Staff: Committee on Housing & Buildings

Audrey Son, Counsel

Genan Zilkha, Counsel

Jose Conde, Senior Legislative Policy Analyst

Charles Kim, Policy Analyst

John Basile, Financial Analyst



**THE COUNCIL**

**Committee Report of the Infrastructure Division**

Jeffrey Baker, *Legislative Director*

Terzah Nasser, *Deputy Director for the Infrastructure Division*

**Committee on Housing and Buildings**

Hon. Robert E. Cornegy, Jr., *Chair*

**November 22, 2021**

**Int. No. 1635-A:** By Council Members Cumbo, Brannan and Kallos

**Title:** A Local Law to amend the New York city charter and the New York city building code, in relation to the display of artwork on temporary protective structures on construction sites

**Charter:** Adds a new section 2508

**Building Code:** Adds a new section 3307.11

**Int. No. 2312-A:** By Council Members Riley, Powers, Treyger and Rosenthal

**Title:** A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to limiting fees associated with vacating a premises

**Administrative Code:** Adds a new chapter 33

**Introduction**

On November 22, 2021, the Committee on Housing and Buildings, chaired by Council Member Robert E. Cornegy, Jr., held a hearing on Int. No. 1635-A, A Local Law to amend the New York city charter and the New York city building code in relation to the display of artwork on temporary protective structures on construction sites; and Int. No. 2312-A, A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to limiting fees associated with vacating a premises. Int. No. 1635-A was first heard on May 4, 2021. More information about that bill, together with materials for that hearing, can be found at <https://on.nyc.gov/3qRrzQ9>. Int. No. 2312-A was first heard on November 9, 2021. More information about that bill, together with materials for that hearing, can be found at <https://on.nyc.gov/30HQif7>.

**Background**

**Int. No. 1635-A,** **A Local Law to amend the New York city charter and the New York city building code in relation to the display of artwork on temporary protective structures on construction sites**

In 2018, the Department of Cultural Affairs (DCLA), in collaboration with the Department of Buildings (DOB), announced the launch of a pilot initiative called “City Canvas,” allowing the installation of artwork on certain temporary protective structures, such as sidewalk sheds, construction fences, and supported scaffolds. The goals of the pilot program were to beautify the City’s landscape, and to highlight the work of cultural organizations and artists. The program enables developers or property owners to partner with a third-party not-for-profit organization to find an artist who would then create art to be displayed on the temporary protective structure at that property. Recently, DCLA extended the two-year pilot program through August 2023.

Intro. No. 1635-A seeks to build on the City Canvas pilot program. Subject to appropriations, the bill would expand the breadth of properties that would be eligible to participate, allow for pre-approved artwork property owners can choose from, and make the program permanent. In addition to allowing property owners to seek out local artists for custom artwork at their sites, this bill would also require DCLA to work with not-for-profit organizations to solicit submissions of artwork that would serve as “template” artwork for display. In this way, property owners could choose from template artwork without having to go through the process of finding an artist to create custom artwork. This bill would also require DCLA to disseminate information about the program to certain public entities and City agencies, for the purpose of soliciting potential works of art from members of the public who receive services from those entities or agencies. This bill requires all properties with a temporary protective structure to participate. However, property owners who wish to opt out of participation in the program would be able to do so when applying for a permit for the temporary protective structure, with the exception of the first 100 capitally funded or City-owned properties in each two-year period. Technical edits were also made.

This legislation would take effect on September 1, 2023.

**Int. No. 2312-A, A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to limiting fees associated with vacating a premises**

As part of the Housing Stability and Tenant Protection Act of 2019 (“HSTPA”), the State enacted provisions limiting the damages associated with vacating a residence before the end of a lease term. Specifically, the HSTPA added Real Property Law §227-e, which imposes a duty on landlords to mitigate damages attributed to lost rent in these circumstances. When a tenant vacates a residence before the end of a lease term, this duty requires the landlord to take “reasonable and customary actions” to rent this residence to a new tenant. When the residence is rented to a new tenant, the previous tenant’s lease ends, and damages associated with vacating the unit in violation of the lease are mitigated.

While this duty to mitigate damages is helpful for limiting damages related to lost rent, it does not address other fees that may be imposed when a tenant vacates a residence in violation of lease terms, such as penalties for breaking a lease. This duty to mitigate does not limit fees that a landlord may seek to collect related to preparing a residence for re-rental.

Int. No. 2312-A would limit the fees that a landlord can recover when a tenant vacates a residence prior to the end of the lease term to the fair market costs necessary to prepare the residence for rental. When seeking these costs, the landlord would also be required to provide an itemized list to the tenant that demonstrates the calculation of these costs. Technical edits were also made.

