

The New York City Council

*City Hall
New York, NY 10007*



Meeting Minutes

Thursday, April 18, 2019

10:00 AM

Council Chambers - City Hall

Committee on Environmental Protection

Costa G. Constantinides, Chair

*Members: Rafael L. Espinal, Jr., Stephen T. Levin,
Carlos Menchaca, Donovan J. Richards, Eric A. Ulrich and Kalman Yeger*

Roll Call

Present: Constantinides, Espinal Jr., Levin, Menchaca, Richards and Yeger

Absent: Ulrich

Int 0276-2018

A Local Law to amend the New York city building code, in relation to requiring that the roofs of certain buildings be partially covered in green roof or solar photovoltaic electricity generating systems

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 276-A, Summary of Int. No. 276, Int. No. 276, January 31, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 276-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 276-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

Proposed Int. No. 276-A

This Introduction was Hearing Held by Committee

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 276-A, Summary of Int. No. 276, Int. No. 276, January 31, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 276-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 276-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amendment Proposed by Comm

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 276-A, Summary of Int. No. 276, Int. No. 276, January 31, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 276-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 276-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amended by Committee

Enactment No: 2019/092

Int 0276-2018-A

A Local Law to amend the New York city building code, in relation to requiring that the roofs of certain buildings be partially covered in green roof or solar photovoltaic electricity generating systems

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 276-A, Summary of Int. No. 276, Int. No. 276, January 31, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 276-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 276-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

A motion was made that this Introduction be Approved by Committee approved by Roll Call.

Affirmative: 6 - Constantinides, Espinal Jr., Levin, Menchaca, Richards and Yeger

Absent: 1 - Ulrich

Enactment No: 2019/092

Int 1031-2018

A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to posting information regarding green roofs on the website of the department of buildings

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1031-A, Summary of Int. No. 1031, Int. No. 1031, July 18, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 1031-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1031-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

Proposed Int. No. 1031-A

This Introduction was Hearing Held by Committee

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1031-A, Summary of Int. No. 1031, Int. No. 1031, July 18, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 1031-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1031-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amendment Proposed by Comm

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1031-A, Summary of Int. No. 1031, Int. No. 1031, July 18, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 1031-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1031-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amended by Committee

Enactment No: 2019/093

Int 1031-2018-A

A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to posting information regarding green roofs on the website of the department of buildings

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1031-A, Summary of Int. No. 1031, Int. No. 1031, July 18, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 1031-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1031-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

A motion was made that this Introduction be Approved by Committee approved by Roll Call.

Affirmative: 6 - Constantinides, Espinal Jr., Levin, Menchaca, Richards and Yeger

Absent: 1 - Ulrich

Enactment No: 2019/093

Int 1032-2018

A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York and the New York city building code, in relation to requiring that the roofs of certain buildings be covered in green roofs or solar photovoltaic electricity generating systems

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1032-A, Summary of Int. No. 1032, Int. No. 1032, July 18, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 1032-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1032-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

Proposed Int. No. 1032-A

This Introduction was Hearing Held by Committee

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1032-A, Summary of Int. No. 1032, Int. No. 1032, July 18, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 1032-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1032-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amendment Proposed by Comm

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1032-A, Summary of Int. No. 1032, Int. No. 1032, July 18, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 1032-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1032-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amended by Committee

Enactment No: 2019/094

Int 1032-2018-A

A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York and the New York city building code, in relation to requiring that the roofs of certain buildings be covered in green roofs or solar photovoltaic electricity generating systems

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1032-A, Summary of Int. No. 1032, Int. No. 1032, July 18, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 1032-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1032-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

A motion was made that this Introduction be Approved by Committee approved by Roll Call.

Affirmative: 6 - Constantinides, Espinal Jr., Levin, Menchaca, Richards and Yeger

Absent: 1 - Ulrich

Enactment No: 2019/094

Int 1251-2018

A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to a building energy efficiency grade

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1251-A, Summary of Int. No. 1251, Int. No. 1251, November 28, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 12/4/18, Hearing Testimony 12/4/18, Hearing Transcript 12/4/18, Proposed Int. No. 1251-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1251-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

Proposed Int. No. 1251-A

This Introduction was Hearing Held by Committee

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1251-A, Summary of Int. No. 1251, Int. No. 1251, November 28, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 12/4/18, Hearing Testimony 12/4/18, Hearing Transcript 12/4/18, Proposed Int. No. 1251-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1251-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amendment Proposed by Comm

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1251-A, Summary of Int. No. 1251, Int. No. 1251, November 28, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 12/4/18, Hearing Testimony 12/4/18, Hearing Transcript 12/4/18, Proposed Int. No. 1251-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1251-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amended by Committee

Enactment No: 2019/095

Int 1251-2018-A

A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to a building energy efficiency grade

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1251-A, Summary of Int. No. 1251, Int. No. 1251, November 28, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 12/4/18, Hearing Testimony 12/4/18, Hearing Transcript 12/4/18, Proposed Int. No. 1251-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1251-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

A motion was made that this Introduction be Approved by Committee approved by Roll Call.

