminal procedure
32 law; provided further that the provisions of this subdivision shall not
33 apply to an application for employment or membership in any law enforce-
34 ment agency with respect to any arrest or criminal accusation which was
35 followed by a youthful offender adjudication, as defined in subdivision
36 one of section 720.35 of the criminal procedure law, or by a conviction
37 for a violation sealed pursuant to section 160.55 of the criminal proce-
38 dure law, or by a conviction which is sealed pursuant to section 160.58
39 or 160.59 of the criminal procedure law, or by a conviction which is
40 sealed pursuant to section 160.57 of the criminal procedure law. For
41 purposes of this subdivision, an action which has been adjourned in
42 contemplation of dismissal, pursuant to section 170.55 or 170.56,
43 210.46, 210.47 or 215.10 of the criminal procedure law, shall not be
44 considered a pending action, unless the order to adjourn in contem-
45 plation of dismissal is revoked and the case is restored to the calendar
46 for further prosecution.

47 § 5. Section 9 of the correction law, as added by section 2 of part 00
48 of chapter 56 of the laws of 2010, the section heading as amended by
49 chapter 322 of the laws of 2021, is amended to read as follows:

50 § 9. Access to information of incarcerated individuals via the inter-
51 net. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, any informa-
52 tion relating to the conviction of a person[, except for a person
53 convicted of an offense that would make such person ineligible for merit
54 time under section eight hundred three of this chapter or an offense for
55 which registration as a sex offender is required as set forth in subdi-
56 vision two or three of section one hundred sixty-eight-a of this chap-

1 ter,] that is posted on a website maintained by or for the department,
2 under article six of the public officers law, may be posted on such
3 website for a period not to exceed [five] three years after the expira-
4 tion of such person's sentence of imprisonment and at the conclusion of
5 any period of parole or post-release supervision[; provided, however,
6 that in the case of a person who has been committed to the department on
7 more than one occasion, the department may post conviction information
8 relating to any prior commitment on such website for a period not to
9 exceed five years after the expiration of such person's sentence of
10 imprisonment and any period of parole or post-release supervision aris-
11 ing from the most recent commitment to the department].

12 § 6. Severability. If any provision of this act or the application
13 thereof to any person, corporation or circumstances is held invalid,
14 such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of the
15 act which can be given effect without the invalid provision or applica-
16 tion, and to this end the provisions of this act are declared to be
17 severable.

18 § 7. This act shall take effect on the one hundred twentieth day after
19 it shall have become a law.