This legislation would take effect 180 days after becoming law, but would only apply to leases entered into on or after this effective date.

**Update**

On Monday, November 22, 2021, the Committee adopted Int. No. 1635-A and Int. No. 2312-A by a vote of eight in the affirmative, zero in the negative, and zero abstentions.

Int. No. 1635-A

By Council Members Cumbo, Brannan and Kallos

A Local Law to amend the New York city charter and the New York city building code in relation to the display of artwork on temporary protective structures on construction sites

Be it enacted by the Council as follows:

Section 1. Chapter 67 of the New York city charter is amended by adding a new section 2508 to read as follows:

§ 2508. City canvas program. a.The department shall implement a program to approve, subject to appropriations, from qualified not-for-profit organizations, including borough arts councils, the submission of works of art for display on temporary protective structures. Any such works of art approved pursuant to this section must be consistent with the Zoning Resolution and comply with the rules of the department. The department, in consultation with the department of buildings, shall, to the extent received, biennially approve at least 40 such works of art for such display.  The not-for-profit organization that a work of art for display shall secure the prior consent of the owner of the protective structure to display such work.

b. The department shall annually disseminate information about the program established by this chapter, including language soliciting submissions of works of art for display on temporary protective structures, to city agencies and entities, including the following, which may share such information with members of the public served by such agencies or entities:

1. the city university of New York;

2. the commission on human rights;

3. the department for the aging;

4. the department of consumer and worker protection;

5. the department of correction;

6. the department of education;

7. the department of health and mental hygiene;

8. the department of homeless services;

9. the department of veterans’ services;

10. the department of youth and community development;

11. the New York city health and hospitals corporation;

12. the New York public library;

13. the Brooklyn public library;

14. the Queens public library; and

15. residents of the New York city housing authority

From among the works of art received in response to such solicitation, the department, in consultation with the department of buildings, shall biennially approve no less than 10 such works of art for such display purposes.

c. No later than September 1, 2025, and annually thereafter, the commissioner shall post information about works of art approved pursuant to subdivision a, subdivision b, and section 3307.11.2.1 of the New York city building code on the department’s website. Such information shall include an artist credit for each work of art, and may also include information about any entity that has agreed to defray the costs of developing and posting such artwork, including a developer, builder or an outside organization. Such website shall also include information about artists available to participate in the program, as well as information for property owners seeking to commission artwork pursuant to section 3307.11.2.1 of the New York city building code.

§ 2. Section 3307 of the New York city building code is amended by adding a new section 3307.11 to read as follows:

**3307.11 Artwork on temporary protective structures.**  To the extent permissible under the zoning resolution, approved artwork or alternative artwork, as selected by the owner of a property at which a temporary protective structure has been installed, shall be displayed on such temporary protective structure as provided in this section.

**3307.11.1 Temporary protective structure types.**  Temporary protective structures covered by this section include (i) sidewalk sheds, (ii) construction fences, and (iii) supported scaffolds when such temporary protective structures have been installed for at least 90 days.

**3307.11.2 Approved artwork.**  For purposes of this section, the term “approved artwork” means a work of art approved by the department of cultural affairs or other agencies as designated by the department of cultural affairs for display on temporary protective structures pursuant to section 2508 of the New York city charter.

**3307.11.2.1 Alternative artwork.** The owner of a property where a temporary protective structure has been installed may solicit a work or works of art for display on such temporary protective structures in lieu of approved artwork. Such owner shall notify, at a minimum, the council member in whose district such property is located and the community board of the community district in which such property is located, of a request for a work of art to be displayed on temporary protective structures at such property. Such owner may additionally notify community-based organizations based in the community district in which such property is located and any school, as such term is defined in subdivision g of section 522 of the New York city charter, located in the community district in which such property is located, of a request for works of art to be displayed on temporary protective structures at such property. Notifications made pursuant to this section must be made timely in accordance with a schedule established by rules of the department.  Prior to installation of such work of art, such owner must obtain the approval for such work of art from the department of cultural affairs.

**3307.11.3 Illumination prohibited.**  Approved artwork or alternative artwork installed pursuant to this section shall not be illuminated.

**3307.11.4 Required signs to be unobstructed.**  Approved artwork or alternative artwork installed pursuant to this section shall not obscure any sign required to be posted pursuant to Section 3301.9.

**3307.11.5 Materials.**  Approved artwork or alternative artwork installed pursuant to this section shall be printed on completely flat surfaces and shall not include any illumination, electronic signage, protrusions or projections.  Approved artwork or alternative artwork shall be printed on materials that are durable, flame retardant, able to withstand all weather conditions and designed to meet loads on temporary installations, including but not limited to wind, as prescribed in Chapter 16. All hardware and connection materials shall also be durable, flame retardant, able to withstand all weather conditions, and designed to meet loads on temporary installations, including but not limited to wind, as prescribed in Chapter 16. The department may promulgate rules concerning materials used for the installation of approved artwork or alternative artwork.