Affirmative: 6 - Constantinides, Espinal Jr., Levin, Menchaca, Richards and Yeger

Absent: 1 - Ulrich

Enactment No: 2019/095

Int 1252-2018

A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to establishing a sustainable energy loan program

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1252-A, Summary of Int. No. 1252, Int. No. 1252, November 28, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 12/4/18, Hearing Testimony 12/4/18, Hearing Transcript 12/4/18, Proposed Int. No. 1252-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1252-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

Proposed Int. No. 1252-A

This Introduction was Hearing Held by Committee

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1252-A, Summary of Int. No. 1252, Int. No. 1252, November 28, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 12/4/18, Hearing Testimony 12/4/18, Hearing Transcript 12/4/18, Proposed Int. No. 1252-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1252-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amendment Proposed by Comm

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1252-A, Summary of Int. No. 1252, Int. No. 1252, November 28, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 12/4/18, Hearing Testimony 12/4/18, Hearing Transcript 12/4/18, Proposed Int. No. 1252-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1252-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amended by Committee

Enactment No: 2019/096

Int 1252-2018-A

A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to establishing a sustainable energy loan program

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1252-A, Summary of Int. No. 1252, Int. No. 1252, November 28, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 12/4/18, Hearing Testimony 12/4/18, Hearing Transcript 12/4/18, Proposed Int. No. 1252-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1252-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

A motion was made that this Introduction be Approved by Committee approved by Roll Call.

Affirmative: 6 - Constantinides, Espinal Jr., Levin, Menchaca, Richards and Yeger

Absent: 1 - Ulrich

Enactment No: 2019/096

Int 1253-2018

A Local Law to amend the New York city charter and the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to the commitment to achieve certain reductions in greenhouse gas emissions by 2050

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1253-C, Summary of Int. No. 1253, Int. No. 1253, November 28, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 12/4/18, Hearing Testimony 12/4/18, Hearing Transcript 12/4/18, Proposed Int. No. 1253-A, Proposed Int. No. 1253-B, Proposed Int. No. 1253-C - 4/18/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1253-C (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

Proposed Int. No. 1253-C

This Introduction was Hearing Held by Committee

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1253-C, Summary of Int. No. 1253, Int. No. 1253, November 28, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 12/4/18, Hearing Testimony 12/4/18, Hearing Transcript 12/4/18, Proposed Int. No. 1253-A, Proposed Int. No. 1253-B, Proposed Int. No. 1253-C - 4/18/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1253-C (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amendment Proposed by Comm

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1253-C, Summary of Int. No. 1253, Int. No. 1253, November 28, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 12/4/18, Hearing Testimony 12/4/18, Hearing Transcript 12/4/18, Proposed Int. No. 1253-A, Proposed Int. No. 1253-B, Proposed Int. No. 1253-C - 4/18/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1253-C (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amended by Committee

Enactment No: 2019/097

Int 1253-2018-C

A Local Law to amend the New York city charter and the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to the commitment to achieve certain reductions in greenhouse gas emissions by 2050

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1253-C, Summary of Int. No. 1253, Int. No. 1253, November 28, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Committee Report 12/4/18, Hearing Testimony 12/4/18, Hearing Transcript 12/4/18, Proposed Int. No. 1253-A, Proposed Int. No. 1253-B, Proposed Int. No. 1253-C - 4/18/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1253-C (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

A motion was made that this Introduction be Approved by Committee approved by Roll Call.