**3307.11.5.1 Sidewalk sheds.** Approved artwork or alternative artwork displayed on a sidewalk shed shall be printed on lightweight, solid material that can be installed on the outer sides and ends of sheds either by stretching such material over the shed and fastening to the back or by affixing such material to self-adhesive panels that adhere directly to the shed.  Approved artwork or alternative artwork shall not extend above or below the shed parapet.

**3307.11.5.2 Construction fences.** Approved artwork or alternative artwork displayed on construction fences shall be printed on lightweight, solid material that can be installed on the outside of the construction fence either by stretching such material over the fence and fastening to the back or by affixing vinyl material to self-adhesive panels that adhere directly to the fence. Approved artwork or alternative artwork shall not extend beyond the top of the fence.

**3307.11.7.3. Supported scaffolds.** Approved artwork or alternative artwork displayed on supportive scaffolds shall be printed directly onto debris netting meeting the requirements of Section 3314.8.2.

**3307.11.6 Artist credit and sponsorship message.** A temporary protective structure displaying approved artwork or alternative artwork pursuant to this section shall display a barcode that can be read by a smartphone, or successor technology, and directs the user to the website of the department of cultural affairs containing information posted on such website pursuant to subdivision c of Section 2508 of the New York city charter.

**3307.11.7 Opt out.** The department shall include in its process for an initial application for a permit for a new sidewalk shed, construction fence or supported scaffold or for an amendment to an existing sidewalk shed, construction fence or supported scaffold permit an option for the owner of the property for which such permit is filed to opt out of participation in the program established by this Section and section 2508 of the New York city charter. If a property owner fails to affirmatively opt out, the requirements of this Section and ection 2508 of the New York city charter shall apply. Opting out pursuant to this Section shall not be grounds for denial or delay of issuance of a permit for a sidewalk shed, construction fence or supported scaffold or for any other permit issued by the department. The department shall by rule allow the owner of such property to opt out of such program at a later time.

**3307.11.7.1 Exception.** An owner of a property for which a sidewalk shed, construction fence or supported scaffold permit has been filed may not opt out if the project site is owned by the city of New York or receives capital funding from the city of New York or an agency, provided that this exception shall not apply if approved artwork has been approved for display at 100 or more such sites within a two-year period. For the purposes of this section, the term “agency” has the same meaning as such term is defined in Section 1-112 of the *Administrative Code*.

**3307.11.8 City capital projects.**Project sites owned by the city of New York or receiving capital funding from the city of New York or an agency shall participate in the city canvas program, subject to appropriate, provided that not less than 100 such sites within a two-year period participate in such program. For the purposes of this section, the term “agency” has the same meaning as such term is defined in Section 1-112 of the *Administrative Code*.

**3307.11.9 Installation and de-installation.**Approved artwork or alternative artwork displayed on a temporary protective structure pursuant to this section shall be installed in conformity with rules promulgated by the department in consultation with the department of cultural affairs, and must be de-installed within one year of installation. An owner who has participated in this program and has de-installed artwork pursuant to this section shall be deemed to have satisfied the requirements of Section 3307.11, except that such participant may choose to participate in such program again following such de-installation, in conformity with rules promulgated by the department in consultation with the department of cultural affairs.

                     § 3. This local law takes effect on September 1, 2023.

JHC/AS

LS #2948

11/15/2021 11:44 p.m.

**INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK**

Int. No. 2312-A

By Council Members Riley, Powers, Treyger and Rosenthal

A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to limiting fees associated with vacating a premises

Be it enacted by the Council as follows:

Section 1. Title 26 of the administrative code of the city of New York is amended by adding a new chapter 33 to read as follows:

CHAPTER 33

FEES ASSOCIATED WITH VACATING A PREMISES

§ 26-3301 Definitions. As used in this chapter, the term “duty to mitigate damages” means the duty of a landlord to mitigate damages pursuant to section 227-e of the real property law.

§ 26-3302 Limitation of fees. Where a landlord has a duty to mitigate damages, such landlord may not recover from a tenant any amount in excess of the fair market cost necessary to prepare the physical conditions of the premises for rental. In seeking such amount from a tenant, such landlord must provide an itemized list to such tenant demonstrating the calculation of such amount.

§ 2. This local law shall take effect 180 days after becoming law, provided that it shall apply only to leases entered into on or after such date.

APB/GZ

LS 14520/14635/14875/14884

11/15/21 9:48pm