Affirmative: 6 - Constantinides, Espinal Jr., Levin, Menchaca, Richards and Yeger

Absent: 1 - Ulrich

Enactment No: 2019/097

Int 1317-2019

A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, and the New York city building code, in relation to large wind turbines

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1317-A, Summary of Int. No. 1317, Int. No. 1317, January 9, 2019 - Charter Meeting with Links to Files, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 1317-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1317-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

Proposed Int. No. 1317-A

This Introduction was Hearing Held by Committee

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1317-A, Summary of Int. No. 1317, Int. No. 1317, January 9, 2019 - Charter Meeting with Links to Files, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 1317-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1317-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amendment Proposed by Comm

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1317-A, Summary of Int. No. 1317, Int. No. 1317, January 9, 2019 - Charter Meeting with Links to Files, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 1317-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1317-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amended by Committee

Enactment No: 2019/098

Int 1317-2019-A

A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, and the New York city building code, in relation to large wind turbines

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1317-A, Summary of Int. No. 1317, Int. No. 1317, January 9, 2019 - Charter Meeting with Links to Files, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Proposed Int. No. 1317-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1317-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

A motion was made that this Introduction be Approved by Committee approved by Roll Call.

Affirmative: 6 - Constantinides, Espinal Jr., Levin, Menchaca, Richards and Yeger

Absent: 1 - Ulrich

Enactment No: 2019/098

Int 1318-2019

A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to an assessment of the replacement of gas-fired power plants and to amend local law number 248 for the year 2017, in relation to the completion date of the long-term energy plan

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1318-A, Summary of Int. No. 1318, Int. No. 1318, January 9, 2019 - Charter Meeting with Links to Files, Committee Report 2/11/19, Hearing Testimony 2/11/19, Hearing Transcript 2/11/19, Proposed Int. No. 1318-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1318-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

Proposed Int. No. 1318-A

This Introduction was Hearing Held by Committee

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1318-A, Summary of Int. No. 1318, Int. No. 1318, January 9, 2019 - Charter Meeting with Links to Files, Committee Report 2/11/19, Hearing Testimony 2/11/19, Hearing Transcript 2/11/19, Proposed Int. No. 1318-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1318-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amendment Proposed by Comm

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1318-A, Summary of Int. No. 1318, Int. No. 1318, January 9, 2019 - Charter Meeting with Links to Files, Committee Report 2/11/19, Hearing Testimony 2/11/19, Hearing Transcript 2/11/19, Proposed Int. No. 1318-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1318-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

This Introduction was Amended by Committee

Enactment No: 2019/099

Int 1318-2019-A A Local Law to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to an assessment of the replacement of gas-fired power plants and to amend local law number 248 for the year 2017, in relation to the completion date of the long-term energy plan

Attachments: Summary of Int. No. 1318-A, Summary of Int. No. 1318, Int. No. 1318, January 9, 2019 - Charter Meeting with Links to Files, Committee Report 2/11/19, Hearing Testimony 2/11/19, Hearing Transcript 2/11/19, Proposed Int. No. 1318-A - 4/16/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19, April 18, 2019 - Stated Meeting Agenda with Links to Files, Int. No. 1318-A (FINAL), Fiscal Impact Statement

A motion was made that this Introduction be Approved by Committee approved by Roll Call.

Affirmative: 6 - Constantinides, Espinal Jr., Levin, Menchaca, Richards and Yeger

Absent: 1 - Ulrich

Enactment No: 2019/099

Res 0066-2018 Resolution calling upon the State Legislature to pass, and the Governor to sign, legislation that would increase the real property tax abatement for the installation of a green roof to \$15 per square foot

Attachments: Res. No. 66, January 31, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19

This Resolution was Hearing Held by Committee

Attachments: Res. No. 66, January 31, 2018 - Stated Meeting Agenda, Committee Report 1/28/19, Hearing Testimony 1/28/19, Hearing Transcript 1/28/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19

A motion was made that this Resolution be Approved by Committee approved by Roll Call.

Affirmative: 6 - Constantinides, Espinal Jr., Levin, Menchaca, Richards and Yeger

Absent: 1 - Ulrich

Res 0845-2019 Resolution calling upon the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation to deny the Water Quality Certification permit for the construction of the Northeast Supply Enhancement pipeline through New York Harbor.

Attachments: Res. No. 845, Committee Report 4/15/19, Hearing Transcript 4/15/19, Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19

This Resolution was Hearing on P-C Item by Comm

Attachments: Res. No. 845, Committee Report 4/15/19, Hearing Transcript 4/15/19,
Committee Report 4/18/19, Hearing Transcript 4/18/19

**A motion was made that this Resolution be P-C Item Approved by Comm
approved by Roll Call.**

Affirmative: 5 - Constantinides, Espinal Jr., Levin, Menchaca and Richards

Abstain: 1 - Yeger

Absent: 1 - Ulrich